

ITH-Box_04-Journal-04

80

Geography Notes-

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J. C. Thallon

American School,

1901.

Athens.

Important Descriptions.
Straton -

Pre-Persian -

1. Abau. Symbol (611-589)
King Psammetichos explores
the Nile to 2d cataract.

Shows alphabet used in
Asia Minor, by Ion. & Doric.
2. Branchidae 580-520
Small structures dedicating
to Apollo.
3. Sigeum 504-501
Sute.
Shows parallel of Ion - Attic.
4. Coreyra.
Arniadas monument.
5. Coreyra. 600-597.K.
Menerates monument.
Shows early existence of
prophets.

6. Olympia. 500-497. K.
Treaty of Eleus - Heraeus -
First great treaty.

7. Ptilia, Bruttium. 540.
Sotis to Silania -
Land conveyance.

8. Delphic serpent. 476.
1/100 after Plataea -

9. Olympia. 474
Helmet of Hiero, vict. over
Tyrrhenians -

10. Halikarnassos. 445
Contract bet. Lygdamis
and people of H. about
land titles.

11. N. Greece. 431.
Treaty of Loria, Oianthei -
Chalcedon -
Shows continuance of pira-
cy as they promise not to
rob each other -
Rude dialect.

Athenes.

Public Records.

1. Tribute lists
2. Treasure "
3. Public accounts -

1. Tribute lists - 454-420.
Arranged in classes, by geog.
- polit. reasons.
Lista levied - not real amount
paid but the acanthema to
Athenes.
This = 1 mina for talent or 1/60.

- Pub. acct.
2. Treasure lists.
 - a. Board of Admiralty.
Many about navy, docks
in Piraeus, inventories
of ships and stores -
 - b. Board of Pub. Works.
 1. Erection 409.
Report of commissioners appt.
to examine progress.
 2. Erection
sterilized expenses of
building.
 3. Contract for repairing ³³⁴⁻³⁰
long walls bet. Athenes &
Piraeus -

3. Treasure -

a. Parthenon treasure = 434-404

1. Dedications.
2. 1/10 spoils of war.
3. Money from sacred lands.
4. Balance of state income not needed for expenses.

Under charge of 10 treasurers chosen by lot ^{of} from wealthiest class.

Each year handed over acc'ts & every 5th year put on state the registers of the 4 preceding years.

Foreign Policy -

Very few treaties, a few preserved in Thuc. & orators -

1. Athens & Chalcis. 445-447.
2. League vs. Sparta 378
Shows growing weakness & liberality in treatment of allies, no longer subjects.

Commercial - 371-353
Export of Vermilion from Pers.

After Alex. the Great -

Large no. of proxenos deems -

Letters of Alex. & his successors very despotic - addressed generally to the Hellenic states

Arbitration

1. Between 2 gr. states were referred to third state.
2. Bet. citizens of one state referred to judges app'td. by another state.

Proxenos, generally a citizen of the state where he lived not sent from Athens.

Combination of diplomat & consul.

Many privileges bestowed on him.

About 300 such deems. (1876)

January 4, 1900.

Diet. 17. Mr. Walker

Taken out of Aerop. wall.

Size 1.34 x .43 x .15, no decoration

Stale in top for $\alpha\gamma\lambda\iota\omega\tau\omicron\rho$

Smooth at right - but rough
at l. as for joining stone.

Letters have back forms of P.

P in Att. insc. 70th cent, not
a significant letter

Long dat. form as far as l. 25 & 26

Both forms till att. 400

but afterwards 012.

l more inclined than in
the copies.

Can't find stone. Some

say in mus. some say on
Aerop.

It used for $\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omicron\varsigma$ spitters as per
in one case η is written
l. 77 $\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\eta\gamma\omicron\varsigma$.

N movable rare in early
insc. but more common
later esp. after 400.

No rule about before
round or consonant, used
before $\iota\eta\upsilon$. Misth. p. 113.

Hiatus not avoided here.

Misth. says irregularly in
lighter hiatus.

In verbal forms in prose

7
rarely find vowels elided,
see Misth. p. 69.

Assimilation of consonants see l. 5,
ex before χ, ϕ, θ in class. times.
Probably pronounced together
not carried very far in this
insc.

Form. Has 4 of 6 forms in in-
troduction, no archon -
no see.

Has 2 amendments, the 2d
is surely one, but perhaps
not - not because not in form of
 $\tau\alpha$ $\mu\epsilon\upsilon$ $\alpha\delta\delta\alpha$ $\kappa\alpha\theta\alpha\tau\epsilon\upsilon$ $\alpha\tau\tau\iota$
regular form of amend -

Omission of archon not -
rare, seldom comes till
end of 5th.

Omitted scribble explained
by perhaps $\alpha\gamma\lambda\iota\omega\tau\omicron\rho$ had
it on previous stone. Sev-
eral references refer to
a definite other inscription.
 $\tau\alpha\upsilon$ $\omicron\mu\iota\mu\omega\upsilon$, + l. 76 $\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha$ $\tau\omicron$ $\phi\epsilon\phi$.

$\tau\omicron\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha$ $\tau\alpha$ $\phi\epsilon\phi$, $\sigma\mu\iota\alpha$

Reminds part of the decree
which would that. be at
right which fits rough
part of stone at l.

See Busolt says decrees
to take date generally
preceded by another $\phi\epsilon\phi$.
p. 433.

The first few inscriptions in D. would show all 10 tribes.

10 l. ἄρεν τὸ δέξο σὺν α special meeting of Athenians to discuss the case.

Chal. has right of appeal to people in this case, boule alone cannot decide it.

p. 19. No. of Arch. to take the oath = 6000 + 500.

1.20. Imper. Meyer # 577-8, *Misth.* p. 167-8
A no. of plural forms from Tw.

Sing	[- Tw] ^{pl}	
Tw	- Tw	plural ✓
	- Tw-sar	" absent
	- v Tw	(cf TI: v T. i.)
	- v Tw-v	(two pl. signs)
	- v Tw-sar	

mid.

-6θw:	-6θw
	-0-6θw
	-ε5θw
	-ε5θw-sar
	-0-6θw-v

Act. before 303 B.C. excludes Tw
Later Tw-sar frequent
In *Misth.* 450-424 no case ε5θw
424- ε5θw more freq.

l. 27. Gave them right of protest or appeal to taxes.

Thuc. VII. 57. Chal. fighting on side of Ath. in Sicily I

p. 40 π0ε5θαι. The i may fall out before an ε or η sound, not before o sound. *Misth.* p. 57.

p. 42. Final clauses in Att. imp. 5, 4, 30 cut always ε1θw or (only 2 cases fira in all.)

p. 40. εX50Pκ050001 regular fut. inf.

3 classes of taxes.

1. Cit. in Ch. who pay at st
2. Those w. immunity
3. The rest.

57 *Misth.* p. 140 sq. Only instance in state decree of disyll. ending general is ε5. Evidence not sufficient. Form mit η till 350 " " ε1 as early as 378 but general after 350. ε1 trans. but εα + η pron (anc) - (mod) i.)

1.70. more like rider than an amendment, tho' req. amend-ment form.

Thesmothetae (look up)

Different treatment in this
and Erythrae decrees. In
that - the Act. and their
allies but here only Act.
Chal. says must obey the
Act. but other decree does
not say Ev. must obey -
This more imperialism.
Subjugation not so great,
however.

They have really become sub.
but reserve some rights.
cf. Finland under Russia,
Bavaria, Württemberg etc.

See Edm. Meyer, Fort. der Alt. Gesch.
Vol II p 141-148.

No 19. Mr. Kent.

Discovered 1847 but not pub-
lished till late Ephor. IIII, IIII 2.
Large part lost from top.

No. of letters see line 22, 24
There are 35 letters generally.
Where there is formula -

l. 22. falsely put in rough
breathing shows not much
diff. in pron. really other-
wise would not have made
such mistake. Stronger evi-
dence than omission of it.

p. 5. ἀποικιστοί, have duties in
founding colony -

9. Demokl. proposes that he be
appointed as founder of
colony to organize govt.
Know he moved it from
fragment to.

- 2 kinds of colony
1. Chrechia, like mod. col
 2. Apoikia, indep. state
practically, bound to
mother state by religion.

Often find member of arist.
family as founder of
colony because certain
families possessed right
of cult.

15 Συμφωνία's not agreement but
a report made by special
commis. app't. for special
cases.

νόμος = constitution
+ νόμοι = acts may
not contravene νόμος any
more than our acts of
Congress vs. Const.

16 To before ἡραπατερίωντος
should be end of some
one's name with 9 letters
before ending - I can't
find name yet.

29 Provision for soldiers to be
at their posts in 30 days
+ not hang around Athens
to avoid military service.

31 Present inf. taken by K.
as frequent occurrence, to
go along as paymaster.
Other inf. would mean
for him to pay out -

Forms of letters -

All occur in a, - all but 2 in b.
N incorrectly given in
copies, it is copied too
straight.

Date ~~Brea~~ Brea, colony in Thrace.
Plut. Pericles gives order of
colony 447 to Naxos, ∴
Brea not before 446.
Thucydides in 445. Not
position than Thracian
colony in Dux. is Brea -
& always 4 barred.
Dunstan in 439-8 + says
army at field was at Samos
would conflict with Thuc.
if this Thrac. colony is Brea.
Best to say Plut. passage
into the date.

No. 20. Miss Baldwin.
Good condition, ^{on eyes} not broken.
61 lines of 50 letters each -
Piece found by Dr. Wilhelm
1890 found near Mt.
church but will be just
like this 61x50. see L. 50
say two copies -
letters not very clear -
squeeze hard to make -
L. 23 only doubtful restora-
tion.

10 'Ελευσινόθεν same as gen. pl.

20 If hier. p. do not receive
grain inside of 5 days
after they hear it is
coming they are to be
fine 1000 dr. So hier.
could not be bribed by one
who was to buy grain
to let him put it off.

No. 20. January 8, 1901. Miss Baldwin.

Contents of 2 parts.

(1) 50 Lampson, abt. fruits etc
(2) Lampson, plate, extra
month, helasgicon, oil.

Refers to a definite oracle in
L. 5. L. 5. The particular
cannot tell if at time of
peace of Nicias, or at begin-
ning of Pel. War. See Thuc II, 17, 1
L. 5 Not a new custom to offer
first fruits, it is κατὰ τὰ πάτρια.

particular - a definite answer to
a special commission sent,
Ἰσσοπίος oracle in general.

See Koenter's argument for
date. Says it is later than
when there were small
receipts at beginning - first-
year 6 dr, 2d 32 dr, later much
more.

1.9 κατὰ τοὺς δαίμονας not a tax on
individuals, but on produce

1.15 πόλις means cities not in
Attica. tried to make per-
tinent as great a nat. cele-
bration as Delphi or Olymp.

1.8. Ἐλεῖζον analogy of μεῖζον for
μείζων

1.15. Looks as tho' intended to enforce subscription from allies.

18. ἱερόσσοι, board of 10 chosen by lot. 2 kinds.

I General board, were allies officers chosen by lot. Had supervision of details of religious worship.

II Special ones attached to special temples. Prob. in special families.

1.13. Δείρ θεοῖν masculine used in dual, even for feminine.

Why shouldn't sanctuary at G. be called Eleusinion for we have any right to adopt Ditt's view.

37. Should we think that all 3 animals had horns.

36. πελαγός, a sort of batter which could be poured out as a libation. Was not eaten at sac. as some other things were, because offered to chthon. divinities.

Tragedians used it for thick clotted blood.

Πελαγός as offered to Ch. deities before regular bread was made. Technical sacrificial ^{of Persion.}

17
Changed worship of Ch. deities less than other deities.
Heavily duties rec. libations of wine, & uncooked grain which could be eaten by priests.

1. Ekatonstair

difference of solar and lunar month = $11\frac{1}{2}$ days.

∴ must have intercalary months. Mts. in order not to reach end of year too soon but in a few extra days or even a month. Generally month Poseidon; abt. Dec. not always. Sometimes other months; why put in hekat. in this case.

To allow people a little more time to make their preparations for festival. Put off beginning of Board. & put in something before Board. to make it better. Can't tell why they did not put in month of just before Board. instead of putting in Feb. a second time.

54. Groups of ∴ seem to have no sense as punctuation, yet surface of stone shows that it was not anything over an evanescent (as F. suggests.)

Pelargicon of Pelasgicon. Meyer p 307 says (1) is original - would mean cranes; but Pelasgicon other name is remnant of rotacism, which is common in Lacon. but would be queer in Attic.

New fragment found 1891, near Nat. Church. 12.5 x 10 x 10 cm. Broken on all sides, now in P. h. room of Nat. Mus. Not catalogued, to be in Dr. W. book.

Not exactly same size or thickness as the big Eleus. stone, but middle might be same. Thickness does not matter.

In B.C.H. 1890, p 63 lets cost of cutting & setting up stated. Desc. fr. Delos tells dimensions of stone same size as this: common size.

Identified by Dr. W. by size of letters, stichedon, and words correspond exactly w. Ditt. l. 15 sq.

L. (1) corresponds to (ἐλευθερίας) το καπιου etc. would have one letter too few if not: exactly. must put in N

- after or H before
- (2) corresponds exactly
- (3) "
- (4) four dots in Ditt. 19 show nothing should have been put in -
- (5) lacks two, suggests ἐλευθερίας instead of ἐλευθ.
- (6) has two too many, suggests older form of ἑλευθερίας παλαιά instead of ἑλευθερίας παλαιά. Natural to keep older form at Eleusis, conservatism of religious use well known.

This stone has bearing on date. Later forms ἐλευθερίας & possible παλαιά. Dr. W. says not to put too much faith on letter forms for dating inscriptions closely.

Copies (which? in A.C.I.A.) give A form for lambda but stone has B.

Isoc. Panegyric 31: αἱ μὲν γὰρ ἡγεῖσται τῶν ἠθῶν ὑπόμνημα τῶν παλαιῶν εὐσεβείας ἀναρχίας τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καὶ ἑκάστου ἐνιαυτοῦ ἐς ἡμᾶς ἀποπεμπουσι, ταῖς δ' ἐκ Διὸς ἰεροῦσιν ἡμεῖς ἢ Πρωτὰ προστάξαντες ἀποδέξασθαι τὰ μὲν τῶν καπιῶν καὶ τοιούτων ἁπλῶς τῶν ἡμετέραν τὰ πατρίαν.

January 11, 1900.

Pract. Epig.

Alphabet I.

Thera -

(Quem.)

α - A

β - 7 2 6

γ - 7

δ - Δ

ε = ̑ (stands for η too)

ζ - ̑

η - ̑

θ = ̑ ̑ H

ι = ̑ ̑

⊖ - ⊕ ⊗ ⊕ - See I.G.I. 540, 544

κ = ̑ ̑ ̑

λ - λ

μ - μ

ν - ν

ξ - M ̑, ̑

ο = ο ο

π - π π 7

ρ - ρ

σ = M M

τ - τ

υ = υ

φ - ̑ 7

χ - ̑ ̑, κ θ

ψ - ρ M

ω - ο ο

φ = φ

ε = E

Put alphabet together ourselves
out of inscriptions in I.G.I.

severe Doric has gen. in ω
in { Laconia
Cete
Cyrene
Part of Magna Graecia -

Alphabet I.

Lindhoff 1887, said no cases of β,
ζ or γ found called 7, π as some
others had done. 10 found since, 3 before.
Much material lately come
to light by H. von Gabelung
in *Insc. Maris Aeg.*
Therae alphabet - (see Robert.)
In *Other I.G.I.* no 540 ⊕, 544 has ⊗
Uses ρ only before ο or οο
seldom, with one or two
exceptions.
No compound consonants.

Stands nearest to Phoenician,
(1) adds τ as only non-Ph. form.
(2) sometimes ̑ has value
of vowel which never
happens in Phoen.

Consist chiefly of proper names
which show less difference
or characteristic of dialect.
∴ cannot tell much
about dialect.

Some puzzles

ΑΙΕΥΑ ΓΟΡΑ I.G.I. 811

† ΑΡΣΤΕΧΝΟ, 2 varieties of East. X

Later ins. hard to date because they kept old signs.

⊙ ς Λ Ο Τ ς Μ Α

no need of putting them very far back.

Μ Η ⊕ Ι Ν Γ Α Ν Ε , I.G.E. 15. 457.
 Γ ς ς ς ς Μ " 449

See no 449, Sup 22 which is much like Byron miscp. both in ⊙ form and in context about lifting a large stone.

Dialects have dative in ο (not ω)
 are

Form in Melos insc. has
 γραφορ. γραφορ
 should keep ο in perfect.
 γραφω, γεγραφα, εγραφα
 changed to εγραφιν changed
 all form of verb.
 See Inag. p 67. no 9.
 C.I. Ant. no 38
 Ρ Α Φ Ο

Alphabet II Melos

- a - A
- b - β
- γ - Γ
- δ - Δ Δ
- ε - Ε
- ζ - Ζ
- η - Η
- θ - Θ
- ι - Ι
- κ - Κ
- λ - Λ
- μ - Μ Μ Μ
- ν - Ν Ν
- ς - Χ Μ , Υ , ϒ ϒ
- ο - Ο Ο
- π - Π , Π
- ρ - Ρ , Ρ , Ρ
- ς - Μ , Σ
- τ - Τ
- υ - Υ Υ
- φ - Π Η , Φ
- χ - Κ Η , Χ , Χ
- ψ - Ψ
- ω - Ω Ω
- οι - ΟΙ

underlined are later than εγραφορ, the only remaining one of early period.

APXI
OIA7
AOCK
AECM

Might be nom. fem. in
ο βοι, or dative of
'APXIOS' but dat. is
not common or prevs.

Cyathochloa from Syracuse or
from Corinth.

E+ET
IM A
AY M

JRO
7ΔI
Aφ

IMVA
IMX
CMA

No 1172 I. G. I.

No example of F, or Z

PAV
KVΔ
ECM

EV
KA
M

For R see I. G. I. 1158

EN
APXC

AMIO
AAΔEΛ
φECI
Σ

For Miliac misc. see Kirch. Stud
p 66-74 (Ath. ed.)

January 15, 1901. Practical
Epiq.

25

Theraean alphabet, continued,
- Miliac.

A Π E V A K O P A, also P A V I K V Δ E C M
Both use V for S and not φ.
This sign used in W. alph.
as X.

~~is~~ ~~is~~ E K M occurs 3 times,
this may give explanation
of why V used for S.
They used the Semitic. ~~is~~
(for zayin) for Z sound
∴ had to use some other
for S.
Began by KM, Π M etc

See Mit. XXI, 194 Kutschner
Secondary signs of Gr. Alph. 410-33
Zyanta Mit. XV p 235
Kalanka " XVII p 109
Schmid, Philologus LII, 366
Kutschner XXII, p 343 on
Corinth signs.

Notice they use
E Δ O + S E N, A N A Π P A φ S A I in
Attic (not KS or PS)

We really do not know abt.
the sound of Z, some
dialectal pronunciation
may have led Theraeans to

use \neq for 2. sound, as being
nearest approach.

Find $\Theta\varsigma\Lambda\omicron\tau\varsigma\text{MA}$, uses com-
pound ϕ but keeps early ς .
First use would be $\pi\theta$ or π
alone (as in cuts.)

$\text{MOSM}\epsilon\tau\varsigma\text{PAB}\tau$ still keeps θ -h
 $\varsigma\text{M}\epsilon\theta\text{M}\omicron\gamma\omicron\text{PA}$ shows the

h was not carefully pronounced.

Those who lose h would
gradually come to mean
 η . would stop saying
hita but say eta.

We find $\pi\theta$, $\kappa\theta$, never $\tau\theta$
 ϕ ; χ , ψ .

Says that single sign
argues that they pro-
nounced it as one sound
not two sounds any more.
Begin *Deutsch*. p 430. 433 and
then read from beginning.

Milianus *Ins.* Oly. vol V. 272.

$\Theta\text{P}\alpha\varsigma\text{V}\text{M}\alpha\chi\omicron\text{P}\alpha\iota\delta\epsilon\varsigma\ \tau\omicron\text{M}\alpha\text{M}\iota$
 $\tau\omicron\iota\ \delta\iota\ \delta\alpha\iota\alpha\lambda\alpha\kappa\omicron\varsigma\ \kappa\alpha\iota$
 $\varsigma\text{P}\omicron\phi\omicron\text{N}\ \epsilon\text{P}\omicron\iota\ \epsilon\text{M}\alpha\text{R}\iota\omicron\varsigma\ \kappa\alpha\iota$

Shows it is Milian, from
names, but differs

Σ	for	M	\uparrow	for	Λ
M	for	N	ϕ		
O	"	C			
C	"	T			

But uses \omicron for ov or w .
Sit- & Prigold think show inf.
of Megara - that perhaps the
writer lived there.

Cretan
I.

α - Α
 β - Β
 γ - Γ
 δ - Δ
 ε - Ε
 ρ - ρ
 ζ - Ζ
 η - Η
 θ - Θ
 ι - Ι
 κ - Κ
 λ - Λ
 μ - Μ
 ν - Ν
 ξ - Ξ
 ο - Ο
 π - Π
 ρ - Ρ
 σ - Σ
 τ - Τ
 υ - Υ
 φ - Φ
 χ - Χ
 ψ - Ψ
 Ω - Ω

B

same as 1

same as 1, K but
2. found

η

⊗ qu. ⊗

ζ ζ

κ

MK

δ

υ

π

κ

29

Explorations in '81 by H. H. H. H.
later work by him even
older than Gortyna -
Companti, Mon. Ant. vol. III.
Milan 1893.

Gortyna: use + others.
3 distinct periods.

1. Oldest - end 7th or first 6th
2. About same alph. but
w. import. modif. 6 or 5.
3. Some alph. variant or
still written about.

Based on Gortyna use -
other less important -
ones cannot be definitely
divided into periods.

Use of 1st + 2nd periods found
in "Pythion" (of Apollo)
2 + 3 in building reconstructed
by Rom. (Comp. = Rom. Theater)

See Comp. Col 25, no 12.

(ΠΟΚΑ = ΠΟΤΕ)

The 9 comes nearest to Phoen.

(ΟΙΟΟΤΕΡ = ΟΣΟΟ ΠΕΡ)

The I stands for
Gort. has ⊕⊕ for ⊙⊙.

ΟΜΜΟΦ - a magistrate

Period I. Comp.

{ΑΒΙΖΟΓ}ΙΝΟϑ occurs again

Comp. thinks ροιζηα = οικ

a dialectic form of it.

Not yet found in notes on 17 + 77.

Period V.

In earlier stage are vowels. or
if one line from r. to left.

In 20 period (short.) reg. = vowels.

" 30 " sometimes "

See for ΠΡΑΞΕΘΑΣ Comp. 153.

drops out T of present stone -

Inscrip. from Oaxaca & Eluthernaia.

Comp. 185

Eluthernaia has \diamond and Γ : Ξ

ΑΠΑΤΩΝ ΕΜΜΑΝΟΥΗΛΩΝ ; ΜΥΟΤΑΑ

193-199.

January 18, 1901.

Dittmerberger.

No. 21. Miss Hoag.

Used to make a Byz. capital
in a church.

Letters about same size as 20,
54 across.

Mr. P. A few lines complete from
r. to l. margin.

Sometimes stretched on inc.

show that perhaps they
began at both ends &

worked toward middle,
sometimes letters crowded

in middle.

This inc. gives law for inst.
of inscrip.

First acct. of inc. on stones
of 429/8 & they say from Pan-
Pan, i.e. 4 years back -

Begin 434.

This has dat. ^{row.} 401 & ^{inc.} 401 - Only 3
inc. which vary 4121 & 4121

After 420 a. 18

IV 153 a has older endings
(not always rightly given)
this is relig. inc. & kept
conservative form.

Mistake. 120-121.

This forms in 420 how
acct. for it in this inc.?

Must conclude this is a copy
of orig. Copy = 420, orig. 434
Added proof is place where
it was found - Karbati near Puteh
Original would be on desop.
This a copy for rural states.
Sheets of money rec'd from
demands.

Cannot put orig. later than 434.
Records begin 429. - prob.
would begin as soon as poss.
after decree passed. Not
earlier because would
not go back over one Pan.

Inconsistency of use of λ , $\lambda\rho$
out twice.

Peculiarity in assimilation
Have $\alpha\iota\epsilon\iota$ + $\alpha\iota\epsilon\iota$ (sup. by $\lambda\epsilon$.) $\eta\upsilon\rho$.
says might put in $\alpha\iota\epsilon\iota$
just as well because it
could be crowded at end.

18. Ins. of Athena must be
present when doors are
closed.

19. $\epsilon\pi\iota\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omega\rho$ in plural be.
cause it would take
several days.

25. $\alpha\iota\epsilon\iota$ who are at that time
in office.

3 classes of money.

1. At hand
2. Due to gods
3. Expended

Part.

Refers to gifts made to Athena.
 $\eta\theta\iota\upsilon\alpha$ might be $\alpha\gamma\alpha\theta\eta\alpha$
or $\alpha\upsilon\alpha\theta\eta\alpha$.

37. $\epsilon\gamma\eta\upsilon\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\iota\alpha\iota$, not really Att.
officials belonged to Delian
league then came to Att.
Records show them as
Athenians.

37. $\pi\epsilon\rho\iota\kappa\epsilon\iota\omega\varsigma$ wrongly restored
no one agrees as to what
the letters should be -
Dr W. says $\delta\iota\kappa\alpha\tau\alpha\lambda\alpha$

59. $\iota\epsilon\rho\epsilon\iota\varsigma$
 $\iota\epsilon\rho\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omega\iota$ } 4 officials -
 $\epsilon\pi\iota\sigma\tau\alpha\tau\omega\varsigma$
 $\alpha\rho\chi\iota\tau\epsilon\kappa\tau\omega\varsigma$

Date in 2 parts
b. a few months later
than a.
Board established 53

would not be room enough left at top of b. for heading over of an amendment.

3000 talents may be devoted to Athena, a reserve fund accumulated in peaceful time -

would not give extra gift to A. if owed money to other gods -

Wants incurred in wars.

Thuc. II. tells usual amount of income they can reckon on -

Cannot tell if this is a new board or increase of old board from 5-10.

Opisthodomos strong argument for Doric field, 2 rooms in old temple -

Important as marking a turning point - in financial history of Athens, when surplus first comes after prosperous time -

Form. Fully developed attic, lower part well preserved, masonry almost whole except the upper part where stone is broken - Perfect stich. kept in last line 28, which has 24 letters, others have 23.

ΑΝΔΡΑΔΕΓΡΟΣ etc
ΕΞΗΘΙΣΙΣΑΧΣΕ

Words ε and τ shows that they probably began to cut at ends and came out wrong - τ prob. in before ε which is small and crowded

Date. Letter froms tell nothing. Dat. 701 before 420. Charades Thuc. died in Sicily 427. ∴ if the same man this would be before 427.

Other places mention ἀρχων in foreign country (see next)

- ἐν τῶν ὀφείων might be
1. ἐν τῶ τῶν
 2. attraction of τῶν ἰθ.
 3. Misch. 114, peculiar use of genitive in use of abs. diminutives.

Ruinach^{p 317} says generally the
 one who is honored has
 to pay unless otherwise
 specified, but one case
 refers to being paying
 state pay unless otherwise
 specified -
 Do not know if they payed
 for stone as well as labor.

January 22, 1901.
 Pavo groups. Light blue -

a	-	A A A	
b	-), C	
g	-	T A A	
h	-	Δ	
e	-	E	E B
f	-		
z	-	I	
k	-	H (later) Siphnos.	B B E
η	-	H	
θ	-	θ	
ι	-	I	
κ	-	K	
λ	-	Γ	
μ	-	M	
ν	-	N M	
ς	-	X E	B E
ο	-	ο	
π	-	π	
ρ	-	ρ	
σ	-	Δ, P	
τ	-	S E E	
υ	-	T A A	
φ	-	V	
χ	-		
ψ	-		
ω	-	ο ο	ο B
ου (fala)	-	ο	

A (P.L.) 7 9 7 8 8 different - B forms.

In general the 4 stroked ϵ pre-
cedes the 3 stroked.
Point in Θ probably neglected
but in Θ - Θ it was made
deeper and probably filled
with paint.

Alphabet belongs in group
with Attic, same use of $\chi \epsilon$.

All names ending in ω are
nicknames.

Group of Paros, Thasos - Keph-
nos has not very many
inscriptions -
 β rarest consonant in 9/16.

The Archon inscription is
probably the only instance
of η for ϵ by mistake. (Delos)
 $\eta \kappa \eta \varsigma \omega$!

Nikandra insc. found at Delos
but not Sicily. From Thasos.
Use of $\Theta \epsilon$ for ξ , first element
not $\chi \epsilon$ but something with
aspirate like $\chi \epsilon$.

Only where it represents an ϵ
of other dialects. (Roberts)

Bloss, New York 1891, 335.
Explains use of Θ as χ , says
 $\Theta \epsilon = \chi \epsilon$ (not very good.)
Says only in Thasos.
Really not more redun-
dant than $\Theta \Theta$.

January 25.

No. 24. Mr. Barrett.

Besides fragments in text D.V.
has found 3 other pieces -
letters are stoch
vary in two patterns & cut
by 2 diff. people -
letters have been inserted in
l. 16 & 18. X more careless
in 2 parts also E & A, the h
sometimes omitted. (P. 16 ὄρκου)
V very oblique l. 18 νεοτιν.

First-15 lines erased - and
written over, on lower level
than 2d part.

Space at end of l. 16 not ex-
plained by earlier editors
but, because they did not
notice two levels.

Part erased is the preamble.
18 letters in first-part & 17
in second part.

There were 13 letters left
out & ∴ erased and put on -
suggests Ζόσιος Γλαυκίος but -
Dr. W. says No 25 preamble
has been erased and recut.
Also has vacant space
at line 8.

24 & 25 probably passed on
same day - Date 432
from archon Ἀφειδός

Mr. B. suggests sending of 2d un-
bused what so as in it & he
saw his name was left
out of the first one and
got permission to put his
name in copy recut.

Odd years 1 & 3 of Olympiad
correspond to 2d half year
3C year + 1st half odd. &
vice versa.

Liontini encouraged to ask
for alliance because of
Antimachus in Cosyca -
This gives only preamble
of the treaty but can
supply formulae of oath
etc. from other insc. or Thuc.

Since Chyquim insc. No 25.
had diff set of antecessors
said was cut on same
day - has been erased it -
seems as if same mis-
take in

No. 26. Mr. Kirk.

Pub. 1842. Rangahi says July 9
1842 in Parthenon

Pittakis says June 7, 1841 a
little E of Parth.

64 x 31 at top - 10 at bottom,
about half broken at l.
side. Whole at r. side
- part of bottom also a
little far top remains.

Orig. size prob. 64 x 40

Very carefully cut, same
letters always same, att. 1 cm
high.

Accurate work. $\gamma\epsilon$. 1, 2, 4, 5

18, 21 four letters are
cut in 3 spaces at right-
of stone. Never splits
a syllable (tho. Diet-
richhoff says he has.)

As a rule they prefer
artistic symmetry to legi-
bility.

No avoidance of hiatus
" assim. of cons.

Arch. of treas. of Ath. & money
spent for Corcyra. Formula
in 18 C.I.A. Diet. 51.

Using this formula can
restore extent of stone
to l.

l. 6 On stone has Π instead
of T as given Nautilus.
Should be $\text{Na}\dot{\text{U}}\text{T}\omega\text{V}$.

Restores names of treasurers out of names
of Treas. of Athena
same way as in mine.

Civil year began on first
of $\text{I}\theta\epsilon\kappa$. Can work it out
in Dusc. Diet. 51, l. 51. Besides
secondary inference -

Diet. formerly divided line 2
and $\text{K}\Pi\text{T}\text{I}\alpha\text{D}\eta\text{D}$ after the ρ
but now puts it after I .
(see Add. Con.)

End of line 4 both Diet. & Kirk.
finish with $\text{A}\sigma$ let ϵ run
over to next line, but
this is vs. syll. division
 \therefore this would have a
name of 6 letters for the
pres. of treasurers instead
of 5 as given in D.

Best interpretation is to
make both the 1st part
namely that of $\text{A}\text{I}\alpha\text{u}\text{t}\text{is}$
because there was prob.
not any interval to between
2 attachments of flut.
 \therefore read $\text{N}\rho\text{D}\text{T}\text{N}\sigma$ not $\text{T}\rho\text{I}\text{T}\text{N}\sigma$.

Editors who give date of battle
of Pt. 432 seem to be cor-
rect.

Notice use of *trps* for *Decca*
ipepas instead of acc. of
duration of time. of CIA I. 173.

Notice also use of names
glaucon & *lagros* used in
vases but fact that reason
from Kerame. shows
how popular he was in
vases.

No. 29. L. S. K.

45

5 pieces some of which fit
together.
abc found 1839 E. of erect. &
published by Rang. in 1842.
Guessed that it dealt
with churches.
Pitt. Eph. 1853. Thought it
dealt with people of clay.

b. Diet. wrong after mood
L. 21. then I blank spa-
ce, an *v* + a straight-
bar instead of *i* as given.

Other pieces '73, (Athensian 1877
with out any relation to
others.)

Dr. W. joined them but D.
gives him no credit for it.

Blue stone with glaucon
like Pitt. Dr. W. says poor
Pitt (not *lym*.) It was
marked differently some
are brownish.

a, good blue
d, dark brown -

Letters clearly cut stout.
marks rather wide. .015 high.
no traces of some inf.

d has left (lower) edge
c " upper edge. " top.

Restor. of l. 14 (certain) & filling
out regular $\varphi\eta\phi\omega\pi\alpha$ formula
gives 31 letters in line.

D. not always divided
properly.
All his lines have right no.
xc. 15, even if 2 is mis-
take lines back 1 letter.

Upper part with eve has
projection - Then space of
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches with straight
1 on it - At first - thought
to be $\theta\omega\sigma$ wh. usually
byms 425 (this 427.)
evidently a mistake, the
letters are too small
left out by Kirch.

Ἡρακλεῶντις rightly restored, fits
no. of letters -
 Ἰπποκράτης has uncertain
no. of letters; 11 with κ ,
10 without κ .

Estab. of churches in Lesbos.
Date fixed by Ock. III. 5. 6.

Disputed point is $\epsilon\iota\tau\omicron\sigma\kappa\omicron\sigma\omicron\sigma$
occurs of C.I.A. I. 9 & 10.
C.I.A. I. 9. about by Thrae.

The episcopos a tempo-
rary board sent out over
new colony, a tribute

colony - View of Boeckh & Grenidge
word occurs 2 in lit.

1. Arist. Birds. 10, 21.
Also looks as if they were
temporary -
Sacrifices to the gods the
first thing which always
happened. (see Thuc. ἱεῖν ἅρκων)

2. Harpoc. quotes
from Theophrastus & Antiphan.
Both of them sound as
though they were standing
boards.

Vir. accepts restoration
here & thinks there were
epis. in all islands.
Bunsen says permanent
& reconciles it with Eryth.
inscription -

If standing board we do
not know if he adminis-
tered justice.

Arist. speaks of $\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\omicron\sigma$ - the
regular $\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\omicron\sigma$ in court;
also is the regular voting
 $\mu\epsilon\tau\epsilon\omicron\sigma$. $\kappa\alpha\delta\omicron\sigma$.

On the whole $\epsilon\iota\tau\omicron\sigma$ rightly rest.

$\pi\pi\omicron\sigma$ often used for mutual
relation bet. 2 indiv. &
referring to either side.

Churches were to wipe out
inhab. of conquered lands
& form new settlements or
a certain no. to go out &
live among the inhabitants.

Question is whether the 2000
churches must, or to stay -
Shue. says all it is for &
B. says they have gone out
& come home. Some might
have permission to come
back after stating claims.
Ditt. doesn't need to mean
they stayed.

L. doesn't think that they
would send out all the
churches instead of a
committee.

This part. later than the
massacre of the Muzl.
1000 prisoners.

News of their deaths
had not been passed on
if not executed.
That very nice invitation
to dinner.

No. 33. L.S.K.

49

Piece of Pent. much
washed. Has too relief
above.

General view is that old
man at n. sitting on
rock is Demos of Beth. on
Acropolis.

Other figure = subject-people
Metonians.
dog signifies trust.

Disc. 1836 in theatre. put
in Ephem. 1835. Iron on
each side, not broken
but washed & chipped -
Boston seems to have
been cut off & used for
something else.

Width $22\frac{1}{2}$ in. Height 41 in.
In bad preservation -

Expert stonish. but in poor
manner, vert. line can
not tell if of E or I. size $\frac{3}{8}$
41 letters in line, easily
restored.

Many letters in D. are now
lacking on stone. Mistakes.
l. 7 a[ut] [i]ca] EGYPTO all
clear; [D]EOI no O.

Feb. 8. No 33. Continued.

Group of 3 decrees, cannot tell how many in all, but from shape of stone prob. only one. more.

Date.

Old Attic script but many Ionic inf.

496. χρυσαιδαι

42 φηφισμα

Rough breathing omitted.

110 ὄστρεφ not ὄστρεφ

4039 Hellepontoph (not Hm stone)

41

23 ὀμολογοῦσι

55 εος (not ε on stone)

57 οἱ σῖρατ.

15 with aspiration πρὸς ἐκείτω
uses Ionic Γ

οἶσι } οἷσι for max.
αἶσι }

date ∴ 444 - 420.

Mithone, remained faithful to Aet. this Pelop. war. Important for Athens in Macedonia, on the bay in midst of Macedonia. m. north of Olympus.

All other theories set aside since those of Reichoff.

2d decree see: Megacrides

3" " - Reichoff 2d part.

tribe -

Other references C.I.A.

estab. 1st + 2d part. 426/5.

Shows δευτ. πρὸτ. regular name for 2d part.

ἔδρας restored on grounds as follows. Inscriptions saying

ἔδρας on dock. Ins to fit in a fleet to fit this says in 420 sent 10 ships to Pelop. under Aristotle.

Ins list. (with name of Megacrides) says sent 20 talents.

1 tal = 1 ship for 1 mo.

Ditt. does not think it need be 2d part. tribe right away. Inscriptions rest on when the ambassadors came home.

Shuig 424 see. of same name as that at head of this decree φαιρίππος φρονίχο - Thinks it was the same man -

This date would fit forms of dat. (before 420.)

1st decr. K. says friendly relations with Mithon & Perdikkas.

- F 86³/₄ 433. Ally
E 432 P becomes enemy
Ath. forced to make
treaty; P. breaks it.
F 431 Sitalces recon. P & A
at P's request. P aids
Phormio in Chalcidice.
F 430 Potidaea (surrender) into
429 1. Ath. send expedition to
Chal. after Plataea -
2. Aids Amphac. to Ath. (secretly)
3. Sitalces goes to P. I. to aid Ath.
to Chalcid. S. makes treaty
w. P.
426 Megaclesides - see 1st Pnyx.
425 Brasidas aided by P.
424 Peace bet. Ath. & Sparta
14 Eleph.
Skione revolt 16 Eleph.
Meanwhile Mende re-
volts - Bras & P. quarrel
P. comes to terms with
generals -
End summer. Skione taken.

Reconciliation in 431 - from
them on friendly terms, till
in 425 bec. enemy.

K. says τοῖς ἀποτέροις Παναθηναίοις
does not mean previous
Pan. fest. but means that
the Pan. came year before.
∴ this decree in 4th year
of Oly. called 429/8.

Date 428 would fit well hist.
for expression "if you will
be good we shall think
well of you" points to
some bad conduct before.

Practical Epig

Roehl Imag. p 63. Naxos No 1.
Found ~~1857~~ in remains of
Apollo Delos.
First mentioned mit Σ (15) 287.
by Kavvadias.

Archives des Miss. Scient. N.S. 1887, p 407-8.
BCH XII. p 483-479 pl XIII.
Smyth, Gr. Dial. p 314-22.
Schroffer, De Deli Ins. Rubens. p 20
Collignon, Hist. Sculpt. I p 130 f.
Blase, Aussprache (trans) 75 ff.
Stadnitska; JB II p 143 no 23
Winter, Mit. XIII. p 447
Robert, Hermes XXV. 447
Sauer, Mit. XVII. 43 ff.

Stature base form of iose. Δ
with blunted corners.
Upper surface, cavity for
plinth - mit 2 feet of
stature -
Base has sculptured masks.

Letters clear, deeply cut to 3 cm.
Punctuation of 3 dots.
Nax. alphabet, 3 strokes
 Σ may turn either way. ξ

- Cloud, 3 times.
1. In place of A.
2. As L.
3. □ mit ξ for ξ .

Can read all but last 4 letters.
Use of F at Naxos seen on
base of dorsal statue at
Delos. $\alpha \nu \tau \omega \nu$ $\rho \epsilon \alpha \sigma \tau \omega \nu$.

3d letter maybe ϕ or θ .
Seems to have oblique
stroke which might be γ
but prob. is ι as stroke
meets too high up.
Similar names Collig, 438.
713.

Dispute as to if first letter
is E or F.

Might read it $\epsilon \epsilon \theta \nu \kappa \alpha \rho \tau \iota \delta \nu \varsigma$
or $F \iota \phi \iota \kappa \alpha \rho \tau \iota \delta \nu \varsigma$.

Date. Early (reliefs on base)
early forms -
Dated about middle
7th BC \therefore earliest
artist's signature -

Σ θ Δ Γ Λ Ξ Θ K I C I E
M A : M E θ E K E : θ O
O Γ : ρ O I ρ O A γ
I E ρ A ρ

Su Hoffmann; Gr. Dial III p 319.
III. 559.

Says F in Ionic was very
rare at this time. Seems
better than not to read it.

Perhaps used an alphabet
with which he was fami-
liar + used F. See
Meyer, Gr. Gram. a. 100

Better not to keep in F.

57
Aeginetan -
Su Imagines.

Dialect shows non H dial -
has $\lambda\omicron$ + not $\lambda\omicron\upsilon$.

Sometimes has Attic dial.
char.

+ shows not W. alph -
 λ " " Attic λ
 \omicron not $\omicron\upsilon$ " Ionic -

Light-blue.

Shows belongs to Attic
group by X^{1/2}.

See Collitz D.I. Vol III. p 195.

Imag. No. 2.
" " 3. Coll 3409.
" " 4. " 3411
" " 5. " 3410.
" " 6

7 " 3416
(Rohlf. IG.A. not usable.)

MHB see Meyer. p 244.

STAGEJ " 4 582.

March 8, 1901.

Doric dialect mit East. alphabet.

Lacon.

Crete

Magna Gr.

Cyrene

} have ws
list. of ovs.

Those mit Dor. dialect
dark blue on main land.

Megara

Corneth

Sicyon

Phlius

Argo.

This use cannot be any of
these because of its forms
but leaves us only 3 colo-
nies in Sic + S. Italy to
choose from.

Dor. Colonies in Sic. =
Syracuse - Corneth
Gela - }
Agrigento - } Rhodus
Selinus - Megara

This is Selinus because it
is like Meg. except - B.

VPVZIND

59

Found in Gela -
Why does Roberts say it
shows Chalcid. influence?

Assumed that the Rhodians
(Dor. colony from Argos) used
Ion. alphabet because the
above symbol was partly
written by man from
Salyesus.

Says Gela (Rhodian colony)
must have been under
other inf. to account for
v = x

Earliest Doric colony in
Syr. = Naxos.

Doric colonies come from
Chalcis which is most
eastern of w. alphabets.

Dummler says Rhodus
should be red - not blue.

If we assume that Rhodus
is red alphabet we do
not need to put in any-
thing about Chalcid. to
explain v at Gela -

Naxos about 735/4. Chalcis
Syrac. " Corneth.

Have no authentic alpha-
bits as far back as that -
(Abou-S: about 650).

Cuneae in Italy shows vase
inscriptions very like those
of Chalcis.

Must put writing in Greece
much back of Abou-S.

Probably made in easy
thip long before stone.

Euboean base.

Showing use of κ τ ν
Styra) Chalcis.

↳ only Attic, Chal & Boet.
- a few Oze. Laconia.

ΕΤΕΚΕΣΤΟΣ ; ΛΟΦΑΤ

ΑΡΡΑΥΛΟΣ.

Found in Sicily

ΑΡΦΥΛΕΣ ΤΟ ΔΕ ΔΟΡΟΝ ΠΕΔΙΟΙ

Could be only from places
w. ι ; no Attic col. in Sic
" Boet. "

∴ induces no stone of
the Chalcid. colonies
unless it was impor-
ted from Attica or
some other old place.

In Olympia Imag. No 12. ⁶¹
Reading based on Hat-Paus.
see Roberts.

Days may come from Rhegium
& Messana (formerly Zancle)
both under strong Chal. inf.
and dedicated in Tegea -

Find the $\epsilon = \gamma$ in Chalcis
(This τ ι identify Chal.)

Imag No 15 - Chal.
16 - "

Boeotian.

Imag.
p 15, no. 5,

It is generally A A gen 4.
stroked.
L
F

No. 7. Closed Θ , $\Psi = X$

No. 3.

Ε Π Ι Γ Λ Α Β
Ξ Α Ψ

No. 12
" 23.

No 23

has 0 = \circ + θ = \circ
found in a. 5; b. 2, etc.
+ exp. by Diet. G.P. I, 1888.
as new sign p 346
half way bet ϵ + η
Brugmann Gram. 3d Ed. p 28.

It is not found in all
Boet.
Confined to 1888 (near Theopine)
" 2456 now at Thebes
origin uncertain.
Α Γ Γ Μ Ο Ν Δ Α Σ

* Locrian + Arcadian -
3 ways $\Gamma \varsigma$
 $\Theta \varsigma$ } Ψ
*

Arcadia only has ΘX on coin,
not very good evidence.