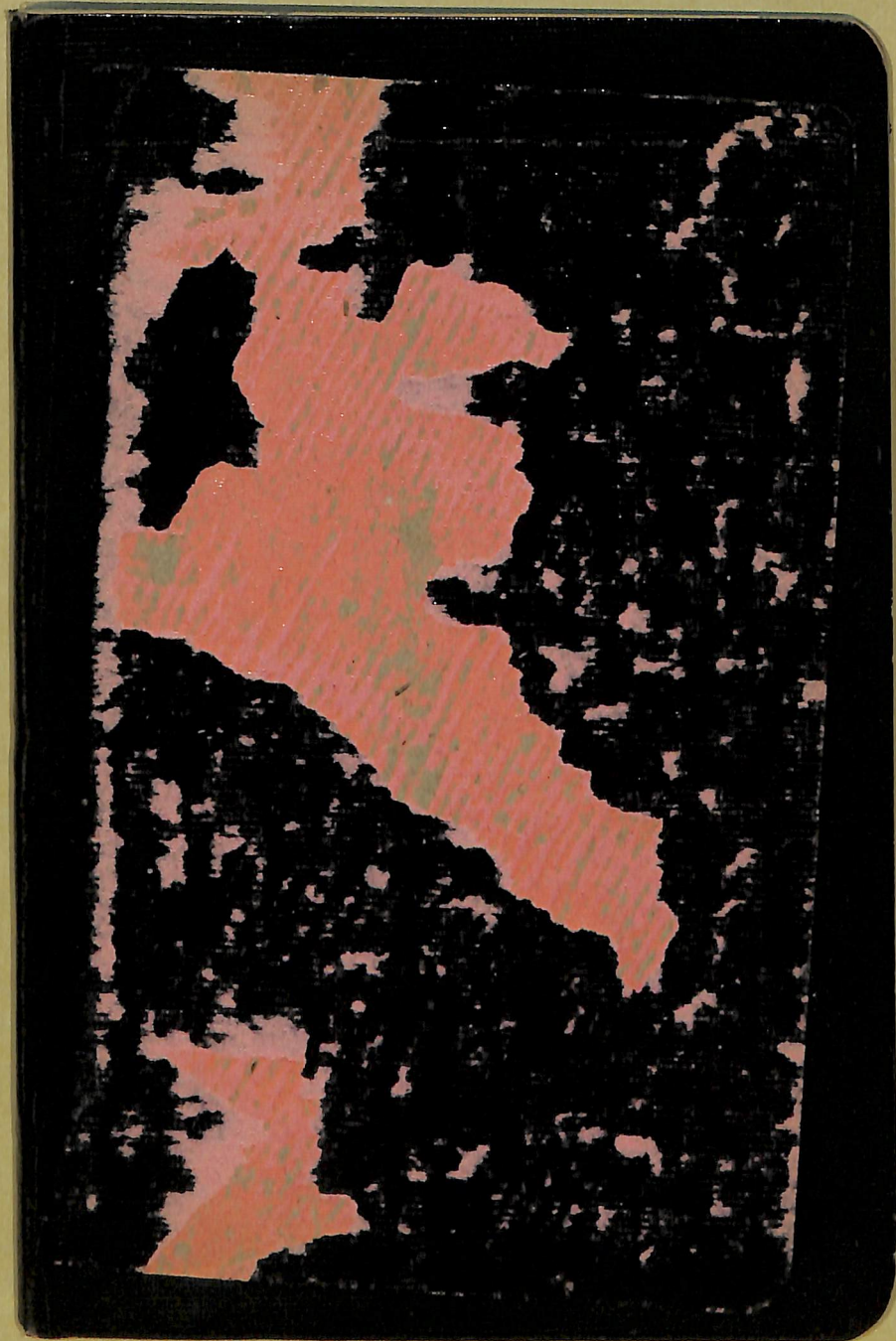


ITH_Box_05_Notebook_14



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Cambridge

July 30 - Aug. '18

Contents.

1. Mr. Burkitt - Prehistoric Spain
2. Mr. Gule Oldham - Geog.
3. Mr. Bouchier - Roman Spain
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Prehistoric Spain. (Mr. Miles Burkitt)

General subj. Spain, founded on Roman
Go back to some earlier features. Preh.
could fill an entire summer meeting.
3 heads.

(1) Paleol

(2) Neol

(3) Green folk, Iberian, infl. by Celts
Celtic - other kind.

(1) Pal.

Very early, with extinct animals, mammoth,
eleph, & earlier. Encampments or caves.
Earliest man, climate warmer than now
(gr. variety of provinces in Sp.). Know
little about him.

Know more abt. man in close of ice age,
neand. type. Followed by race from
from Africa, homo sap., disharmonic,
& glacial, 10,000 B.C., art, animals, etc.
Cave Esp. Recesses, magic purposes.

Map to

4 strata, 40 ft thick, Castello
Stands, magical, people r. h.
Paint mixed with fat or
marrow.

Pictures mostly from Bueit.
Then human figs, bow & arrows.
Man shooting stag, stag
doesn't care, humor in expressions.

Stuntu & chamois

Pict. man fig, bull
changed to stag. Sometimes
14 diff. superpositions.
Many from S.E.

Battle scene, stag repeated
Bull, queer looking, colored
upper like Tiger

(21) Tool.

Our own ancestors, prob. always
knew metal but used it rarely -
Agric, dom. animals, excavation
Poured in from N. France, Africa.
Local types. Different art.

Many figs, one man has spear
must be metal hatchet. Animals
conventionalized, 2 or 4 legs.

Can be difficult to get into.
Of nature of primitive relig.
temples. Think some are pictographs
In some regions are found 5 ft
long, cut in rock, fossils.
No bones in it.

From near Granada, much
conventionalized.
So far little approach to
Cret.

Doors fr. into n. of Seville.
S.E. approach desert coast.
no grass or trees, fearful heat.
Old castle, once de. into white
marble - Specimen from human
form double & - See series
superior evolution, more long,
but like descent. (27.8)
D are pretty accurately, how,
Six - found much pottery

Inscribed & same designs
in wall. Bought by Oxford
These people were learning
metal - (Cous. n. let. see
special (unipath). from SW
Spain (Syl. & let. find)

6
Thanks there was comm. n. n. the
Med. helps in acct. of res, ept
silver etc. Commercial dealing
on coast, but into some details
near Tarragona, tabled w. engr.
picture - Early Aug. reaches Sp.
but can't say how far up. while
Tel. & story from same stock as
E. cells but had been done.
(Sp. present study made by
Mours.)

S. of Zalamea, fish

(3) Iberians - unknown origin, over
whole country cross Pyr. to Carthage
& n. France. Caesar talks of Pers.
but dark Basques are survivors -
On Fr. side are some fair so-called Basques
who were orig. Goths

Filled time bet. Ned + EB + coming of
Rome. Inpl. by Celts who inv. c. 700 BCE
from west. Formed Celt-ib.
Inpl. by Carth. (1100) - later by GA or R
before conquest by Rome.

Know use of iron, tools dec. with silver
let in - from Granada. marks of art.

Dec. pottery so called Elche style, tho'
more widely dist. Lived in fortresses,
precipices around, artificial steps to
flat area, htd. pottery, hard ware cut
into for mangers - places where animals
could be tied up

Funeral rites interesting. New Sogya
in chateau near Reville, (Eng. 30 yrs)
(Megal. of GA)

Small tombs, chamber attached for feast
bodies plentiful. Inpl. by Celts
on dec. - art - These people who
fought vs. Rome, surrounded by Scipio's
army, long siege,

Roman conquest closes prehist. period
- into something very destructive.

Mr. Yule Oldham -

Geography, infl. on polit. features.

Peculiarities of Spain

Where is it? pract. due south of Eng
most s. point of Europe; twice size of U.K.
pop. pract. $\frac{1}{2}$ U.K. Spain 20,000,000, Port. 6,000,000
Much high ground, narrow fringe Port-
Valley Andul, Ebro valley, E. coast.

Less like rest of Europe, tremendous
elevat. ²⁰⁰⁰, much is cut off from sea.

Resemb. but Sp. - Attica, great rivers
useless, rapids - Plateau fringed
by mt. chains, Cantab, ²waterhed,
S. Sierra L., chains across. Difficult
communication. ^{barrier} Got valley ^{250 m.} f. Pyr.
+ Sierra Nevada (11,500)

Practically only 2 passes in Pyr. at
extreme ends, even monst. wall (10,000)
Alps higher but w. lower passes.

Gets rain from W. NW cor. very wet
(6 ft. a year) E coast 6 in, Madrid 10
(anything less than 10 is desert)

W coast 30-40 in. in district now Portugal. Navigable rivers, good climatic conditions. Infl. of rain fall on char. may acct. for diff. bet Sp. Port. In origin Celt in Sular - Scotland same but infl. of climate. Fish stony, scissors - pike. Enormous rivers 3 not than 500 mi. Tagus only one navig. more than 100 Sp. outlook towards west, like Italy. Even names of rivers diff. bet Sp. P. Guadi = wadi (Arab). Douro, Tagus kept Lat. name, 2 S. rivers changed by Saracens. Sp. has true Medit. type of climate wet winter, dry summer, ^{corn} wine olive. Xeres Sherry, Oporto (portus) Legio Leon, Saragosa Cas Arag. Itit of Sp. begins largely in Phoen. Gades for silver etc. Carthagena Saguntum²¹⁸, R. cong. slow but

very thorough. Cantab. mts. held out the longest, till Aug. Towards end 4th into 4 principles showed weakness. Invades down of Iberian road thro^{Fr.} Vandalas - Suebians, then Visigoths (Little justif. for Andalusia conn. w. Vandalas). Visig. up to Loire, split by Pyr, 3 capitals Barcel, Thon, Toledo Pyr. assented themselves in spite of Louis XIV. Oct. 7th had begun to be nation, then Saracens 710-713 from S. on. over whole country etc. Cantab. mts. never cong. End of 7th Charl. cross Pyr, Span. March. Itit + conveniently into periods of 150 yrs. By 850 all cong. but Cant. Then Sp. march (strips put on map Leon - Navarre; 1000 L had pushed down to mts, Navarre also. It split into Castile on N. - where Sp. has had been, here began Aragon.

Early 12th Portugal has taken shape
1150, down to next phys. feature
the Tagus - Castile has formed
out of Nav. On E. in Ebro-Aragon
Navarre just a small district
near w. passes. First gr. advance
afterwards = Castile + Leon - Port.
goes S. to coast - Aragon takes in
Valencia, C + L down to fertile
valley of Andalusia - There
remains in S. Nevada an uncovg.
group of Moors.

1300 11 years of Port, on E of Aragon,
C + L in center, Granada uncovg.
in S - Cantabria in N.

Next advance about 200 yrs later
another union. If C + L are united,
cannot expel Moors, Fr-Spain 1469

1492 cong. of Granada, soon after
Navarre is incop. In 16th Sp =
wonder - terror of Europe.

Difficult to hold these together; relig.
welded it together (cf Aust.-It Emp.
relig. war vs. Muham), also common
feature of Danube, inf. in past -
prob in future?)

In N. mixture Galician the simplest
mixed Goth, Andalus. lively + volatile, in center is
disunited sometimes haughty Castile.

Pictures

Barcelona, Ebro rapids

Saguntum. Fruits

death Agric but minerals

lead, silver, quicksilver, copper

all large cities on coast

esp. Madrid - Toledo is at

cross roads (like Paris) no had

fresh capital at Madrid

very modern town - No

partic relation to other

capital, freshly made.

ial Ch v r Ph II

R. palace, common

Toledo very well-ordered
old walled town but has elec.
light from old windmills

Cordoba, Univ, all clusters
called Phoen, mosque now
used for schools.

In career of Isabella get a
life history of Xt conquest
of Spain - Parents buried at
Burgos, married at
San Juan at a rida,
Mans built at Toledo
but is buried in Granada

Roman Spain. Mr. Bouchier

Hist. of 6 or 7 centuries. Hard to coordinate.

Rom. rule civil milit. organiz on people
who lacked these qualities. Union provd.
a nat. inst. of collect. of tribal units -
Showed how nat. might evolve, no inter.
by invasions later.

Militates of R. in admin. bec. first
province at a distance - Cong. forced
on R., vs Carth. Tho' occup. chiefly
for milit. soon bec. richest & most
import., & that which derived most
benefit fr. R. rule. People obstin. &
warlike resistance - Scipio - S. part
Phoen. colonies (not all Carth.) Some may
be earlier than C. or than 1000. Gades
& Melaca - Phoen. inclined to take
small island or peninsula. easily
defended \therefore trade. c. 500 under Carth.
a pushing community, Phoen. infl. into
interior. Phoen. alph. taken by Iberians.

Baetica, river valley of Guadalquivir. Silver very rich in S. Spain. After I. Punic exploited these. Aeneas Cant. ques. of 240-220, Hamilcar 7th ad. & Hann. To some extent come - to some alliance w. natives. Up to Ebro & Douro. Soldiers, sp. auxil.

C. monsp. Sp. trade & founded colony Carthago. Compar. few in number.

Native Tartessian comm - unvariate, mysterious, civilized, native school of art, stately, Elche bronzes - Culture had some curious res. to Phoen. cult - of Aggr, Myc., perhaps from East.

Distinct fr. surroundings; then

Along E. coast - n. native Iber.

A few Gr. col. in N.E. Massilia sent out Emporiae. Central plateau Celtic tribes, fusion of native & Kelts from Gaul, some on west coast some in centre. Gave Rom. trouble, strong active warriors, indep, good

horsemen, loyal to chiefs, cautious - tribes little united effort. To W. came from I. Lusitanians (roughly mod Port.) don't know where from, very warlike, mt. country, massacres, inland agric. Not barbarous almost primitive tribes Galic, Cantab, Basques. Equipped fr. arts unable to work metals, neglect agric; flocks - herds, plunder - But were civ. common traits, grave sober, respectful to women (agric - fighters) could recog. & use civiliz. higher than own. Gr - Punic col. had already spread art & letters; metal work, arms fine used by Romans (Tiberius, Martial), proud - vindictive assassinations - Ans. to kind treatment, patriotism strong - narrow Relig. local, divin. cults over small area, river or mt. personification. Loyal to chief, a foreign leader

like Han. or Ser. Crossed seas for
war. Love feudal monarchy, but
in S. - E. a sort of munic. system
had entered, township rather than
tribe. Growth of munic. on R. model
brightest feature w. R. Spain. Local
politics of town. Cart. rule not
popular, 206 Sc. Afr. completed
conq. of Sp. - left organiz. munic.
much self govt, not publicani
did or too busy to conq. interior at
once, made alliances. N - W left
alone, kept down

Defects of prov. under Rep. seen in
Op. of 2nd Proc. Grasping & unprincip
governors, make fortunes, tempted
to kick quarrels to get silver etc.
wh. had been accumulated. Home
govt uninformed, revolts, guerrilla
tactics (see Ling). Prairie fire
Cic mitis (who? Polyb?). Lack of

cohesion led to dispersal of Sp. tribes.

Good gov. = Ti. Gr., saw rule of brute
force was doomed to failure, gov. was
like natives an outlet in trade, army,
roads, move mt. tribes to plain, agric.
Colon, show Sp. could know each
other, R. civ. - Lat. Lang., 197 org.

I 2 provinces² / either or^{II} Further. Carth. nova
capital. Tarraco garr. town. Valentia
R. colony - also a Lusitanian colony
II Transplanted. Further was richer
- more civ. Corduba, has been Iber. =
R. col. 152, Prov. Romanized, Lat. cent.
Gades had entered R. alliance before
end P. W. after 146 succeeds to much
of Cart. trade, Atlantic trade -
Italica (not imp. now, near Seville)
R. col. mostly Scip. veterans. Italian
element begins to appear in large towns.
Mil - civ. officials, shippers, agents
of P. comp. for corn, wool, metals etc.

Lat. gener. spoken & hostile to a rule
died away in S & E. Lusit, overcome
140. Then to wild NW, 133 So. Alm. capt.
Celtib. 3 to 4 old humanitas (in Castile)
Some parts of R. walls seen.

Trouble later was reflex of R. civil war
defeated party leaders went to Sp. &
orig. to R. govt, Tertullian (Marian)
long visit. to senate govt. Life
by Plut. very valuable. Celt. & Lus.
tribesmen for him - But S. not for
national independence, Rom. syst.
of govt, remembered with centre
to Rome, govt & officers Rom &
started kind of univ. where Cel & R
lit were studied, Cel & R teachers,
These high born youths helped extend
R. after death of Sert. Fleet &
arsenal - He was very important
in spreading R. rule - ideas.

Pompey rest. rule of senate & we

hear little of outbreaks
Jews. helped org. wilder parts & planted
several colonies in S. & provided for
govt. Charter of Urso, raised Hispalia
(Seville) to R. colonij. rank. extend. cit.
Aeg. carried it on, delayed by civ. war
but later went to Sp. & w. help of Agrip.
cong. last tribes, Cantab. & survivors
moved to plains - Chon. in wilder n.w.
veterans. Lucus Aug. luco, Astorga,
Braga. Fresh prov. arrangement
to include large n.w. Lusitania
w. Emerita Aug. as capital - Saragosa
Tarraco capit. in newer prov, 3 legates
in interior. Kept 3 legions in Tarraco
2 in Asturia, headquarters Legio
(Leon). Imper. prov. Little more
trouble from Sp., often legions went
elsewhere, but kept under esp. in Spain
& convict mines - Legions soon
became native, kept in order by own.

Balearic slingers. Aug. had Sp.
bodyguard. Importance of Spain in army.
Aug. conservatism did not grant cit.
too generally. (not like J.C.) Even
Resp. gave them only Latin rights.
Munic. life, charters, buildings, corpor.
trade, guilds, Augustales - something
for nat. unity by 3 provin. councils
at capitals, festival & also business
meeting, could apply to emp. vs.
extort. gov. Commerce flourished,
gold & silver had been largely exhausted
iron, copper, lead, cinnabar monops
paint or cosmetic, corn, oil, dried
fish, sword blades, wool, flax, red
dye, esparto grass (ropes, etc.)
horses, precious stones, trappings of
female dancers musicians constant
players. Enriched gr. towns, organs
of leaders, collegia, Syrian, Jewish
gov. forthld for Cr. religions.

24
Tarraco Do. located on rocky hill 13
rows seas, amph. 30,000

Merida most imp. in Spain, the
naumachia. Vindict over Tagus
6 arches, Trajan -
Educ. publ. teachers of Latin -
Spain. kept - Rom lit going after
Aug. - Silver, & Ben, Lucan, Gallis,
Mars. Imitilian. Much of nat.
char - interests survived in country
districts. Iber. lang. died out in
most places - local cults rec'd
Rom. exterior, but habits not
much affected.

Decline begins 2nd AD hard to
explain, prob. due. cir. chiefly in
towns, barb. invs, heavy taxes
oppressive. Pretenders (Pothentis)
often detached Sp, Dioclet. -
Const. kept it on cent. basis
Not enough troops to garrison it,

Little mist to barb. virus.

Corporat. system had been but
state taxed cap. too heavily -
people often went to barbarians.
Poorer ones became landless, rich
ones depended on slaves for defense
About 400

Had devel. music, trade, etc
but had not devel. national
feeling or combination & when
Rome declined there was nothing
left, failed to found a nation
but should have it might be for,
Lat. lang, X^t church & hierarchy
Goths soon found this indiv.
was swamped, dropped lang &
relig & were soon absorbed
Romanized Spain, so did Arabs.
Eventually grew to national
feeling, lang, admin, fine
buildings, church etc.

In spite of failure owed much to R.
Roads, local activities, wealth as
service of community for utilitarian
purposes, local ambition stimulated
Contrast wild highland tribes at
time of Decip. with later & see gr.
step in advance.

Mr. Tharriot - Leo Britannicus.

The Spanish Constitution

A deadly dull subj: assigned to him,
 dullness due to short time in which
 must be presented. Descript. & analysis.
 Bear in mind (1) existing const. & polit.
 const. of Sp. are less than 1/2 cent. old
 in outline a conscious imit. of Eng.
 (2) shall look at polit. hist. thro. Eng.
 spectacles, an Englishman & worse
 than that thro' spect. of E. publicist
 & politician. At back of mind is
 contrast bet const. devel. of Sp & E.
 Firm believer in repres. democracy,
 that form consciously imit. by grt
 part of civ. world for good or evil
 convinced that prin. of par. democ.
 & rep. govt. is today most seriously
 & most gravely threatened. Cole
 book, vs. "hoary anach" the Brit.
 Parl & its cabinet, professes to

rep. all citizens in all things & rep.
none in anything etc., "system of
co-ordinated functional bodies."

JARM doesn't know what it
means but something he doesn't like.

Spain - (1) Although const. is an
imit of Eng, Parl. govt has never
taken root in Sp. Explain why.

Sp. Kingdoms were ahead of E. & just.

1020 first - munc. charter 100 yrs
before charter of 1215 to London.

Cortes of Aragon 100 yrs before 1400 P

By end 14th Parl. inst. were declining
15th almost extinct, early 16th

finally overthrown. Next 3 cent.

may be passed over, blank -

19th cent. historically dates from 1789

Ch III enlightened despot succ. by
one of stupidest kings even in Sp.

Char. II. Ch III zealous but

xenophobic. Ch IV stupid but popular.

Bourbon contempt: pushed aside by
Nap. in 1808 - there was installed Jo B

Remarkable episode followed. This

Sp. people unworthy sons of noble
sires, decadent & slothful, polit.

inertia, superstitious & cruel, domin.

by priesthood, no liberty or social

indep., raised standard of nat.

spirit but lighted flame of lib. &

or. help of Eng. liberated not only

Sp. but Europe. Southerly Carmen

Triumphale - The secret of this marv.

uprising of Sp. people. What was it?

Words of gr. Camb. teacher Sir John

Reilly, "Sp. was Spain" but Ital

& Germ. states were only in S & G.

New idea possessed their minds

not democ or liberty but nationality.

Union by blood, not by interest.

That is the key word to Sp. history.

Not democ. like Swiss, but lib. of Eng

In Sp. spirit of nat. always infused
 - sustained by spirit of
 Against what did Nap. armies
 dash in vain? Not armed host but
 guerrilla engagement backed by
 Wellington. Guerrilla warfare of
 people who have spirit of nat but
 not good form of constitution.

1812 Const. starts mod Sp.

1st fundamental instrument of Sp.
 hist. Emitt. blindly Fr. ¹⁷⁹¹ 1789, a
 small democ minority - never
 submitted to nation - Rallying
 point of democ. party in Sp.

Doctrine of corr. of people, prin.
 of equality before law, authority
 ent. G. R. but could not dissolve
 or prorogue parl. - 7 ministers or
 depart. Responsible but extra-
 Parliamentary - Single chamber
 court, indirect manhood suff.

Hopelessly ill adapted to Sp. people
 with wise ruler might have fanned
 begin of liberty. Rest. Bourbon
 Ferd VII neither wise nor strong
 perhaps most contempt. of all
 bigotry sensualism superstition - cruelty
 But hailed w. enthusiasm -

At Madrid became reactionary -

For 6 yrs royalist terror reigned

1820 flag of revol. was unfurled

Ferd. made abject surrender -

1812 Const. restored. Plunged from

begin of reaction to begin of reform.

Revol. crushed, abs. restored -

1830 Pragmatic Sanct. set

aside Salic law, left throne to

3 yr. dau. Isabella, ^{Christina} Queen M. regent,

Carlitos (bro) refused to accept

Is. - Don Carlos 1833, 6 yrs civ. war,

Regent was legitimist herself.

but was flung into arms of revol.

1834 re-estab measure of par. govt
Armies started progressive move-
ment - new liberal const drawn
up 1837. Regent abdic. 1840.

Exec. govt in hands of brilliant
old gen. Es tried to restore
order in bankrupt country.

Success only moderate, centraliz.
inst. have never really estab

themselves in Sp. Patriotism
provincial rather than nat. Due
to bit-by-bit or morsel reconq.

from infidels was made rep. prin.
Not till Ch II did Spaniards act.

a king of Spain. More than
anything it explains failure of
const. mov. 1843 young Isabella
declared of age, 1845 const.

of 1837 revised in react. direction,
his in force (w. react. amend.)
until 1868. Unquiet reign by

11 Carlists (2) revolutions - 1868 Is. forced
to flee 1869 abdicated. In 18 mo. took
another king. Meanwhile ruled
as repub. by Gen. In search

for new R. Sp. helps precipitate
Fr. Pruss. war 1870. Prince Améde

2nd son of K. of Italy - Intolerable
position, a foreigner, 24 months

6 minist crises, 3 general elections
Abdicated. Tried repub. but

it struck no roots. 1874 army
for young Don Alfonso, 1875 landed

at Barcelona. Abt. 2 mo. later
the const (present one) drawn up

& ratified by Cortez.

Compromise bet Isab 1845 & democ
1869, leaning towards former.

Re the state religion & nation
binds itself to maintain this

(but no disturb. for relig. opinion
Guarantee for lib of person, press
etc

eligibility of all classes for public office - these guarantees may be suspended for security of the state. Such guarant. are familiar to all stud. of mod. const., integral part of all written const. One country which doesn't guarantee these is country where most prec. liberty? Will search laws & statutes of this country in vain. No law vs. these. This is an important distinction. Old jurist of our day has said laws are not source but results of rights of individuals.

In Spain not from right of indiv. but from written doc.

Exec. vested in hered. monarchy which is irrespons. But decree must be signed by one of 10 ministers who may be senators or deputies or may participate

in both No vote in only one - Cabinet or ministerial council not cab. system like Eng. There is a rather loud outcry in Eng. vs. party politics - party system. Let it be understood that party system is inseparable from parl. govt. Assaults from many parts, most subtle from that body which says it has no use for parties. Are they prep. to say no use for parl. system. Let them see why parl. govt. not estab. in Spain. Group system prevails, rapid succession of weak cabinets. Legis. 2 houses, Senate & Cong. ⁴¹⁷. Coord. in autonomy, 319 deputies by small electoral districts, ^{each} 98 on plan of :: represent. some due repres. to opinion of minorities. Voting compulsory for all males
over 25.

C. meets every year, dis. 5 yrs.

→ re elect within 3 mos.

Upper house most interesting part.

360 members combines 4 prin.

Elect, nomin, herid, official
180 elected by corporations of elect.

colleges, members of munic, elect
districts → large tax payers.

9 archbps → bps univ 10, royal

acad 6, com → sci. 6.

Senat. in own rights royal
knights, rich grandees, generals
→ admirals → some officials

100 nom. for life by crown from

12 selected categories, pres. of
legis, or univ, ambasad. etc.

not at random.

Senate contains several features

vainly advocated by some
parties. Lord Bryce's plan for
new Senate in Eng. Report of

This commission did not satisfy
completely, but will be starting
point for reorg. of 2d chamber
to wh. Govt are committed.

Besides central much local in
49 prov → 6000 municip. or com.
munes - Council → executive.

Disinterred a heap of dry bones
But true interest of Spain is not
in const but in antiquities
archit → art. Why in Sp. did
parl. govt wh. had almost a
premature start never took
root. Doesn't satisfy historian
to say not love of freedom.

Peculiar form of const. from
outset Cortes in 4 branches.

France 3 estates. Result in Fr.
Same as in Spain i.e. King
could play off one vs. other
cit vs nobles, clergy vs. cit.
etc.

What averted that danger in Eng?
Suggest that by 2 facts (1) our
parl. syst not on estates or
classes, 2 houses (2) lower
house consisted not as in F & S
of nob. only of cities - towns but
of those who in F & S would be
called lesser nobles, knights
of shires who sat - not with
barons - bro. in h. of peers but
formed united blt. 2 houses.
vs. rep. inst. in Spain survival
of provincialism, has never
corresp. to genius of Sp. people,
from unitarian spirit federal
not sure whether federalism -
parl. govt are compatible
certainly not in US or Germ -
Both principles in Canada
but better in Austral. commonw.
where you have both real -

too soon to say whether they
can co exist. To stultify the Sp
is pathological, disease + decay
Less than contrib. of what Sp.
may make to modern problems
but for sake of romantic past.
Of his criticism he is the unhappy
victim, no place for mere publi-
cist - politician.

Miss Harrison

Fiestas de Toros

Why not bull fights? Not to coincide

that knows 3 mths of Spain, but
bec. Eng bull fights is ^{old Ford} misdaulat.

Carrying false impression.

Bull festivals sacred ritual
ceremon. of bulls. In origin ritualistic,
later athletic acrob against.

Origin? Mosaic? Latin? Thinks

must go back 2000 BC in

Minoua civ. Creta home of 1st
gt Ch. Males, held hegemony of
sea before Aet was, to Gades.

(1) Map, (2) stratification, no parallel.
uniform but ever developing.

From Creta to Sp. may seem far
away, but myth of Hercules, cattle

(3) Euphron kylix - Geryon pastured
herds at Gades, myths not

fancies but desires (unconscious)
In Andal plain Strabo & Diodorus

Crete, bull feasts 2000. ^{1+ helped understand} Informant.

as to relig. signif. (4) Acrob. fresco

(5) Torjus bull. (6) Vaphio cups.

7 Gem bull carvng Mitt 1909, p. 90

(8) + 7 stonite (8) enlarged design

One arena fight, boxing too

(10) Sp. fight bull charging
leap w. pole like Crete.

This origin is int. but does
not take us much further why?

Crete can tell relig. origin

Minos ruled in Crete but there
was a greater than he, the Minos
tamer, tribute familiar story

11 Bf. let. spotted beast.

As long as we get it is Achens
made vae victis, ^{his' alien eyes.} made into
a savage impossible monster

Bf. vae. What was M?

12 ^{Seal} Sat on throne - Was seal man
wearing
with bull's tail & bull's head

A ritual mask worn in ritual
dance. Until now gr. bull's head
is carried by square in Berkshire
Clay seal (Ev. 7a) Cannot be
both but wants to have them both
- in magic ritual will be.

13 Min. ritual the projection of
desire. Laly sink or maze,
Here Min. danced. King danced
wearing mask of bull, was a bull.
Dance of sun this year - Tho'
constitutions - All tho' Min
period sun was in const. of Taurus,
have a star. ^{on coins in Alps.} Symbol of sun
most powerful spendid beast
to get his mane was aim

14 of early pious Minoan. Bull
w. rattle, Cretan bull of
myth bf. & rf. Sacrificial

15 filled from his neck - Tho'
get mane struggle, catch

- same - touch his gr. horns -
 thereby get strength. Horns of
 16 consecration - Fresco of John xx1
 17 Worship before altar, crescent
 moon, horned perhaps before Bull.
 18 Goddess on cone, mother. Touch
 drew his strength and fertility
 19 Prehist. woman Dodge with
 great bison horn, life health -
 children. Prototype of Europa -
 bull - their sacred marriage
 20 Pomp. fresco, Bull coming from
 21 one cont. to other, early b.f.
 Roks - dolphin - Metope of
 22 Delos, dolphin for sea. White
 23 Kylix of Munich, E - bull
 motif of holding the horn.
 ✓ Insist on mildness of sweet-
 bull, heavenly bridegroom.
 Muschus - other poets (Due
 to Her. Ab. Cook) - Another

- more excellent way besides horn.

- B Sacram. eating of bull, must
 24 kill him - It's sacrileg. In
 Spain bull must die, even a
 reprieve is only temporary - Bull
 must die, should like to give
 old bull a sporting chance but
 Brit. idea of fair play not only
 instruct. In orig. fight is a
 agon deep relig. tragedy, a bull feast
 a tremendous sacrament. In
 Crete sacrif. (as in It) eaten raw
 at omophagia. So too at mag-
 nesa communal meal (see
 inscription dais) - Obj. of death
 is not sport but that people
 should ^{communicate} profit. In Sp? can't
 say but the flesh of slain bulls
 was sold. Tail not covered
 of all - Sale may be mere
 economy or perhaps a survival
 brought - eaten for luck.

1817 Buryl Yorkshire success-
eand gave bull to eat

1839 in another place

Inscript of Kalie; bull distub
- eaten. (Beautiful private property)

Blood of newly killed bull is
often drunk by ^{faded constitution} sp. type for

mana. Cannot eat bull -

✓ get- keep him alive. In ritual
you can. At Bosphorus slain

- mimic resurrection, ^{stuffed} car-
ting man faces is facts - Bull

25 picture - In Mexico after
festival woman shd bite fig
of bulls to commemorate -

Symbol of sun & ruled over

26 year - Assy. god (sun) shoots
like April. arrows, starts on holy bulls.

Bull & Charites, Cameo from

27 Hermitage, Baumeistr 413 p 377

3 seasons stand on his fore
head, Pleiades over his back

rise w. sun when he is in Taurus, April.

Hymn of women of Elis in hon. of
bull god. Time of all times for
bull fights is Easter day - Noble
bull comes & leads in seasons.

Cute has grain us ^{royal} bull =
strength, sun - year, slain
- sac. eaten by monk. in Tausoph
or omophag. If bull must be

✓ slain, why the long agon? or
bull fight? Intricate bit of
anc. feeling or desire - Agon =

ritual fight - essent. to drama
of death, ^{ok than.} must die but is spirit
of life & strength. As Dr King
Kiphip vs. others as long as he
was strongest. Year struggle

& cycle - Rit. fights & agonies
helped to promote fertility. -
banish barrenness & death.

But football rival of sacrific.

✓ In sp. ritual agon loses

signif. of sacramental death.

28 Slide of arena, Paseo de las Quadras.

Gett went Sunday p.m. early
his spring, like Byron, everything
a feast not a fight) - Solemn

✓ procession of officials, police
picadores on horseback,
foot combat (like Sigaro), picad.

Then human matadors who
✓ slay bull complex & purple
dress, mules to drag out bull

Admire music, but real pro-
tagonist bull not ^{Supreme moment} there -

of bull's stall known, then
company scatters & one comes

bull. Supreme thrill, clear
often half dayed by light,

profile vs. yellow sand. He
is the hero of the drama, is

incarnate hubris, pride of
life ^{inexorably} doomed to death.

Crowd cries viva toro etc.

Agon 5 acts, picadors, ^{bandilleros} foot
matadors actual slayers.

29 Did not see picadors it was
30 omitted, watched moments -
much gone - Seem more

31 interesting, skim over sand
like humming birds, can vault
over barrier or through a small
slit. Infuriate bull, punt

32 barbed darts decussate or cut
paper, jerked into his neck
Perilous but sometimes comedy
man plays fool, bull bored
& angry at nonsense, then
angry with man. Bandillers.

33 ^{the} act past thickness. 3 ft
sword & red cloth - Takes a
solemn oath ^{before the presence} to kill bull -

At any. had extreme repugnance for
great shows but couldn't keep

eyes shut. Followed example
of saint, but opened eyes - could
not shut them. Beauty & terror.

34 Matador has only play - shield
sword. Must kill quickly
& soon. Public can't stand

35 it long. Beautiful - solemn

36 you hold your breath. It is

37 a fine art of meeting char.

38 Artist but devil of public

& deep sea of death. Fear

of flesh is overcome, spirit

full to ^{face to} fight with beauty. End quick.

Run has set, bull has died.

39 Mules drag, tragedy over

Fresh bull. Le roi est mort

vive le roi. • Shall we go

to bull fight? Jett had to go

& advance our work at

expense of soul. Fine fierce

bull, another 2 pacifist

bulls, conc. objectors. Are bull f.
right, cruel, bad for character?

All horror of blood-red mini-
myth. Cruel, nation of fox

hunters but not cruel, Spain is
gentle sensitive & courteous.

Had no degen. effect on sp.

Not cruel to animals as in st.

Economically, magnificent

42 breed of oxen mainstay of

agriculture. Criticism that

too much pasture used for

bulls. After French supremacy

no longer noble sport of

times, socially the bull fight

is low. See Spain, if it

dies will die hard, has sup-

port of church & state, bases

for k or clergy advocates of

stage but for religious bull

fight. Chapel in each ring

Franciscans & bull fight

53

metador before local Virgin
in prayer - Old tradition not
likely to be lost. Must
understand before judging.
It is the merit of religious
origin - They are Festos.

Yahudia - 12

1030 Tues. Decent part of Jews in Sp

W. Mr. W. Butler

Sh. Fri. Chertor

5514 - A-14 Mon 1-2 Tues