

ITH\_Box\_05\_Notebook\_10

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Poulton Road

THE  
"ROVER"  
SCRIBBLING BLOCK  
AND  
BLOTTER.

Size C.

*Suitable for Pen or Pencil.*

*Stocked in the following sizes :—*

Size A	...	$3\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$	160 pages.
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" C	...	$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$	120 "
" D	...	$6\frac{1}{2} \times 4\frac{1}{2}$	200 "

# Professor Vinogradoff

I

Budd. dj. f. d. w. o. t. i. n. = (1) earth (2) water (3) air (4) fire  
This symbol (1) laboring class, then we re-  
spect to kind 2 above @ educ (4) govt. This  
= char. f. most mod. Eur. society, =  
that in Russia, no special strat. for clergy,  
Holy Synod = part of imper. govt, clergy  
party f. educ, party of labor. cl.  
Char. f. Russ stratificat. f. elements...

1. Top = govt. speaks for country but is not  
the country.

Const. f. R. not our concern here, a  
powerful <sup>idea</sup> num. in deep hist. but to  
escape complic. imperial union.

I. the Terrible in his correspondence  
said stress on finality of sovr. power

P. the Gr., idea of public service,  
responsibility & supreme power.

Both of these monarchs realized /  
hampering cond. of the tools they had  
to work with. Reacting after each.

Problem of machinery, bureaucratic.  
 Result of hist. growth, not invented,  
 result of long state of siege. When Czar  
 of Mosc. consid. vs. Tartar, Poles & Swedes.  
 Ilshkevsky says "in Moscow, there  
 were not yet citizens" no soldiers at  
 St. P. period. Contr. the bureau. intro.  
 German arrogance &

Bur. cont. other elements as well, it  
 is necessary to deal. some of these,  
 general tend. everywhere to growing  
 intervention of state, civil service.  
 Point not to get rid of these officials but  
 to make them better. Regrettable  
 anyway, but society at large & civil serv  
 " This was to be expected.

N. Milobudof greatest idealist of bureau.  
 He had init. & a strong will, amid  
 red tape & indecisive views.

Disturb of bureau. due largely to  
 those high families, von Plahve, Tolstoy,  
 Witte, Potiedonovskiy, able men

who think faults due to dishonesty more than inefficiency. Leading ministers often vs. each other. Plehve & Witte both able, acted vs. each other.

Officials brought up with idea of arbitrary discretion, become very dictatorial.

Subversion of legality in favor of arbit. discretion. Labor

Governor of province - household manager of province, supervision, re-education, dispensation etc. ∴

Principle of good produces nation whatever practices may be. External authority, or good, has to suffer a cut. of these things - Is centralized authority such a blessing that idealists should be elim. from political life? System <sup>gaily</sup> exploded in pract. - as in theory.

What is Duma? voice of country may be weak & unheeded but is public & must be heard

Land cpts. are to be replaced by better form of civil service - Duma has abolished right of officials to claim exemptions. Firm legality prevails. Difficult to make his sweeping reform in a short time, but decisive action has accomplished much.

Tribunals at time of Crim. War = corrupt & worthless "oulais n. darkness". 1864 new type of judge, now efficient, free of integrity, bar = skillful & indep.

2. The Educ. class, intellectuals.

Accused as doctrinaire, fanatics, brought foreign ideas & severed from native soil, would make a mess of polit. power. This is distorted.

Diffic. posit. see. has to model techn. side of educ. on foreign lines. Schools as well as art & crafts.

Yance. roots of R culture deeply imbedded in trad. of E. Moscovite ideas

Ritualists have remains like adamant among presentions. Problem not insoluble. Lit. leads the way, left foreign models, Puckstein dep. on Shaks + Byron but new spirit:

Tolst. + Dost = two giants - This not so simple + quick in polit. affairs. Compare Decembrists 1825 w. ideals of '40's + Radie of '60's + emancip. of early 1900, + unity of war. From speculation to real practical works.

Decemb. figures two camps. 1812-14 one returned from Paris.

Philos. idealists, N. Tankevitsh stud.

of Shelley. Idea of devel. a perfect personality, attainable only for those of ample means + of gifts.

Type that depends on reason + speculation more than sympathy.

Hugue represents the revolution.

Balinisky's critic who after reading Hugue says need pract. reform more.

Turgén. up. conversion of lit. Philo  
into practical reformer.

II

R. intellect. = steady progress in polit.  
education. At first - went to school in W.  
Universal law of cultural transmission.  
Wander is not imit. has given way so soon  
to indep. about 1860. Reform movement  
of 70's, volume, split into several sections.  
Kept somewhat arist. stamp of previous  
period. Demostro org., gentry.  
Professional class, diff. manners & ways.  
Full of zeal, self-sacrificing. See in  
Turgén. first nihilist  
Certain amt. of stupe but them & squires  
Rev. started educ. even among  
peasants. Temp. react. in Alex III.  
1900 emancip. movement, all on  
former ground. Creation of Duma.  
Many ways. likes, too much theory.



Cf. Germ. 1848 + R. Duma idealists  
 left many ideals to be developed.  
 Present war, patriotism coming not from  
 govt but from nation, cohesion, pract.  
 understanding of situation. Do not find  
 pernicious doctrines. Combined action  
 of zemstvo element + 3d (professional).  
 Demat. union + municipal union -  
 Org. of R. army can be compared only to Brit.  
 The war has been a gr. school for R.  
 people + has reunited army + people.

Problems about working people are  
 more diff. bec. less tangible, people cling  
 to ancient trad. Must be change +  
 evol. of thought on both sides.  
 Russ. has to face all problems of w.  
 polit. philos + vernacular source.  
 No wonder R. intellect. are highly  
 strung, sensitive + pessimistic.  
 Diffic. began about 80's when people  
 began to conclude of problems  
 could not be approached in track

of w. nighters - that to solar prob.  
 in her own way. Kind of war cry  
 by Dost. in 80's, unjust - to w. but in-  
 stinct w. genius - full of ideas of nat.  
 life in general. Attention kept on  
 gen. problems. Tschekoff seems taken  
 up w. tedious minutiae, contemptible  
 details, but much of him goes into  
 the background. Outcome of despair &  
 thirst for a new creed. Thrown over  
 old but can't find new & strong.  
 Tolst. obsessed by search for a central  
 idea. He was out of touch with the  
 ideals of genuine scholars & artists.  
 See corresp. of Neizke & Samarin.  
 Show close conn. of relig. w. hum. affairs.  
 Dost. Berthelot, morality can exist  
 without religion but shaky relig.  
 gen. results in disintegration of morality  
 These quest. as char. of w. as of  
 Russia. Can nat. or hist. or divin  
 answer question as to meaning of life

Easier in w. to divert interest in  
varied ~~various~~ directions - They have  
taken stronger grip on R.

Mental stumbling block, easier to  
feel spirit. hunger than to satisfy it.  
R. nat. too late to join Eur. in Ref  
not too late to join spirit seeking  
of heart - to help relig. evolution  
Perhaps may be common ground on  
which intellect. & working mass. Co-  
nerstone of unit. for them, for us  
a problem.

Dist. quotes from Anna K & devils  
search for truth, after seeing peasant.  
R. peasant studied by  
He was very keen in search for truth  
diff. from T & D who tho' having  
tho' peasant come back to own ideals.  
Author does not do this, embraces  
peas. life in pract. & relig. sides.  
Martha may result. Does not  
believe in virtues of ~~village~~ community  
village

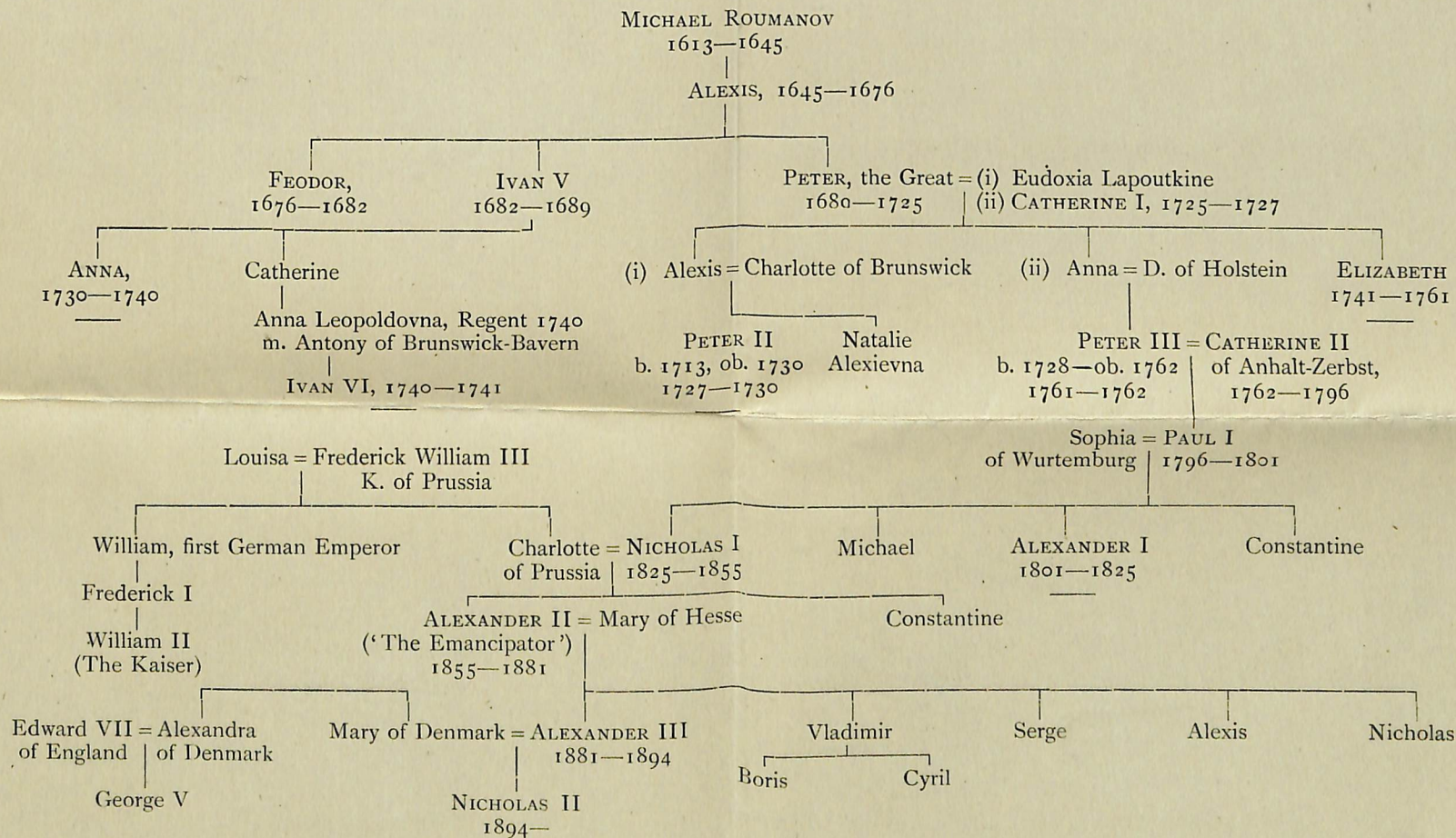
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Spine type; emperor type & street  
opening, saints. St Nicholas an-  
nounced by Russ., soiled clothes of laborer.  
From relig. background comes a  
operational force that is strong in R.

Peasant doesn't like idea of mir. A sermon like Eng. on great enclosures. 1905 for this. reasons will. com. vid death blow from Duma, he deplores the sequel, coming in of cash, dignif. ful power of money. "Core firsts" are leaders of unclor. movements but country side does not like it. They exploit-people & are often agents of foreigners. Author knows it is a period of transition. 2 guiding forces  
 1) power of the soil, a round of work in med. connect. with nature, fuel, healthy, close touch; shrewd stubborn type; brutiful, empessor type  
 Class of fatalistic peasant (har. Peas) submission, in part, in numbers; Spider type; empessor type, blunt speaking, saints. St Nicholas an- nounced by Russ., soiled clothes of laborer. From relig. background comes a spiritual force that is strong in R.

# THE ROUMANOV DYNASTY



How far does this affect practical  
 affairs? Most prog. zimet. org. of  
 empire are peasant org., democ. in  
 const. vein & life, full of energy &  
 hope & looking toward future.  
 Strong & giant peasant warrior w. org  
 looking north east.

Cent. project de partage de la Turquie

Ethnographie, map of Russia.

Wachstein

Dr. Cvijic

Freeman - Ottoman Question

maps from T. C. Djivarra

Cent projet de partage de la Turquie

Ethnographic maps of Macedonia  
(1/4 scale)

Dr. Cvijić