

ITH_Box_05_Notebook_03

Dr. Macan

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I.

There tells Job on the dust heap to study
human nature. wh. fails in divine
philos. - divine charity.

Poor little Cinderella of history, who
a prince will die not kiss, or
philos teaching by exam. is youngest
- fairer of the three -

Would have tried to express a higher
utility of pure esp of the best.

Not the kind of utility which
pays in our name, but Platonic
utility as applied to life & educ.
Also on charm of anc. h.

Of hist, record of the people has a
sort of plastic or quasi aesthetic
or artistic quality wh. few other
historians have.

Where to begin? 12th problem -
one for stepped.

Who & where were Gt's? What event
began Gt hist?

60 ~ 70 years ago Grote divided
Greece into 2 parts or periods

1. Legendary 2. Hist-

All problems of origin relegated
to legendary - began 776 BC

Grote's method not without value
in his own day, scepticism reduced
Just now his posit. is out of date
- out of fashion

1. Larger element of legend &
myth in what is called hist-
Gt than he was

2. Richer deposit of hist- fact &
trad. than he admitted.

Hist- research has made some

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advance, due in part to more

(1) Careful use of trad & legend &

(2) to & compar. method in lang.

& hist. philol, relig, anthrop.

Little more to special work of

arch. Troy town as unreal

as Hittite. to Grote is as real as

Oxf. to us - Grote polit. int.

winked his interest in myth

& legend as pre hist. - pre hist.

Myths & legend have no hist. to

him. Just as a theol. myth-

dramat copies of belief -

No local color, charm almost

evaporates in quote - He sat

down & wrote 2 vols without

any sleep, washed it in air &

soiled it with his sea -

One exception, he recognized!

legend as true, return of Heraclidae
Pd. houses from Ion p. - who had
been expelled & been restored at head
of Hell. tribes from northern Dor.
Tradit., geo., analogy all point out
as final surplus in tide of invasion.
Double implication borne out by arch.

1. Invaded highly civ. area, distributed
high commerce etc
2. Barbarians etc. in warfare
Began by destr. & ended by assim
pre-hell & non-hell. culture
More of iron & blood full of men
of bronze & gold & broke them like
a potter's vessel -
net effect = destr. of art & lux
Startling gap bet Min & Myc, &
Myc & Hell.

Order had almost to begin again

at beginning -

history recovered by Gk via Ph
who had been visited. to Minos -
Again -

Archit., art, industry, here it out -
Startling fact that Hom poems
describe culture & state of ideas
which may be called pre-hell.

How many anachronisms. Can't
fit exactly to Min or Myc but
H. poet believes himself to be desc.

Myc. Again, P. desc. (Asiatic) -
Poet careful to keep iron almost
out of verse. Treats Myc. as Gk
an attitude adopted by Gk who
absorbed & claimed continuity
in children of soil.

Prevalence of Gk lang not ach.
at one fell swoop, perhaps a

gradual adoption, came in like
forces wh. came into R Emp - burrow
into it.

Invasion swarms of tall swordsmen
empt sea - land, met at Cyprus
& Delta, were Aryan - allies
& earlier may have made contribution.
Long, vis., Phys type - Aryan
Lustre of earlier race, arch,
product of more or less homozy
race gone out, coats of day -
Prehell. pop. not all of Aryan
stock. ^{In} Prehell - problem must
be wary of premature conclusions.
Every increase of kind. lengthens
historic perspective, enormous
prints of time, action, reaction,
complexity etc.

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How poems very imperfectly bridge
time bet M & M and Hell.

Reports that there was no Ego, Pham
withrew to do for Ods what
Tacitus did for the Quenans -
but to sleep in golden stage
(12-13 cent), Arian cloud no
bigger than a man's hand, walk
in vid. e. Acte or via Sp. a find
new world in wh. coming Ods
makes all the difference - Can't
fill it in yet.

May come back to Troia's starting
point & start to hist about 8th
when return after deluge & earth
quake & fresh (Hell) war. is
under way -

New Hellenic world

1. Absence of any large polit. units - multiple of small states in small area. Quantitative anal. like this doesn't take us far. It's qual. Discov. for first time in ~~other~~ city-state, as noted a military way of CS. A republican city-state. Some scholars was dead, as genius still ought repr. in terms borrowed fr. CS. "citizen of world".
- Central period of CS

A. Material aspect

1. Acropolis or city
2. Agora "market, exchange, forum"
3. Wall (inc. Sp.)
3. Territory, beyond walls
4. Harbor (many states)

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Geog. wonderful harmony & balance bet. land & sea, hill & coast etc.

Importance of sea

CS not ab. standardized, variety.

Varying local conditions as well as hist. causes help explain it.

Account^{of} ^{of} ^{the} ^{fact} of polit. ^{and} ^{hist.} ^{devel.} + ^{devel.} ^{effort} & ^{causes} ^{act} of man are ^{never} ^{manifest} in CS.

As Ph fringe is unthinkable without

Penet. ^{through} ^{mountain} ^{so} ^{are} ^{polit.} ^{cont.} ^{under} ^{solon}, ^{sea}, ^{plains}, ^{coast} - ^{with} ^{nature} ^{not} ^{walls} ^{man} ^{CS} men within create it.

Spiritual factors. Founded on the conquest, franchise & citizenship. For conquering few, the many disarmed & enslaved - Cit: a minority of free men.

War, politics & religion, business & money
of leisure. Slaves partly foreign
partly cong. remnants (found
in Thess. Phrygia, & Lae. Helles)
Even in Attica where marks of
cong. were scarce. absent. in early
days it kept up till Sat. days,
& laws of debt handing over debtors.
Arist. expresses reason little
of state believes slavery necessary.
All manual & prod labor, trade
& commerce. Metics in act -
Prejudice of Corinth (commonly
little shame of indust & handi-
craft.

Citizenship at first aristocratic.
Pract. in co. c. dem. acts passed
law abt. cit. on both sides.
Place & race, franchise mutually

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exclusive.

War of essence of state, cit =
soldier, assembly = army. War
normal, peace for limited period,
length of 30, 40, 50 yrs. etc. but
 seldom kept.

Complex constitution, promise
of life, change, progress. 3 factors

1 King

2 Council

3 Assembly, army of farmers
could scarcely be coerced.

Always more at first, reason
disputed. Arist = family &
father's power. This theory is
vaster. but. see. state earlier
than Od or Rom. etc.

Plato traces origin to market
place, but this is rather
"pig philosophy"

King = priest; theocratic state?
Church = state, but this was
rather clergy than cradle.
Rampes might find it in judi-
cial power of king - legal just.
 seldom coincides w. hist origin
 of our inst.

Basic fact of H. cong. supplies
best reason for prin. Gov. mon-
archy in warfare. Then comes
const. struggle of 3 branches.
In most cases democ. is crushed
by tyrannical or, which exist-
+ democ. combine. This struggle
was a wholly new fact in
human history, none in Egypt,
Babylon etc.

Prob. evol. of a const. goes back
to common Aryan stock as

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They have translated formula
of brotherhood etc. into a polit.
const. Also led way + set pace.
Even areas in Gov were not
working on virgin soil, had to
unadjust w. the H. population
more than suspected that non
it ^{is} both larger + more
subtle than has been
very. Basic + antecedents
of the H. const. awaits analysis.
Almost universal imp. of
the rival of monarchy
justifies 6th cent. as age of
tyrants. Repub. char +
lin. of M + M ages. Again we
have the monarch in his
royal palace, lit, art,
letters, relig, interest many

for relations etc. Tyrant protector
of subjugated & oppressed. Thinks
they were the suppressed part.
A moral of the du. H.

Most obviously these stages in
early Gr.

These sense. & pan. H. possible
liberty was & child of tyranny
was a demagogue before a
tyrant. What phil. later
did for thought, tyrants did
more for

Broke into local aristocratic
cults & varied older ones
& devel. state relig. or class
cults. Praistrates, state
games at cost of conquered
national, cultic, pan-
hellenic festivals.

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II. He remembers to his shame that he
did not quite complete syllabus.
Went told him to a scrap paper.
Colony in 8th cent. - 7th -

Really not 1st gr. events in GA but
one of greatest in dimensions & period
& in its effects to Gks & others later.
Gr. fact not merely in Gk but in
Europe & world's history - 1st congress of
Gks & const. need to be suppl. by ed.
in general it was rather prior to it.
Desire to get away to tyrannical
regime. No disc. of gen. causes or
of consequences. Wants to emph.
fact & its extent. Small start, trans-
marine (diff. of Rom) - Gaul, Iberia,
etc. (traces settlements around).

When we come to this period must see
marvellous distrib. of Hellenism in Asia.

Cities from Alex. were not really CS. The
reent of success of early est. is here. The
roads had such a strong coast & vigor,
smother Phoen. emperor (commune) down
Cant. out of sic. Reason why Carth.
could hold its own was here. it was
modeled on the Gr.

Reasons why Sp, Acto, Th. were the
gt. cities of Gr.

Sp. cong. $\frac{3}{5}$ of P. & had kind of sup.
over rest. Sp. had hoped to make it
all hers but had to compromise &
make alliances. Distinct char. &
polit. char. Other alliances had
quasi relig. character, but Sp. is
rather secular (not Gr. or Act)

Th. stay at home, quasi Aedean,
chiefly agric, cloth makers, supported
stupid. Herod most char. prom.

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Strange to find Pindar there, also Plot.
Thales relat. to 12 cit. inferior to Sp.
polit. towards hers. Rough federation,
see courage wh. shows fed. hist. in
its ups & downs. Th. held on well
tho' made mistakes in for. policy.
Actia gt. from long pt. of view, or
larger scale coalition into CS. most
entirely 30,000 Act. pit in 5th cent.
(rough estimate). For the largest CS.
union of shells.

Though there are scores of Gr. states
they never coalesce, but there was a
general nation, lang, lit, relig, polit.
forms common to all. Sense of nat.
one communion sort of spiritual c.
emph. by contact w. north. or barb.
Egypt, Mesop etc. as much as the
or Gauls = barb., gibberish.

Gr. diffusion through colonies -

3 gr. powers not really col. powers
Cret. No' the minutes kind of col. f
her own nation like Rom. was
not a col. city - has a metropolis
of millions more f 100 cities. That
was a polit. fiction perhaps began
time f Pers.

Persian empire 6-5th BC. say 550
there were some 6 gr. powers, actual
or potential

1. Rome but an insig. Lat. town
unknown to Grs, no mention in
Hdt or Arist: 2 cent. before Rome
was to be mistaken in Latin
2. Carth. far better known & Hellas
- Asia, now consolidating power
w. native tribes, no attempt to
Greece since estab. f Mass.

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3. Hell. nation greatest, but had
no unity towards one power, or
polit. suprem, nation idea but
not polit. unity

4. In East gr. land powers, Hittites
& Assyrians had left only dim
shadow on horizon f myth &
legend. 3 powers divides it

Lydia - Sardis

✓ - Media

6 Babylon

Egypt open to merchants & sailors

4 Lyg. ^{Gr} cities had become tribute
to King in Sardis, some gr. kings
were reduced by Lydian gold.

see
1445 - Gr. wealth fallen. traced to Lydian
In 549 came news that E. Greece
& Mesop. had arisen a gr. state,
namely Cyprus the gr.

at 1st was King of Elam, Susa - Very imp.
power & kingdom for thousands of years,
code of Hammurab. disc. at Susa. Am
Raphel contemp. w. Abraham, 2805-2840.
Cyprus of Pers. stock, Acham. dynasty
559-49 reunited Pers. paper - Elam -
Then another Median claimant -
Cyprus like Nap. broke fogots one by
one, like he was his own messenger.
Fall of powers of Lydia seemed to be
to be almost unld capacity esp
since that Philhellene had done
all to migrate himself at Delphi.
Apollo's apology is remarkable. That
essay, harshly imposed on Hdt
& led philosphers to question
oracle. Decline of Delphi as polit
power begins w. fall of god
fearing, self righteous Croesus

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Whom we may call a Job. This
begins long decline of Delphi.
This left GK allies exposed. Cambyses
bought Egy. & Phen. under him. His
death allowed GK a breathing space
but no GK statesman ready. & situa-
tion. Darius reconquered it all
but founder & true organizer of
emp. Pers. emp D: C: : Aug: The
GK admin. as organizer & statesman
overshadowed his milit. capacity.
Worked on view destruction of GK CB.
Darius' 1st invasion, Thrac, Mae
& Thess. Across on bridge of boats
up to Danube etc. In GK war. it was
up. as complete fiasco & failure &
would have been more so if GK had
followed advice of Miltiades -
Bridge was not broken down.

This is a transparent fiction. Real
fact is - result of his expedition was
The Thracian. Trib. Prov. of Pers. &
Conduct of Pers. in Egypt, Egypt &
Asia, trouble bet Pers. overlord &
his sat. subj. - Party or family
or person ready to sell state
to support Pers. gold & power in
any state. Always someone who
was ready to do it - all hated
tyranny he. conn. or overlord
ship of barbarians, Median.
Act, Sp - Thers. rules all damned
Macedonians in eyes of prostrate.
Artax. could Act to take back this
wicked tyrant Darius. Repub.
of Act & desire to have tyrant.
Contract of Act done by Cleisth, 508,
reconstituted all the islands a

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any for liberty from tyrants & Pers.
Ionian Revolt found halfhearted
support from Act, hardly less of
trouble w Act - Thers. & friends
in sat. houses who didn't like
popular rising. Got Pers.
several armies, but they were
useless. Then Darius after 20 yrs
rule ordered expedition to restore &
tyrant Darius. 490 vowing this
Act. spectacle calls 1st P.W.
Darius would call it 5th or 6th
Successful assaults followed 2
islands, across islands or around.
Which to take? Short sea was taken.
Larger one enabled fleet to arrive in 11 days
followed 10 yrs later in 2^d invasion.
Campaign of 490, 3 states
adv. of Pers. fleet & transports
nausea, Darius' eye arranged

2. Descent on Euboea, a work in sign
of Crotia wh. had been ^{coming} in Jm. several
perhaps due to teaching, as there
was always a Medising party,
Phid. rushed to Sparta for help.
Sp. was bound in honor but some-
thing went wrong - let Aeth win
Marathon helped by Clisto Plataea
of 1000 troops, loyalty with. made
gt. impression on Gk. habit.
Story of Mae remains one of gt.
world legends, Tho' overshadowed
by later war of 10 yrs after
Evid. meagre - can be variously
interpreted - Small state vict.
had immense moral effects,
perhaps Ath's esp. Aeth. ways
importance of the incident -
10 years before battle of Median

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trouces ulster.

M. was batt. of fire path Am
- won by a bourgeoisie not for
Ath alone but for Hellas.

Spartan vengeance got the next
day, acclaimed Marathon victors
as heroes. But home sadder -
wise men, decided Aeth. shd
win no more vict. unaided one
v Pers.

Ten yrs. beating time made v
diff. but Gk of Mae & of Sal.
Salvation of Hellas, center in
Athens, vital diff. due to only
most acute & far-sighted
statesmen there ever was. Them.
made it a sea power, most
conspic. Inas much as Aeth. fleet
clearly foresaw what was coming

Aegina the pretext. Before 481 autumn
everyone realized that Θ had frozen.
Gt mobilization of Pers, then
Rom. Congress, enlarged alliance
made plans etc. Hellenic &
potent. pan H league in this &
Gks had widest except of union
of Hellas, nat, blood, lang, inst.
vs. barb. enemy.

III Disunion or disruption of H.

H. not really a gang, expr. but culture
& civ. wk. char & Hellenes.

Limitations to union of Gks. Union
of 481 vs. 2^d invasion, gt. combin. of Gk
CS in def of their liberties & ours,
was highest expr. of moral & moral
unity of H. Largely due to Θ .

Constant tendency to fuller ungn. of
his races. Macan too -

Not a complete union of Gk race, many
were left out: Cities of Pers. Emp., w Gks,
embassies sent. Free Gks sent to tyrant
to ask for cooperation - one story: he
would help if he could use it, w publican
refusal. True story: Gks about to
be in conf. w. Carth. Invas. of 480 -

Of course all historians say synchronism
was not an accident. Unmistakable

moral of episode. In all tyrants of the
class kept their authority tho' Pers.
suffered. In W the Gr tyrants really
vs. foreign enemy, relative success of
Gr tyrants - i.e. tyr. lasted longer
then had bright future.

In Gr. paper some didn't cooperate,
Thers. merged, Bret & Thebes after
Thump, Pelop. not fully up. in
army - navy little of it, Argos
neutral (not quite benevolently neutral),
perh. most of all was attitude of Del.
To say least of it it was ambiguous
contrast bet. oracle & its fine temple
while Aeth. was given to flames & rose
as phoenix. Del. escaped plunder
& destruction, unknown fact later.
"The god had interfered" was excuse.
Most fatal source of division in

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all was present. rivalry of Aeth & Sp.
Couldn't have 2 com. in chief, Aeth -
wanted sea lead, most allies decl.
to follow. Aeth raised question -
come out vict. under Sp. lead. But
quest. would sooner or later -
Essential contrast & rivalry -
Sp - Aeth really both fully entitled
to be taken as rep. of Hell as its
best but neither quite exhausted
the typology of Hellas. Neither
final or complete, mutually com-
plemental - ideal state would have
been tertium quid which best
of each. Acc. to Hdt as early as
days of Cr. Sp & Aeth were as rival
types, one head of D, other head of
stock. Many good historians have
treated Sp. as plus ultra of
Dream.

used
for
journal

Art, archit, ethical inst. give contrast
trying to take S & A as type. D & Jom.

Sp. not Jorian raised to nat. of final
level. Sp. has quite peculiar hist-
which has unique result. Dev. of
Dr. germ, environment & hist. env
in Sp. & Jom accomp. by series of
adjustments etc. pres. in Sp. inst.
Constit a genuine Jorian state but
in some way at gr. cont. to Sp.

How does Art itself.

Large Jom elem. in Art, but as Jom
is not the Grk, the cannot be
taken as nat. or normal Jom. type.
It's at home in Jom as Dr. type is
in little rough little Jom.

Jom. cities fall far more like Cor.
than like Sp. & Art.

Cont. but D & I marked in Sic.

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Art. has quite peculiar & peculiar
level, strong polit. abnormality -
Ideals in polit, ethics, life make
S & A complementary to each other
have all that result to success in
war was raison d'Etat of Sp. has
on a small scale, mostly by
land, short summer campaigns,
prefer not to get out of Pel. of pros.
A constantly at war with ideals
are always war to peace or not war
for itself or for asserting her war-
like supremacy

Sp. typically conservative or
rather preservation. Pelas. &
other states stability of const
is amazing. Its stability was
its ruin when after Pel IV Sp
inadeq. to quar. in her. posit.

Put down her domestic inst:
the incip. of being applied to large.
No polit. educat. of her cit. to
deal with large problems. Caric
help saying that if Arist had been on
look out for stable state he should
have taken Sp. No GK ever found
an exclusive condemnation of Sp
state + inst. as Ac. did for Sparta.
Condemned root + branch because
was: their raison d'être, was for its
own sake - sensible people was for
peace of peace. "Sp. were safe as long
as they were at war, but success
was their ruin".

Close oligarchy, few freedom. Present
kinghip, how desc. Sp const. as
a republic? 2 king, one cancels
out the other - Sp "monarchs"

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Dual monarchy = 2 crowns on 1 head
known as to call Sp. dual mon-
const. olig. + to her interest to pres.
it + back up olig. everywhere -
Ath. got. as far as warfare is
concerned on v sea. Pel. war
looked like struggle but whale -
elephant, but each had to take
to other's elements

Etc. Rome, Ath. has finest, most
instruction + longest const. hist.

Polit. inst. constantly being adapted
to needs of population -
legal dem. of later days made
this founder. From Solon onwards
trace in this "A.O. 1000".

Ethical, philo, moral contrast
between sharply indicated in
of 7th cent. Conscience utterance

main gist is to compare Acth. - Sp.
all to advantage of Acth.
Inevitable duel happened during
Pers. Invasion & then defeat of Pers.
at Sal. Naval vict. near end
war, Dur Plas. Retreat of Pers (Mycalae
Ga fleet has already assumed Persian
for 2 years). After series of victories
& the soil free, what next? Keep up
alliances, carry on war into enemy's
country, free all Gcs? Split on
his point: Acth. claimed to be
more civ. of all cities & could not
let them be subj. Egypt. Sp.
not prepared to undertake big war
under distant endiv. Sp.
always chose wrong, kept domestic
status quo - abandoned
world destiny.

^{naval league}
Acth. ~~alliance~~ founded, embraced
pract. all coast, Byz, Euxine etc.
Delos = center, she proceeded to con-
duct series of successful raids &
Camp. by sea vs. Pers. home, libera-
ted many Gc cities - undertook to
guarantee liberties of Pers if they
entered alliance & contributed ships &
men or money. Most allies had
passed from I Cl (Pers. service) to II
Cl (tribute). Long before Pel war -
Gt. grievance when it became
clear A. could not ally. Pers but-
must be compromised. Did not want
to pay tribute, unwilling to join II
Acth. intro. democracies in these
states, which were pledged to Acth.
interests.

Principles. Statesman facts

who founded A.C. had been opponents
of Θ, Aristides & Cimon esp. latter
who defeated Pers. & kept allies under
Cimon's policy, (1) endless war w Per
& Friendship w Sp. (3) maint. of
stable gov. thought democracy had
gone far enough, aristocratic
democrat. Generous & popular.

Nothing in management & in pros. its
own success will destroy it.

Mistake here w. Pers. sooner or
later. Then & Per. saw real
enemy & danger to A.C. was not
Pers. but Sparta. Ostracism
of them followed because Θ was
enemy of Sp.

Per. (young) proposed new depart.
in A.C. pol. 3 stages of his pol.
He was an arist. for arist.

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wasn't an Alcmeonid, that was
his mother's side. Talent of most
eminent kind, hardly genius?
Fundamental idea: to make A.C.
unchallenged & supreme head of
Hellas, at expense of others.
But ~~not~~ means to realize it
varied from time to time.
None of the 3 attempts was quite
a success.

1. A.C. 468 persuades A.C. to
have pt. congress at A.C., program
to be laid by. Then to secure
peace in Gr. & permanent police
of the sea. Pers. intended to
have periodic congress, sort of
federation but held in A., under
A.C. auspices, a leading ^{spirit.} city
A.C. sent out but matter free

Thos' Me. f Sp. opposition.

Quercus, innocent, high spirited,
too obvious a plan.

Actual rupture bet Sp. & Aeth.

Down to ⁴⁶⁵ 464 - Sp. had led to this

A. doing her work vs. Pers. Susp.

f proving power f Aeth. Bad
treatment f Aeth. sent to Rome.

Aeth. denounced treaty w. Sp
(since 481), fall f Cimon, the
Millo-dae. in Aeth. That was

P's doing of course

P. & Ephialtes got the hand, &
was assass., making a rep.

growing demands f people.

2. 461-457 P. leading statesman in
A got his chance.

Two years f warfare vs Sp,

Pel, Pers. - A. attempted to

estab. self by war as indisp.

leader & chief f Grk states.

Amazing success till 455

(Diod) "had widest extent f
empire." Argos, Achaia, Delphi

Thess., various allies so Cl II.

Diocletia overtook them in Egypt
whole fleet destroyed - for moment

A sea power wiped out. Trans-

fer f treasury to Delos. 454

Naked & unshamed & tyrant city

as far as her own allies were
concerned.

This was fatal to this phase

f Per. policy. Cimon got
success & passed away like

Nelson in victory in Cyprus.

Peace w. Sp & Persia made
by Per.

3. To make A the pattern state
home of lit. art, drama & above
all - relig. focus of Gks.

∴ hostility of Delphi before
abolish of Pel. W.

That concludes peace for 30
years in order to have time to
get this for Act.

15th year Sp vs. Act again &
P. had to admit that his idea of
ways & means must be aban-

doned. That he fell back on
methods of violence. I advo-
cate war w. Sp. in 431, a de-
fensive war.

P. could not hope to see Act.
reach point to wh. he had
me advised to raise her.

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IV. Scarce justice done to some items
in prev. lecture.

To unroll a qt. fringe of his his-
torical & states marching one after
another in time - Really like a
series of detached, lacunae like Parth.
fr. wh. real extent can reconstruct.

Pel. W. I didn't quite complete it, ^{yr} 21st
known from intern. ev. that he suc-
ceeded & removed his. How his
judgment on 27 yrs. War was main
fact. never afterwards & same, use
to cur. degree of eminence & greatness.
I tell why; Pel II wh. reveals enough
for Act & defeat of Per, no second P.
to succeed. If Brit. should fail
now it would be for want of a leader.
Fall for Sp. a chance, succ. to more
than point. Sp. failed to maint.

liberty of Gs. in AM r isl., imposed
 on them far heavier yoke than that of
 A. had ever been. Dechauchis - Triumph
 of narrowest relig. react. wh. Gs would
 never saw. In Gr. proper aim = to
 prevent any other power from quest.
 her supv. Distr. Olynth. captured,
 viewed sign of reb. w. hostility.
 War bet Sp & Theb. 371 def. Sp.
 That really under all poss. of Sp.
 real leadership. Th. got its chance.
 Th. brief empire. Bound up w.
 2 men Pel & Ep. 371 - overthrown by
 Ph. at end of Sac. War. Pel. & Ep.
 among most remarkable of Gk statesmen.
 After defeat of Pel. 363 in Thess & Ep. died
 in hour of victory at Mant. down
 of Thebes was sealed.

43

Gr. Maced. 1st 3 lect. deal w. CS
 & last deal w. gr. mon. & empire
 wh. vic & carried on & dent. & diff. ^{used}
 & transform'd cult. & that of CS down
 to our own day.
 Mac. gr. nexus of mts, rivers, valleys
 etc. as far north as Danube.
 ÷ into 3 dist.

1. To W Illyria & Dal, Gr CS
hardly penetr, wild mt. tribes
2. E. lower & more access. Thrac
cultiv. more possible, broad
tribal mon. maint. sees in
presence of fringe of Gr CS on coast
Th. never play gr. part till
373 exp.
3. Maced. grad. widened & extended
monarchy estab. at least 6th BCE
& rapid gr. at expense of neighb.

Contact w. Gr cities, Aet. etc.
6th really a vassal kingdom of Pers.
Sent tribute to Susa (Darius), 6th
Maced. from part of Mex forces,
afterwards tell stories that they were
really loyal to CB. Friendship bet.
Mae. & Aet. for some time, pract.
broken when Amphip (437) was estab.
wise policy for Aet., commerce etc.
but proved unwise of relat. bet A & Mae.
Stopped expansion of Mae. over Thrace,
but finally to take it.
Were Maced. Gks or not? What is
Hes. char. of Mae. words?
Mae. had attained nationality
thru' king of Pella, Dem. regarded
them as barb. Phil. = Hun-Fair?
Hes. has no prejudices in this case
& describes Darius (Hes) as Maced.
Makedon

45

Hydruntiae - Dr M. thinks, Mae-
as we have seen & Gks came fr. n. &
passed into one civ. wh. they
assimilated & made their own
& left behind mixed stocks in
Mae, etc. in state of civi-
wh. Aet., Dr etc. started out.
If Gks could not see selves as
others see them, they would know
we. that they were not like them -
Maced. mixing blood - Dem. drew
no dist. but Phil & other Mae
all black (Dr M all white, or grey)
Distinction drawn bet. Mae &
mixing blood. Some think mixing
blood of diff. races.
Things necessary as of Hes. origin, what
was relat. of things to people
c. 500 B.C. an of August, at Olympia

games & claimed to enter foot race,
competitors objected (tall handsome
good chance). Must be true Hell.
Stewards decided Alex. was OK & might
compete. Hdt. is delighted with it &
we can't tell whether Al. won or not!

How did he persuade them? Hdt.
descent fr. ^{Timon} Archelaus - fled from Argos to
Lelypia, then to Mac. Reads story -
Far more substant. claim for Hell
part of Mac than this story tells.
This helps expl. facilities w. w. M.
made reles miscellaneous of Hellenism.
3 regions fell under 5th cent, Alex, Ptolemy
clever diplomat, played off Athens.
always skinned cream for M,
Archelaus 13 yrs (3 Th. conn. & property
- good authority on M) his relat.
short reign as progress & prosperity

47

for Mac, roads, opened up country -
Also did some to defend army -
Ph & Alex = gr. departure in M hist.
443 after 399 the first 40 yrs, were
anarchy, nobody to succ. to go 5th
cent Mac, rivals, includes to
Cimon, mis & mothers too.

359 Ph II. Youth of Phil. coincided w. domin.
of Thales, chief milit. power, 3 yrs. then
learned a good deal art. CS etc for
Pel & Ep. King for 23 yrs. marvellous
work, & gr. obj. of Ph, rich. not
always conscious, in his mind.

1. Had to give unity and security
to M. after anarchy, "Mac.
question" he accomp. This
2. Enlarge & extend over adij.
territ. esp. Th. & Hellen point,
collected Amphip. on the way.

3. Intent to make self master of
Grk CS for better or for worse,
done with endless squabbles yes
Darius, he meant to promote
employment of better qualities
for own nat; "Geo-Mac" quest.

4. Champion of Hellas vs. Pers.
on eve of starting when assass. at
wedding feast, partly polit. partly
personal.

Can't work out their details
wh. have been formulated
NB stages - steps by wh. entered
Gr; astute & vigorous -
How accepted by Grs?

Aspirant cause of Delphi, champ.
of Grs vs. certain non-Confederate
or worse ^{cause of} Thibans vs Phoc.

Dest. Phoc. & member of Amphict.

49

War vs. Amphict. on relig. excuse
guilty of sacrilege -

+ co-c. sacred wars, not one iota of
religion in motives or actions
of combatants on either side -
Alex. D.M. doesn't believe he had
anything to do w. Ph. death.

Trouble with back. to make good
his position - 2 years, destroyed Thebes,
spanning house of Pind. is signif.
of A attitude towards H. civility.
Fully & formally accepted by Grs
at Athens as champion vs. Pers.
Grs had shown rebels incapable
of emp. (or even occupat) of Pers.
Formally, intended to Alex. 435/4
Had 40000 troops. Vast adventure
touch of adventures about Alex
Hannibal, Jc, nap.

Al. had greater justif. acc. was
recognized leader of Mac + Ques-
later disengaged for his own safety
& life, his survival really very
important. Cause of Alex =

3 states + appendix

1. Cong. of v. near east, Alex. ^{3 yrs.}
(not n. part of it), Gramineus
Issus, Hali, Tyn, sealed by
founder of Alexandria.

Like Hannibal, J.C., nap when A
started out to cong. v. would he did
not possess sea power. Pers.
fleet really commanded Herant
& Mes. That is why siege of Hal
& Tyn took so long & he got
Ph. fleet for Tyn & used it for
Egypt. Secures command of sea
& sea communication.

51

One of his greatest exploits

2. Middle ^{3 yrs} E, core of Pers. emp.

"Mes, Susa, Pers, etc. Secures
it by wonderful battle of Arbela
^{perhaps} most astounding victory ever
won owing to sup. cavalry & flying
wing. Al. called Perses afterwards

3. Most adventurous, ^{4 yrs} doubtful &
questionable not without beneficent
fruit. Wild & awesome marching
to west & south until soldiers
starved. Return wonderful by
river, land & sea, gr. sea voyage
known of Geny.

Back to Pers. capital for rest
recreation & fresh start, wanted
to go all around world "mop up
Africa" no idea of its size -

epilogue. Paused in Pers. - Post
to organize perm. cong. & create
bases. Pause remarkable.
Al. as soldier, an Achilles, fine
fighting sense. Ach. prince of heroes
world - Issues & Arb. show him
as masterly tactician - One
of gr. generals of all times -
Al. as statesman, point most
disputed & in need of insistence -
Can clearly see 2 ideas, lines
of policy; polit. in scope
1. Foundation of cities, begins &
revives gr. spirit of coloniz.,
diaspora, CB, Gr Mac lung
& cult. all over -
not CB under monarch. cond.
of empire, but community
markets, cults & social &

53

econ, prec of education -
Arist; lost work has little
"Letter to Alex. concerning colonies."
critic of Alex. ^(out of date) Polit. forgot that
his gr. pupil Alex was fd.
cities & north whole to dis-
cuss & question. Centres of
univ. utopian movement!
2. Theme of E.W., dest. of
wall of sep. bet Gr & barb, bet.
civil. peoples & roads of Eur. Asia
fr. one else. point this
superman soon European &
Asiatic on level below, fusion
by marriage, law, educe to
be servant of gr. state.
Al. ideas like Jc too far
ahead of his age, own behavior
Korinth, willing man to

rewrite forms of material

P.H. w. prophet. intuition The
my world was going
Grote was in supj. dead (not
Alex) Hellenized Asia bec
1. H. only 32 other died, could
he have done more or any
other man as much
2. Who will end will remain
forever - will & end.
Accomp. not nearly by
Diod but by Rom & Byz
as far as it has been accomp
Still much on his lines to
be done - Wh. most emp
most likely to accomp.
Or - Ge. or GTR?

55

V. In dealing w. his long & complex
period will deal gen. not chron.
Polit. & hist. overlap.

On deathbed Al had been asked to
show he bequeathed his kingdom.
The *κράτιστον* = strongest or best?
an ambig. oracular legacy, an
apple of discord flung not in
malice but in prophetic despair.
A emp. a prize for who could
win it or who scrambled for.
For 20 yrs. world was milled of
wars, many, assas, quarrels etc.
Then emerged group of gr. powers
(1) - fractured by dynas a no. of
lesser kingdoms chiefly in Asia.
roomer for later all united
as mere prov. of Rk but not
like Oh cul - - long, were known

f cult maxims

1. (1) Eg (2) Qv (3) Mac
2. Parth, Pontus, Perg
3. Republics - i.e. f Eg
4. Cart. power
5. Rome v Medet. here f all v
one sceptin.

various stages by wh. dropped into
lap of R

Emp. f Al like Nap. v work of
1 man, evanes. achievement.
R resembles process of policy v
want of p. wh. in this isl.
can in some measure understand.
R never set out to emp. world
at this period destined not
to

R. like G + P's dealt w. ea. part.
as it arose & dealt as she could

57

R. rep. never org. emp. or pract.
scheme for nat, king, territ., v
powers could only be org. in a
unitarian state or monarch
lines, negat. of republicanism.
! R had to abandon in subst.
v form her rep. const. & policy.
Plunged by - had to do it.
Does not justify JC but goes a
long way to justify Caesarism.
Diff bet G + R, broad citizenship
capable of unit side by side
w. high degree of memie. lib & law.
R & combined imperium + libertas
Didn't abolish slavery any more
than G + C or Al.
Criticism of JC for not making
a federation unit. f unimp.
A fascinating problem, rather

for polit. Philos. than historian.
To say it was born under a
certain form out of material
at hand of Caesar, Aug - Dirlet
anything like fed. govt is most
ext. unhistoric criticism.

In light of empir. needs for
successful fed. impossible
to think of it ever do it.

What happens in long run not only
right, but better than pessimists
or even opt. have foreseen.

I. Egypt, Pto. faithful &
competent, secured laws of Pto.
for ref 323-30 BC when Oct.
made it a Caes. province
& was ruled by Pto. (12 rulers)
const. dir. condit. till & is
comparable Cleop. fled to practice

59

in vain upon - youthful coreg.
wh. had ^{successful} J.C. & destroyed ^{gallant} Autonomy.
First Pto. period of prosperity &
wealth, Cyprus, Asia, had to be
reck. in Car & Macedonia, navy, finan.
resources enormous. Jewish
nat. wh. had fled from Ph. returned
under Pto. fusion of Hebr. w.
them, Septu. & 4th Gospel.
Mus & lib. gr. learning & science,
new. fr. drew souls of lost
treas. Pagan, chiefly of R. Pers.
but resist. to imp. cult of Pto. Egypt.
Reacted on dynasties, who conform
with to cults of Eg. subj. This
appl. disturbing features like
endogamy, a part. of monarch etc.
2^d cult. didn't sustain high trad
miservable succession for 500 years.

indulgent monarch, intrigues etc.
Fr. ul. deteriorate, loses provin-
ces. R already intencions to keep
bal of power in Levant, R.

only sur. mist. of Hell. ruler.
Egy. question burning one in
R. policy, econ & strategy import-
-ances to estab. st. power
R hesitated for she was already
on period of her own dissolution
prov. governors & everyone had
an axe to grind. Pompey flying
for Phaes. thought to find honor
d'akkui in E but found pt. of
arsars dagger

JC will nigh paid w. his
life for his dalliance in Egy.
but this' Egy. inf. reformed cal.
as prot. max. Jan 1, 45.

61

Not quite right, another paper of
Rome in 16th reformed it, do
Egy. not till 18th, not yet in 96. ch.
JC suspected of designs to transfer
seat of emp. to Alex.

Customy pract. emperor of E.
Absolute & romaniz. Augustus
put Egy. on one side, on v. shulf
gov. as private property & thus
not senators, financing & strat.
key to Levant & A. kept key in
hand.

2. Syria less well defined prob
succumbed earlier to tentacles
of R. power. Extent. Prov. E. of
Empire less easy to admin &
hold. Natural dualism under-
lies unity of Seleucid kingdom
& bet S & Ant.

Antioch, new magnificent capital
→ transfer fr Babylon disturbed
balance. Baet, Part kingdoms
founded rival powers. Baetr.
retained more hell char.
Partk movement to Lyke → control
dom. in hinterland → broke fr
Syria in 127 BC. In 207 BC
Aeg. mightly aided self by re-
covering eagle lost by Cassius.
Westward thrust fr Rgr. made
contact w. Aeg, Greece etc.
Anti (fr. ptan) involved w. Rome
Partly he. didn't take advice
fr R, had 5 rivers, Thermop,
in sea, Magnesia (2 Scythia).
Bet. Rome & Partk, w. Egypt &
Perg. → in, Armenia & Parth
in revolt, → divided, internal

63

quads. Pompey absorbed Syr.
into R without striking a blow.
P. to clear sea fr pirates, excuse
fr extend power was to deal
w. Mith of Pontus kingdom far
older than Alex. P. had little
or no hist. before Mith's ft.
Name emp. w. Mithra old god
fr Pers, 2nd incident who made
emp. came about 120 BC.
Kept indep. until Mithra's
admission to Asiatic freedom. →
some European. 3 wars w R
(1) Sulla, decisive battle won
at Chaer & Orch (v) in 88
(3) Mithra Bithynia wh. had
been left by will of last sev.
to R. people, M thought good
opp. fr laying hands on it.

Supported by Tigranes II of Armenia.
9 years war Lucullus had
broke back resistance Pompey
had place finished war by
calig in Parth. to check Armen.
after defeat of M M fled to north
of Bk Sea, his own domains
planned st. invasion to W
incl. Italy, it came to night.
Asi. Kingdom = R prov (Cae.)

By will acq. Cyrenaica but
still non imp = Pergamon
(Act II) in 133.

P. most imp. minor power in Asia
Gov of King, Attalids always on
winning side, patrons of art &
letters - Parchment fascia,
papyrus of Eg. Was looked
on as revival of Troy, Rom.

65

crisis, wanted Troy, ascending
Prov. of Asia = formed of Perg. dom.
Quiet history, unwarlike
∴ senatorial.

Macedon at time of Al. death
under Antipater, vicary -
3rd prov

- (1) Succession in M
- (2) Relat. of Mac to S Greece
- (3) " " to other vicarys
- (2) Aeth. & other places resented
liberty, crushed in domestic war
Dem & Hyperides found violent
end to patriotic efforts. In
next 100 yrs. in Maced. interest
till coming of Rom.
- (3) Antip. kept M till his death
crushed Pindar's dream. No
threatened bal. of power.

Antig. overthrown at Ipsos.
All chances of legit successor
lost by death of Ph. Arridheos
- L' Aiglon - Roxana -

Dem. Pol. son of Antig. made
self n. of M in 294, Ant. Qm. 277.
4 cognate kings succeeded him
(70 years) to R. Emq.

Themis of Ant. Qm. There arose
Federal Union - a struggle for
liberty in dep. of Greece.
Rep. themselves had become imper
Leagues:

1. Aetol. CS more successful
than, tribes - clans, *katà kiōpas*
Thebans for side of Mac & then
for side of Rom. In 220 W
supported vs. Antip. but escaped
punishment by luck.

67

Aetol. took sides w R vs Mac
in 2^d Mac, but R. too busy w
Sp. & Han ended 205

Decl. of liberty - (197) Aetol. pleads
Aetol. any more than it did M
When Aet. joined vs. Rom. they
got fate w. They had escaped
under Antip., power broken
Ph. deter. by rival league in Pel
more Hell chor

Aet. & back to old communis
f. 2 CS in Aet., const. to a
st. extent like that of Aet.

St. power for strategy of league
.. more of vig. for policy than
nd. others for democ. qual.
Aet. potent. capable of lib.
policy & take in all 14 states.
For. policy deter. by relat

to neighbors, a¹ league & Sp.
Act. & Act of left to self, no. km
dest. each other as did A & S
Act. fr. of Mac. : host. to Rome
changed
& after decl. of liberty came
their reward.
Sp. had undergone revival under
Agis & Cleon see Plut who
takes // to Graechi. Desc. Rom
up // to king of Sp.
As early as 233 King had been
called in to crush Sp.
Tyranny rampant, city despot
actually appeared in Sp.
R + Act. try to suppress it, coer-
cion of Sp. to join League -
Sp. to Rome for protect vs. Act.
R. took hostages from Act &
complete diss. in 146

Ignomy R. Act decl. war vs. Sp
wh. was R's protégé. League
destroyed. 146 sp. year.
Some shadowy recd. of liberty
hovers on borders of certainty -
G & W in civil wars, in Act
notes of Actium - R withdrew
liberty wh. they had forfeited.
bought peace they had never
expec. before.
Review process by wh. Cr.
Cong. Rome - Infl. of Act edue
at Rome, must not shut down
now in order to reach concl.
Wanted to talk about it much;
when R. hist. & hist. of World
from R. written for Act. of
orig. Polyb., Plut.

Illustr. of prev. for cult in
sc. of early R & multiply indef.
Point moral by 3 more st.
taken from cases. Thousands
of devices etc. - social import.
1. Hero. last camp of full
line passed for. type of well
bought up with epithets (like
Ch Ch undegrad) Thus H. culture
to end as Cr tyrant who
outrid Phalaris etc & justify
Plato's diagn. of tyr.
Degraded with people by
historic, but project Cov.
Cause - proclaimed again &
liberty plots (got will)
His Hell - same side - depen
ments of cult of beauty - art
desire of nat - relig. matters

71

2. H. for higher type, chiefly
cult of beauty, pleasure & art
for its sake, success Traj.
w virtues of forces of soldiers.
H. sign happy for now, &
travelling caravan, at York, Acte
Alex etc where held court
enriches. pedestrian, cosmop.
in ruins of gr. buildings, from
Tyne to Nile covered with
structures, Tivoli villa. of
all gr. cit. like Acte. best,
myst, archon, umpire at
games, princip. monuments
at Par = Had. w his example
Strong for peace but had some
vices of H. char. - Exhar.
1. H. for Antioch., ad p. 100
Venus as succ. for his good looks
Act. Venus dead!

Another Venus succeed, M. Am.
3. M. Am. most valued & revered
dem. in Hell, seeks after
God in tent away from court
stair - Book intended for no
eyes but his own, raises R.
almost to power of relig.
outlasts whole lib. of elegant
authors, goes to Aug, Tà Kempis
Even in a palace life may be
well led imper. saint
burst of men, anima natu.
relicta X^t, but left it to
rough & blood stain Court. to
be fruit X^t. imp.
M. Am. almost persec. of X^t
under imp. of stic advisers.
Embore like temple further
patent & phils, but not

73

happy or cheerful, cold &
stolid design. of stic
failed to make best of either
Hell of that or happy X^tians.

VI. E. prov of RE, should take a
 pt. of departure - commonplace abt
 and h. - any hist, (geog tho' it
 makes less diff as hist goes on)
 Gr + It. stand back to back. Looks to
 E to receive + give back its - lights.
 This had long obs. points - to find
 dualism in med wk. corresponds
 to gen. course of hist. In each primary
 gt. area of med comes further
 out - Lat culture + abt. barbarian
 regions. W area has been touched
 somewhat by Semit + Grk.
 ∴ R for lang, law, inst + relig
 had more or less virgin soil in W.
 Gt vehicle of R. cult was P. music
 culture, no competition for it.
 Outlying reg. became more R
 than R. itself.

Only poor Ger. across Rhine that
ends of R. civ. did not reach.
In E cent. reg. has been more or less
Hellenized, back of them were old
not barb. ancient civility, in
some ways more splendid than Gr.
Hellenism underwent a fearsome
change, deeply tinged w. oriental
elements. Meritain of Alexandria
dist. more than a more or. elements.
R. mov. across region left deep
impress on Romania - Always
a perm. possib. of barb. invasions.

Const. of Const. goes back to that of
Dioc. wh. emerged after 100 yrs
of anarchy & oppression - An
astounding century would have
might R. & ind. broken up.

284 Dioc. rough Dalmat. soldier,

The strong man of destiny. Const.
breaks w. past, org. it frankly
on new lines - frank neg. of
past of collegiality of imperium
across w. him :: 2 Aug + 2 Dec.
Swift & calm abdication in 306.
Constantine's const. policy - Rome
after Dioc. death, 6 emp. claimants.
C. proclaimed at York, after 15 yrs.
emerged as victorious survivor.
By 3. sec & center, rebuilt, court, new
nobility, new const., prov. syst
reorg. from top to bottom, (pref, dioc
etc), army, finances to be revised
every 15 yrs. Xt. state-estab.
Rome degraded from privilege
as capital, center of grav. for W-E
from lat to west (not to say or.
East.) Corner stones of Byz 3.

emp. well - truly last.

Not "good" man, but can anyone
deny title of "great"? One among
patriarch in politics, estab. of XI
as imper. religion - R. govt for
carelessness of Gallia or fury of
Dionysius - Has been Cal. worship,
dead & living - Decay of old paganism
inadeq. of merely philo. subs
to Garden & Porch, or. infl. for
Egy, Syria & Pers. i. much
ide. of earthly Leviathan wh.
seems only hope of peace - Prophet.
intrusion of Vesp. IV wh. knows
but mistaken crit. has some-
times thought XI - In
Adrian, Mithras (best of lot)
relig. ft, had estab. self as
rival not only of Mith but Cal.

79

Danger to state, but a worst emp.
tried to root it out - Blend of m.
= sub. for, Gallian emp.
Emp. unwise selection of political
master of manuscript, victory of
pagan sup. saw the chance
for polit. adopted it -
Julian - Diod. of paganism -
Their intrusion as by Theod
vs old relig, by Just. vs. old
philo, or dissemination of XI
Delos, etc vs her, E. W., h
vs Gr. think vs. Jew, Sar & Turk
Whether relig of Christ has
ever reason for. effect of this
made state ul
Phil hist could see here disaster
in Const. To convert "heathen"
must not ^{myth} be tabula rasa

but by assim. This is moral &
 & history -
 Emanc. of Rus for glamour of R.
 gang, polit-morally transfer
 was justif, more central,
 outlet of maritime for river city,
 own port, cen - comm. adv
 not overlooked by founder -
 Const. monarch, & m. had been
 gen. estab. in that part of world
 univ. equality of furborn ports
 prob. by Carac 212
 Beauty of site amenity of cont
 new R. eclipsed old in gifts
 of nat - only a question of
 time, art - Thept (Delphi)
 tile walls, palaces, churches etc.
 could compare w. old Rome.
 3 aspects of Byz. hist, prominent.

81

1. The monarchy, succession & place
in const
 - 2 limits of emp, E/W, N/S,
"limits" - extent, local
 - 3 Ch - state, was into onto
- Lat. communions.
1. Thom. Gibbon ch VII brilliant
 passage, worth of polit. reflect -
 under appear. of persiflage -
 Prin. of hered. succession, impli-
 cly implies value of mon. form
 of govt for large state -
 Rep. magistr. had collapsed
 but mon was saddle bridled
 w. rep. ideas, never successful
 in fully deliv. itself from
 predom. of city & man on the
 spot - never suited success.
 on const. basis - strong rights.

f family in state, hered. prin-
adaption very convenient, hered
devolution f emp. In Const 306
to fall f E emp by crusades
1204, 700th emp. in Const.
palea, succ. army, nob, church
detum. succession, virals, civ.
was, rules f material sub: f
legacy f C. Gen = try to estab
prin. f hered, this coincides
with better moments f emp.
During last 1000 years f E. success.
dynasties principle asserts itself,
various dynasties. Mich. Palaeol.
= Ok restoration after crusades.
One man who had idea f making
it a rep. was polit. coquetry.
Emperors reign in own right,
or for infant sons. Irene, Theodora

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signif. f grip nom. has in Const,
evol. frequent but no question
f destroying throne. Causes
1. Char f army, mercenary offer.
depends on wit. f empire
R cit + mil. service legally
divorced
2. Dwell f court + beam. agat, su-
family officials - at least as
instr. f tax, civ. service
3. Act emp. f church, not a
defense f pop. liberties but
supported authority
4. Devile Char. f econ. + social
basis f state
Emp. + its unity + discipline
give + take, parts lost +
organism. Hyp: E. one +
indivisible.

There is, & fall p. 476 make
relat. p. Const. & is a quest. p.
quasi-foreign policy - extent.
No further: till 13th, frankish
in Const., Byz. in Aue. - Gk
emp. in Const. & Gk emp. in Trebiz.
Broadly speaking confusions p.
emp. were in process of Contracting
Gradual & finally complete
loss p. ten. gov. by Const.
Complex to determine when R
& see Gk & when Gk degenerated
into Byz., if that be & correct
order & terminology.
In E was called Roman Emp.,
R. citizenship valued in E
until the last. Use p. Lat.
law was cornerstone of majesty
p. R. - But Gk was vulgar

85

& finally swallowed rival.
Just. code Maes dyn in 9th.
Ch. pres. Greek in liturgy
Greek & Arab, older Gk lit
& words used. in the classic
Whitby Byz. = constant 14, Gk
or new devel. is gen. desc. by
Frij. or wit. p. speaker.
1. More on council in light of
recent arrival of Byz., quest
p. & state & etc more with
neg. service etc.
2. Natl. losses & dwindling
p. emp. & emp. by Saracen
Bulg. & Turks, also losses
in W to Franks & how, only
depth. Gk char. & left out
helds refuge of what was
left of old It. stock.

called self "Rom", at various
times of GK indep
3 Ch - S. east of the. in orig. state
form - out of the of each ch.
lit, consid decs, of w, found.
in lat - a st deal happened
to X^t that when it passed
to us. of GK metaph. to reg.
of R law - (filioque clause
not in Nicene cred).
Gks upset. some lat. ritual,
man. of clergy - might have
been compromised but ch. -
state weaker in - sharp antith
of state ch. for X^t, ch - St. of W.
In W. invas. entire a dev.
to aggr. back. of Rome, 476
epoch. chief up. of contin.
order, R claim suprem.

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Gen. context.

R supp. by Romans, temp
power made conflict - but a
W, charl. involved hist
rel. of ch east & put pope more
infl. Papal infl. in $\frac{1}{2}$
1. Delinquent moderator
2. Champ. & protector as top &
local right in W & emp. -
to ch. more respect effects
of stab. by Con. Always a
creature of v state in spite of
its influence, ecc. head
changed by will of emperor -
coord. status of other patriarchs
B... not supreme, could only
deny Rome's claims.
Emp. in a helped strengthen
to ch, but it was still

under infl. of state. Gen-
dynastic effort, if failed in E
it was more due to monks
clergy, people, Irene & Theod
than to patriarch.

Iren. of as. origin, inv. by
Joseph & Ibrahim. support.
Paulicians 9th = cent, suptr.
in E & moved to W - some
nets of sect of prot. in Bosph.
At Och. 9th = largely polit. move
emperor submit - WR. pontiff.
Intense hostility far more
than host. vs. Jew or heathen.
Ets took no part in Crusades
but suffered more from them
than the Turks did. Capt
of costly crusaders, Lat. Emp

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Gr. Emp. Const XII (XI, XII, XIV?)
dis member of dat. communion
Stoph. chief of justice. age
may 29, 1453 converted into
mosque before afternoon.
Ecc. policy came to terms
w. emperor, Turks made
him chief of. of Gr. in TE
submission to polit. power.
Nationalism, & ch. becomes
nat. easily. No nat. or
state churches out of Byz
Xt, only, Russian, Gr.
Russ. Imp. Ch. most nearly
up. polit. & what of Byz X
of wh. it is an ecc. colony
or dan.

Ch. of mod Gr. auto. to Const.