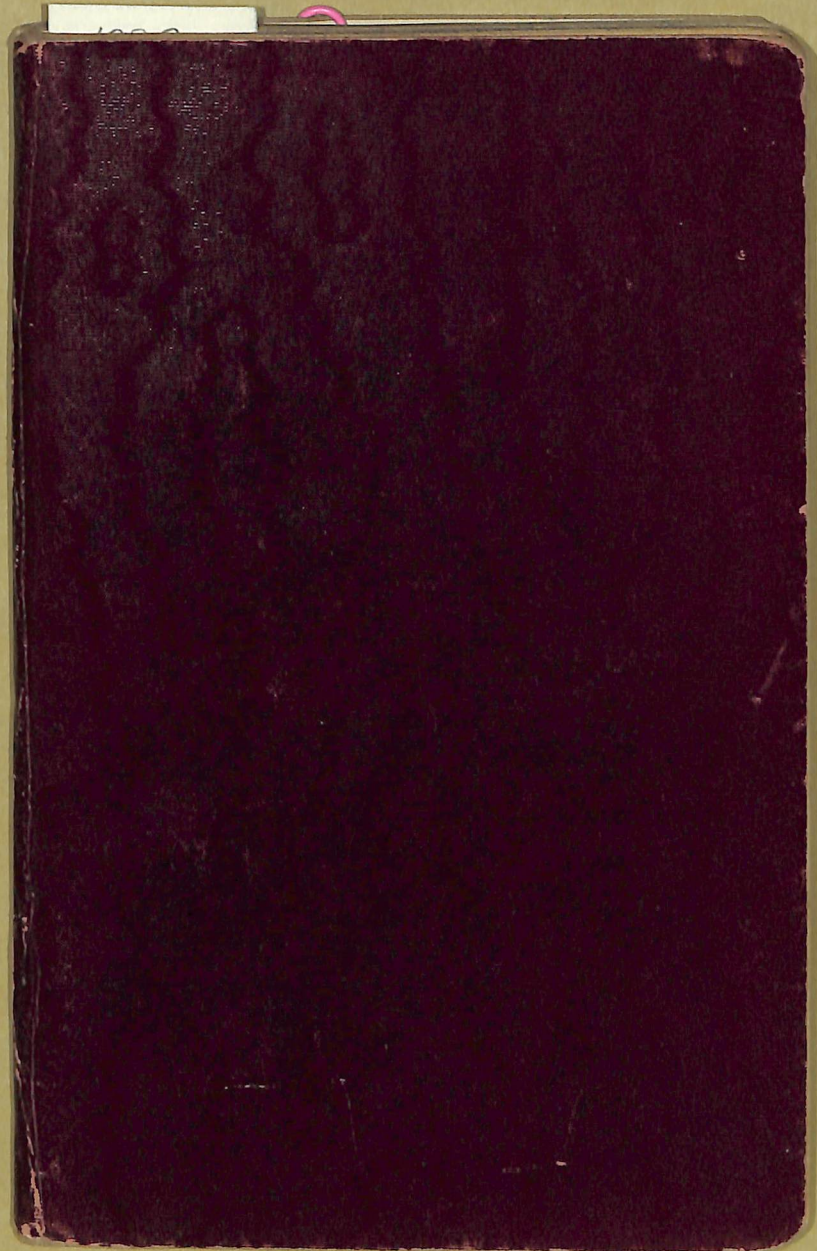


ITH_Box_05_Notebook_16



42

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Cambridge

Contents

1. Prof. Merriam - Medieval Sp. Emp.
2. Canon Mackman - Ferd. & Isabella
3. " " Charles V
4. " " Philip II
5. " " 17th Century
6. Dean of Winchester - 18th "
7. Mr. Hutchinson - St. Theresa

Prof. Merriam

Medieval Sp. Emp.

Lichnowsky draws att. to dict. but Emp. based on Phil & agr. in Europe - those based on sea power, Am Agr Asia.

Plantag. empire of Eng & Brit E.

Incompat. of these 2 types cannot go together, cannot be both. Might have taken Sp. of 16, 17, 18 as example.

Extent, variety, combin. of incompatib.

When Europ. poss. were lopped off & overseas dom. took on temporary new lease of life. The med. span. emp. was on cont. almost incl. of whole Europ, med. type. Congress almost entirely from Aragon, Valenc. etc. in NE. realms. Had attained their Iber. limits by mid 11th. Castile cont. to have Horn of Granada Hill 1492. More than a coincidence that

cong. of Grav. & discov. of Am. same year.
∴ Castilian share is small in Med
Emp. Acquires Canary Is. accidentally,
Norman adventures & pirate mixed
in, known at least p.t. of Castile.
Hakluyt; Beesley vol. III Dawn of
Mod. Geog. Accidental or incid
char; it cont. to be private affairs
Crown did not take over until 1477
Whole thing = adventure or prelimin.
experiment. of. Clarico Castel.
Knight to court of Tamberlain.
Hakluyt. Has taste for foreign
air & travel like gr. conquistadores
of 16 & 17th cent.
Emp. build up by Aragon, mostly
in Med but 1229 Jan the Cong
takes Majorca 1443 Aph. the
Magnamono - Emp.
Lopped & chiefly in Place of Utrecht.

- 4
- (1) Cong. of Balear. Is. from Saracens
¹²²⁹ to 1255, hardly empire. From class.
times has been regarded as part of
Sp., could block Barcelona trade.
HRE w. death of Fr II ended in
favor of Pope. Aragon dyn. related
to Hohenstaufen, dau. of Manfred
married; lady Constance in Arag.
took over glove of Conradino - King
of Fr. had to postpone adventure
then to Tunis under ^{of a Moors} queen 1282
(2) then crossed to Sicily - overran it
in a month, rising vs. Angevin
muskets. Sic resp. not instigated
by Aragon. Harder to hold than to
conquer, so yrs struggle for arms
diplomacy & eccl. Younger son
of Pedro & Ct. got the island, not
actually incor. in Spain but
inher. dynasty until 1409.

(3) Sardinia comes in incidentally
w. Sicily conquest - Papacy grants
Cors & Sard. to Aragon under
suz. of city of Rome - overlords
Florence, Pisano - Genoese had
occupied it - Aragon asked by Pap.
to conquer it. Disultory struggle
for 100 years. Aragon & Genoese
trade rivalry, esp. in Sardinia.
Incorp. 1421. Alph. the Magn.

(4) Kingdom of Naples next. A was
Castilian got Ar. throne by
accident (dys. died) ardently
for Renais. - Italy - Cong. of Naps.
Spent little time in Spain, tried
to Italianize parts of it. Patron
of L. Valla - other gr. humanists.
Took Naps. from remnants of old
Angevin party, 1442-3 got it
Resided in Italy, ruled w.

6
neglected his country from the
newest acquisition.

A great adventure temp for
of duchy of Arto. Catalan grant
co. rough mercen by P the Ar this
successor, out of job took service
w. miserable ruler of Const. arr 1303
good fighter, sent to Arm on ravag
exped. All way to Sicily gates.
Drunk with success, large no.,
ret. to Const. cast off allegiance
went to Gallip. penins, held adj.
districts for 2 yrs in error,
w. Tho Thale & others - came to
d. of Arto, defeated de Brienne
house, in A. home of cl. cir.
held unchallenged emp for 2 yrs.
Efficient - brutal oppressor,
Catalan = supplan to Cors, lost
historic discipline, became

slightful, tried to bargain indep
 for protection of R. of Aragon, asked
 for help & said would be vassals.
 K of Ar. became overlord but did
 not touch, expelled by Florentine
 elite King - beggars Accaj.
 Story brilliant episode but little
 perman.

Title D of Arth subid title of
 Sp. King till 16th cent, proud
 of having been rulers there -

II Court, Social & Econ.

Contrast to overseas empire of
 latter date. To show incompatib.

- (1) In all parts of med. Emp.
 found nearly made an acc.
 estate. civ - govt impossible
 to uproot, sometimes superior
 to their own. (Ex. Balearics)
 Sic, Nap, Sard. estate. inst.

diff. from Castil Cong. in America.

- (2) Tradition of loose ties bet. outlying
 emp. & home govt, home govt. very
 liberal to outlying parts. Democ.
 govt, parl procedure very high
 level (cf JAKM), carried this over.
 In Bal, Sic & N have subid.
 dynasty, 107 yrs. in Sic before
 incorp, Bal until 1439, Nap.
 after d. of Alp. & May, a subid.
 till 1503. Intensified form
 of imperial home rule - gr.
 contrast w. Later Castil. govt.
 where powerful viceroys & no
 share for native population,
 later these ideas permeated
 whole Sp. empire & these local
 liberties became extinct.
 Auton. nearly everywhere.
 Very loose tie, gr. local power

(3) Immense - bewildering variety
of inst. - separate entities
thrown together to compose it
even before 1492.

Balearic on acct. geog. posit
should be more under control
of home govt, sent rep. to Ar.
& Catalon. cortes. But local
inst sprang up, a microcosm
of Catalon. institut. Gt. polit-
quest: as to whether Palma
should extend over island
& isl. = essent. a municipality or
whether peasants should
have indep. Bloody pers. revolt.
P. dominant Bal. as Barc. did
Catal. A Mecca for mil-
lionaires.

See. Home of Ave cir
Ok, R, Norman, gt. pride

Char. of their own, highly devel
free inst. esp Sic. parliament.
Ar. made no effort to interpolate
his, indeed increased its power
added Deputation for Kingdom,
^{24 of} 3 estates sat in interval to
watch over King. Kind of a
standing committee

Sard. problem primarily admin
where & sect. or judgeships;
problem: to unite - not so
they well governed but better
than before. Intro. a parli. to
unite the country.

Naples, no free inst. comp.
to Sic, long part of Anger.
Ferd + despotism - Alphon.
Essentially a despot, paid a
price, finances extortionate,
minus item in unker. budget.

Peculiar - unique, devel of courts, most int. are const. hostile relat w. papacy, overlordship was claimed, many quarrels. In spite of orthodoxy. (Cath Phil m. Many - put out army vs Pope who was in alliance w. partly prot France many complications).

Em - const. Not merely arms, fleets annexat. of trade, Barcelona next after Genoa, ships every where incl. Levant, relat. to N. African states. Fighting w. Moor over after cong. of Bal Blone relat bet XI Barcel - Af. Moors, Consul who looks after XI is a Moor - vice versa in Barcelona.

Moors have XI mercenaries in their armies, not renegades XI of Aragon sanctions his hon. employment. Gt. prestige of Barcel. early code of maritime comm. law (13th cent). In 14th (Barc. code enforced thro whole Med sea. to all lanag, no indicat. of where from or under whose authority. Really international.

Freedom Eur, Med, Arag, based on acc. civiliz. New Castel marit. empire from Med to new world. For 200 yrs med sea ceases Sp. prestige & popularity, envy & hatred of other powers. Sp. emp. fell but port. endured. Fundam. consid. is already

simple based on distinct.
made by rich. Incompar.
but Europ. - one seas. - Every
great fortune to get rid of Fr.
empire before she began to
expand in new world. Near
since 1600 has E. been in cont.
for purpose of acq. land.
Sp. attempted to retain both
- to build up huge unwieldy
imposs. rule.

14
Rev. Canon Masterman

Ferdinand & Isabella

Attempt to ans. quest. how Sp. came
to play part & why rapid decline.
I.S.B. 1451, indep. Kingdoms take Spain
but united far earlier. Castile
grew by pushing back Moors, W. of
Castile was Portugal. To E was Arag.
was C to move to unite w. Port
or E. to unite w. Aragon, then
Sp. wd. have faced westward &
kept out of Ital. affairs. Navarre
astide Pyr. Granada in S.
Whole char. of Sp. people (tho' diff.
kingdoms) shaped by crusading
impulse, chivalry & barbarity.
Reconquest in steady pushing
back of Moorish front. Local
trades in towns w. much
indep. & initiative.

Another result = relig. feeling,
 fanatic loyalty to RC church
 Distaste for avocations of peace,
 Sp. gentleman could be only a
 fighter, milit. aristoc. When came
 to be milit. ac. court sycophants.
 Aragon (Ar + Valent + Catal.)
 had more self govt than Cast.
 Cortes of each of these 3 could be
 played off to each other.
 3 special needs of 15th c. Sp.
 1. Unity, advanc. over Italy
 ac. Pyr = barrier (not Alps)
 Invaders never got in ac. by
 treachery.
 2. Strong Cent. govt to suppress
 magg. local govt + to direct
 Sp. policy in definite direct.
 3. Well org. econ. devel.
 (Continually led to fall)

Sp. poor not bec. of resources but
 lack of intelligent direction.
 Isabella earliest most remark.
 of women who helped make Pen.
 important. Father John II feeble
 + incompetent. Henry IX (bro.) feeble
 also, daughter Joanna really illeg.
 Alphonso step-bro. headed revolt
 d. 1465. Isabella refused to be
 pretender made Henry w. 1/2 bro.
 who was to have been (not Joanna)
 as heir. Many suitors. Fear of
 Aragon chosen bec. of personal
 preference + polit. Opposed by Henry
 at first.
 Ferd. rather unexpected succession
 Contest, mother's device for claim
 of son. Don Carlos d. 1461.
 1474 Isab. succeeds in Castile.

Personal union of 2 states, not
close closer than Wm & Mary; but
commun. of race & interest, sov.
rigns' loyal support to each
other. Intern. affairs directed
by Isab, Foreign & Ferd.

1. Portug. War 1474-9
2. Conq. of Granada 1481-1492
3. Ital period to 1516.

1. Port W. Alfonso of P. took
up cause of Joanna vs. Isab,
invaded Cast. to get support of
Grandes. But they shrewdly
avoided, gave Alph. no hope.

Reminds of Lady J. Grey & Dudley.

2. Long struggle, last chapter
in long story. Frontier much
like West Eng border raids.
Isab. gt. effort for restrict. of
foreigner. Crusade spirit.

Helped weld country together &
prep. for effort to estab. relig. unity.

Internal reorganization.

Castile = land of castles, vs.

Moorish attacks, much indep.

Cortes weak, (1) nobles & ecc.

immune from taxat.

(2) 3^d estate weakly repres, 18th cen

(3) Pract. no legislat. power

K could call pragmatic

not bills, but petitions. King

repealed laws at will

(4) Had never gained principle

that grievances ^{must} be

redressed before supplies voted.

Rather like Eng. under Henry II

& his reorganization.

(1) Nobles, no effective force at
dispos. of crown to deal w. them,
there was sort of volunteer

police, holy brotherhood, devel.
by Isab. for the crown. Estab
order & gradually succeeded by
more regular forces. Suppressed
fiefs, razed fortresses. Reorg.
admin. of justice - Sovereign
supervised ad. of j. in high court
Codif. of laws. Broke down by
monopoly of nobles & put in
lawyers & others. Finance
c. of Toledo 1480, agreed to
grants earlier estab. cut down
extravagance - New admin.
centre (like Council under
Cingr. Sovr!) under F. & I.
Govt by Council, often sat
under presid. of Abp. of Castile.
9 lawyers & 3 nobles & bishops.
Like PC gave writs to others.
Inspectors (like vic. judges)

- (2) Milit. order, St John Compostella
most important of the 3. Grand
Masters very influential -
to secure election of Ferd. to
Crown of all 3 & it became
attached to crown of Castile.
wealth available for country.
- (3) Pope Ho 5/2 miles Cast they
were not subad. to Papacy -
(Ph II violent quarrel w. Pope)
Ferd compelled Sixt. IV to appl.
persons approved by sovereigns.
Dwell. trade, currency, communic.
- (4) Towns self reliant & self gov
Town council at 1st elected
by town, Crown policy to bring
govt under royal authority,
officer-corrector to oversee
Is. fostered towns as counter-
poise for nobles.

Relig. position - Chief adviser
Mendoza, abp. of Toledo, Cardinal
of Spain, like Lord Chanc. under
Henry II. Close coun. to crown
+ admin. of church, sov. head,
played time for church to dance to.
Inquisit. grew out of sp. work
of Don fr. de, v. heresy, as we
know it in late 15th It is v.
Juro, (trade econ) who had norm.
adapted N. faith to avoid dis-
advantages. Led to estab. of severe Sp.
Inq. Taque mata 1481. Favorite
mapon of crown, all property
confisc. from heretics reverted
to crown. Then Inq. extended
to Moors after cong. of Granada,
tried to convert them. Special
methods were used of

22
dealing w. their people.
Ximenes min. of crown during all
later period. Threw up career
to become Franciscan, hly. life
queen's confessor, provincial
of Cast. order, strong on monastic
reform. When Mendoza died
Is. wished X to be abp. of Toledo
reluctant to accept but reign
successful. Spirit of crusade
good + bad. Tried missionary
work of earlier bp. in Granada,
suppl. by "Baptize or exile".
Int. in colon. expans. of Spain
sent of S.P.G. Real relig.
meaning mixed in, Cortez
perfectly genuine thought
Mexico meant new converts.

3. Italian period.

1493 regarded by some as opening
of mod hist, Exped of Ch VIII of Fr.
1491 had stopped weakness of Fr.

policy by marriage w. heirs
Anne of Brittany - (Eng & Sp. vs. Fr.)

∴ Ch. VIII determ. to claim Naples

∴ policy of Sp. entangled w. Italy

Ferd. a master of power of in-
trigue Mach. had career of
Ferd of Aragon in mind when
discs. true Prince - burst fr.

from Italy by any means, a
meshwork of alliances involved
all Europe. After d. of Isab.
married niece of French king,
hoped to get peaceful possess.

of Italy. Their son wd. have
meant final sep. of Cast & Ar.
but boy died -

Ferd. conq. all of Navarre s. of
Alps, under Don Alonso of Cordova
great Sp. army was formed, quiet
for 200 yrs. new weapons &
methods finest soldier in Europe.

Domestic matters

Family used for diplom. Isab.
eldest & favorite (m. 2 rulers of Port),
Joanna to Ph. of Austria Can
Mach. doesn't think Ferd. foresaw
impatience, double marriage,
Marq. of Austria (widow of John)
bec. regent of heret -

Miguel wd. have been k. of
Cast, Arag & Portugal but died
at age of 3. ∴ Joanna heirs,
Sp + Haps. in portance.

In desire to ally Henry VIII for
support vs. Fr. of France
Cath (Aust + H). Hard to say

what diff. wd. have made if C. had had son. Eng Ref. wd. not have been from above.

Summary: something rather remarkable, 1474 - d. of Is. 1504. in 30 yrs astonishing piece of restraint. by quiet patient ability of one woman. Combine intense devot to relig. w. loyalty to husband & children incorg. determination, persist - wife - By 1500 Sp purged of heresy, org, unified (see Part) the strongest power in Europe. Weaknesses in end: extraord. variety of interests in wh. S. was entangled, inadequate financial resources for her destiny, couldn't carry out her policy.

Rev. Canon Masterman
Charles V

Omitted to mention (1) discov. of America (2) Expulsion of Jews from Spain - Large no. at Salonika. 1st of series of gr. blows to economic power of Spain.

Ch. V. Early life and (1) Stud (2) Sp (3) Germ. Phil. Hapsburg inheritances, from Maxim. & Burgundy. Marriage of Ph & Joanna unfortunate, P. gay & lively, J. melancholy & finally max thro' neglect. After death of Isabella Ph. claimed to be regent for wife, after Ph. death Joan. in seclusion. ∴ Ch. practically no parents he & sister brought up in Neth. by Marg. Tutor, but more for sports than study - went to Sp. at 17, did not know lang. but - later became a Spaniard. Char. devel. gradually

r slowly by experience. Genuinely religious desired unity f B.C.; a strong motive power, grave, earnest, fine personal char. In public steady rather than brilliant. (Cont. Francis I)

This task too big for any man, any one wd. be more than enough. Hapsb.

r Turk, Reform, France in Italy, intern. disturbances in Spain.

Under strain Ch. phys - mental strength broke down. One occ:

gigantic eater. Lack of foodstuffs made him practically it. in Spain, come for Joanna r Charles. Tutor

Adrian f Utrecht made regent in Sp. An alien, good r gentle, Card. Ximenes remained till his death just after Ch. arrived in Sp.

Almost complete stranger but bro. Ferd. almost entirely a Span.

Ch. made mistake, chiefly intrusion of Flemings. Visit f Ch. to his mother in gloomy castle, affectionate side f Chas. who at 1st took little sister away, returned to mother. Then came death f Maximilian, Fr I r Ch. candidates. Ch. succession by no means welcome in Sp, "haunted a resident sovereign, not regent by linking Sp. to Emp. would subord Sp. interests. Rising f communes in Spain, very popular, nobles stood aside, not much common purpose. Junta submitted scheme f const. for monarchy of mod. type but achieved nothing. Int. side issue, French invad. Navarre r in defense f Pampluna redier was rounder, studied lives f saints, Ch. needed X. offensive

army, Loyola founded Jesuits 1540.
inst. of Counter Ref., charact. Spanish
Nobles might have benefited by sup-
pression of comm. rising, but Ch.
came back w. Germ. soldiers -
they gained - lost struggle for
local indep. vs. centralised power.
Italian period, Fr II vs Ch V. 10yrs.
Fr. claimed Milan & Naples, territ.
of Pope to some extent held balance.
(Victoria returned bringing survivors
of Magellan's expedition, 1522.
Then news of Conq. of Mexico by Cortez)
Countable of Bourbon met on Sp.
side bec. of pers. rivalry vs. Francis
Austro-Burg. alliance renewed
1495 & Ch. Failure of attack
on Marseilles, wd. cut Fr. off
from Medit. Ignomin. failure
Epoch making battle of Pavia,

30
estab. supremacy of Sp. infantry
in Europe, Francis taken prisoner.
But as often in Ch V. his success
turned to failure, Europe turned
vs. dangerously strong. Possibly
alliance of 5 states in Italy for
Italians, if had been successful
wd. have been important. Broke
down - (Battle of Mohacz gave
Ethung. to Turks while Europe
struggling vs. self, sister of Ch V
had married gallant h. of Ethung.)
Sack of Rome. Sp. troops reinforced
by Germ. mercenaries, many Lutherans
drifted S. from Lombardy - Bourbon
could not hold them in check, he
was killed at R - Orange who
succeeded him had no control.
Pope captured by Europe wd
outraged, Ch. unpopular.

Treaty of Barcelona w. Pope. At
this time came Cong. of Peru by
Pizarro. Ch. alive to importance
of colonial devel. No other may
not have been. Struggle ends
w. so-called Ladies Peace, Cambrai
cong. - Mg of Savoy (king's mother)
France shut out from Italy. Crown
w. Im. Crown of Lombardy, conse.
at R 1530. Doria of Genoa was
alienated by Fr & allied w. Chas.
Allowed Sp. a port to use for
troops to R Italy, banking
of Genoa now available, union
of Genoese + Sp. fleet - allowed
Ch. to challenge Turk in Med.
Spain. period 1533-1572. Less
rivalry w. France, more with
Turks in Med. One claim of
Sp. = vs. Ottoman Turk - Turk

32
later fell to junior branch, Ferdinand.
Religious question, Crus. impulse
also Sp. trade hopelessly spoiled
by pirate chiefs of N. Africa, esp.
one Barbarossa. For 8 yrs. effort
to curb Barbary pirates, armada
1533 vs. Tunis, Ch. personal
leader. Taken, fleet destroyed,
gr. success for Sp. Trouble again
Fr & Sp. w. Milan succession.
Fr. allied self w. Pope vs. Turks vs.
Chas. So did Pope. 2^d Alger.
exped. a failure, fleet & camp
dest. (1571) have retreated by Ch.
Ch. more able to concentrate vs.
Muslim pirates. It was a natural
tool for Sp. but too many Eur. troubles
German period. At last could
deal w. Ref. in Germ. Could
not in 1521, might have sup-

pressed it, any way wd. have been
diff. It had entrenched too strongly
to be suppressed later. Last
year = struggle w. Pope (C of Trent)
Span. prelates & papal policy a
long tug of war in many ways
a victory for Span. church. A
type of Xt we may call Span
Xt, quite distinct like Luther,
or Anglican. Bird place, rigidly
orth, merciless, fanatic - C of T
(3 inst, Jesuits, Inq, army)
Great struggle vs. German Prot.
Ch. in Germany - Philip was
governing Sp. Ch. concluded
suppression in pros, C. of Aug.
Unstable equilibrium. Abdic-
Last speech to Netherlands,
ended public career when he
began it as a boy. (See speech)

34
Went to Sp. laid down office for
Don Philip. "A G. who recog. no superior."
Retired but kept in touch w. publ.
affairs - little page boy. Don John
b. 1545, know little about him -
Brilliant youth. Man. of Ch
happy, w. Isab. of Portugal.
Internal affairs, attitude to Colon
like H. vs. to Paul. Give it power
& respons. as long as it agreed
w. him. Already decline of local
self govt. (Carnell. think this very
important in any country).
Councils of 7 & 1 were developed,
also Council for Indies, kept
views from getting too much
power. Want of wise econ.
direction. Trade grew up w.
Indies, looked like large trade
of own. Cortes wanted to

Keep prices down but govt had to
lay heavy taxes on industries &
commerce. (cf mod Eng) Drove
trade out of country, capt. by
other nations. Money had to be paid
to foreign nations. Story of Span.
trade & industry illuminating
on what not to do. Relat.
of R & Cates, members rec'd no
pay, tipped by King at end of
session if they were good, a cert.
17% of money granted to crown.
Most serious problem: how to
allocate vast domin. bet Fr & Ph.
At one time Ch seems to have
held idea of giving Ph. whole
burden, but Fr opposed it.
Partition. Ch den May m. to
Ferd son Max. Spain might
have achieved gr. future if

could disentangle self from Imps.
problems. Compact Sp. territory
might have devel. trade in new
world & kept down Med. rivalry
(a possible task). Actual: \therefore
dictated future of Spain. Did
not give Netherlands to Emp.
but to Spain. Result: weakened
Emp. by Dutchy of Milan went
to R. of Spain - Emp. should
have been strengthened vs. Turks.
Sp. overburdened w. tasks in
Italy & North (^{antag.} drew in Fr. & Eng).
Eng channel lay bet. Sp. poss
& land corridor was thro' Fr.
Condemned Sp. to short period
of gress & long period of
decline & disaster.

Canon Masterman

Philip II

(Portrait - at top of staircase)

Cannot + into periods. looks up to
supreme crisis of Armada.

Ph. one sister m. to Max II, inter-
marriages resulted in almost inbreed.
Born fortnight after sack of Rome,
through Spain, trained by father
for work of govt. Externally cold,
stern, family affec. Distrust of
everybody, overworked himself -
things left undone acc. wa. not
intrust to anyone else - Cruel, cold,
grave, serious, slow, ponderous,
made up mind slowly, courageous.
God-chosen to uphold AC.

(of Wm + O, Coligny, Comwell for Cath.)

married 4 times (1 Portugal, large dowry
mother of Don Carlos, queen - then

. No
him
ce, age
ria.
aged.
er of Sp.
city
. France,
Ph. too
vice
ubresis.
overhead
Henry II
ist
France

own
- Tripoli.

piracy -
Malta defended by Knights 1565 -

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everybody, overworked himself -
things left undone acc. to. not
inherent to anyone else - Concious,
grave, serious, slow, ponderous,
made up mind slowly, courageous.
God-chosen to uphold RC.

(if born +0, Coligny, Comwell for Calv.)

married 4 times (1) Portugal, large dowry
mother of Don Carlos, queen - then

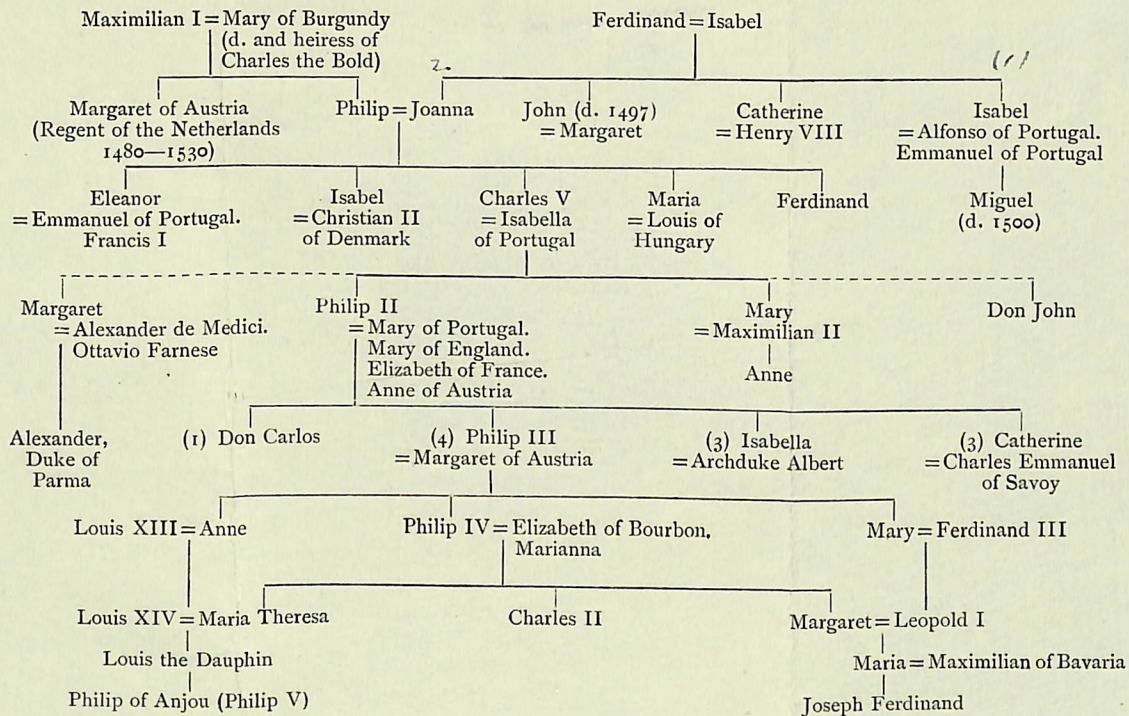
mad, mysterious disappearance. No
basis for charge that Ph. had him
murdered. (2) Eug. 13/ Elis. of France, age
14 (Ph 33), 2 dau. (4) Anne of Austria.

Her death = last of personal tragedies.

Ph. had been practical ruler of Sp.
ever since Ch. left to pacify
Germ. Very popular. War w. France,
St Quentin under Egmont. Ph. too
slow to take advantage, Guise
took Calais. Capture Cambresis.
W^m of Orange a hostage, overhead
plots vs. Prot. Death of Henry II
led to versatile opportunist
regency of C. de Med. ∴ France
not strong. RC ally.

Sp. again tried to put down
piracy. Failure 1565 at Tripoli.
Malta defended by Knights 1565.

THE HAPSBURG DYNASTY



The Netherlands, (esp. "Spanish ulcers")
Constant drain. Nations grouped
around these problems. (See
Mottley's first piece of hist. work of
new world). (1) Demand for
withdrawal of Span. garrisons
- for local rights. Many doing
best to reconcile. (2) Contest
ast. relig. added to cont. for
local rights. North N. welded
together. (3) Also Alva attempts
to levy in Neth. & tax wh. was
ruining Spain, 10%. This
roused S. Neth. also.

Successive rise & fall of men
to whom Ph. entrusted "grave
of reputations" like Ireland.
1567¹³ Alva to carry fire & sword
might destroy but never subdue
Requesens milder, to pacify
d. 1576

Don John tried to solve insol. problem
A famous (Parma) policy to: N.S.
Drew S. away from N. & saved them
for Spain, almost supreme com.
maunder of time, fine, leave.

Must remember desperate states
of Sp. for money. Ph. report to
Cortes 1570 when Sp. was trying
to rule & mend. 1568 Moorish
insurrection, quashed to it by
oppressive measures, cruel &
unjust laws vs. them. Don John
sent, after uprising put down,
all Moors (agric.) driven out.
Sp. has never recovered from
this, 1/2 or 1 million expelled.
Recrudescence of crusading spirit.
Piracy again, Venice allied w.
Spain, Pope induced to help,
armament organized by Santa

Cruz, Don John in command,
 Lepanto. Tunis capture, then
 began to flag, funds gave out
 entires. gone. Victory not followed
 up, - Ph. became susp. f/2 bro,
 John lost head, wanted to be
 Emp. in Const. Ph. knew it
 was impossible task for Sp. so
 Ph. sent John to death. One for
 finist - young adventurer in Sp. hit
 Port. Don Sebastian (nephew of
 Ph) died in crusade vs. Moors,
 Alcazar. Port throne pract.
 vacant, old Card. during a stop
 gap. Many claimants. Ph.
 claim good (exc. for Salic
 law - thus didn't matter)
 distrib. largesse among nobles
 - royal council; gathered
 army - put Alva in charge of

exped. to Port. Amstogred non
 union of Port & Sp (rem. for 60 yrs).
 Large addit. revenues, colonies, no
 flank attack on Sp. Port. not
 enthusiastic, waited for opportunity
 to show its pp. Ph. lost wife
 & 2 dau. in Port - became broken man.
 Atty of Don Antonio, chestnuts out
 of fire, tried to get P. no success.
 No real chance to conq. Neeth
 unless Eng + Sp alliance or
 Eng. crushed not to interfere.
 Eng. under Eliz. had ravaged
 Sp. territories & ^{helped} Netherlands.
 Hard to tell if peace or war
 bet. Eng - Spain - Eliz.
 appropriated treasure driven
 on shores etc. (Froude). Sagar-
 cious but wholly unprincipled
 sovereign.

at least Ph. couldn't stand in
any longer. To free Channel.
Regrouping of powers. Guises
had played for own hand as
leader of RC in Fr, decided
to work with Ph. M & Jelts
said she would take instruction
from Ph. for RC cause. ∴
no fear Fr. would interfere
in Eng. But Ph did not
wish to use part Span. troops
to put Mary on throne - her
death removed one difficulty.
Troubles vs. Eng. in detail
(- Santa Cruz plan for ships.
Ph. said impossible to send
as many. Parma's next
army was to invade Eng.
Sp. fleet to take channel
clear out Eng vessels & bring

44
Ph's troops over (cf. Nap.). Relief
Eng. RC party would help. They
were patient's fruit of all. Lord
Howard of Effingham, Lord high
admiral. Prep. for years.
Sixtus II advanced money for
fleet, entered in Spain as 18
yrs. before before departure. Many
gifts bought to help. Santa
Cruz died before Arm. started,
unsuitable duke of Medina
Sidonia made admiral,
didn't want to go knew nothing
of ships, but sailor - was to
command from headquarters,
danger of centralization.
False start, then off again.
131 ships only abt 50 warships.
Total force abt. 50,000 -
Old vs. new ideas of naval war.

Grappling - land-like warfare -
Eng piracy & other genial
occup had loose ships, nearer
wind, heavy armed could
fire into Sp. hulks. There was
a real chance for Armada.

Past vs. future. (Would it
have done good to seize I. of W.)
Channel fight, then flight
of others up north sea, very
few got back to Spain.

Reception of disaster in Spain.

Ph: otic resignation, while
of Sp. rallied to his support
- stand with him. "Will of God".

Great bid for supremacy of
world had failed. Center
of gravity now in France -
Indep. of N. Neth. This defeat
of Armada, could get them back.

Duke of Anjou (tried to be King of
N. Neth, tried to marry Eliz.)

H of Navarre heir to throne, blown
to all Ph. had lived for: allied
w. Fr. Cath party, League formed
by Guises leaned on support
of Spain - Ph. leading champion
of it - was 3 Henries - H of G
- H III murdered. French
successor, Card. of Bourbon
put up as stop gap. Very
almost as great disaster to
Ph. as Armada had been.

Farnese marched to relief of
Paris for Fr. But H III attended
man - later marched in.
Guise cause had been ident.
in France vs. Spain. Treaty of
Verdun, made Ph. realize
his aim had failed.

1417 living repression of all
vs. N. Ph. has fought.

Ph. wanted Cardinal Albers
to marry Isabel his daughter
& rule Netherlands. Question
of succession, he didn't get
rid of death but arranged for
their reversion to Spain.

France lost 2 princes of Sp. power.

Internal, changes, gradual
breakdown of local self govt,
nobles in towns instead of
in country. ∴ (1) rise of govt.

literary period, drama had
an audience (2) govt. outbreak
of luxury in towns. Sumptuary
laws never work. Real &
bitter poverty with outward
impression of govt. splendor.

Rev. Canon Masterman

Steady gradual decline, hard to ÷.

3 sovereigns in 17th cent. At d. of Ph^{II}

Sp. needed peace & drastic econ. ref.

Situation not hopeless if had
good statesman. 1590 Ph^{III}, his

father had tried to train him up

but unsuccessful, feeble, pleasure

loving, little grants of govt. Fall

under infl. of shallow Duke of Lerma

Relig. & amusement. Ph. avocation.

Duke, brilliant, avaricious, in compet.

Prep. for making peace after d.

of Eliz. Close relat. bet Sp & Eng.

12 yrs truce w. N. Netherlands.

end of 50 yrs struggle no' Sp.

did not recognize their indep.

Maurice of Saxony important.

Now appears polit. decay, sale

of qt. Offices of state, bribery & speculation, money for Duke.

Cortes never quite lost right to vote supplies, often were threatened. Old veto system survived. Never had right to allocate supplies or control expenditure. (contrast Eng. P.)

So hard up that people went around begging contrib. for royal family. Italy an expense, piracy bad.

Attempt to clear Sp. of Moors, most of them turned out.

Henry II League had preliminary of crushing Hapsburgs w. ambition of world domination.

Death of H. left pro-Spanish Marie de M. Double marriage L XIII to Anne, Ph. to Eliz. Bourbon. Cloud no bigger than main hand, eventually ruined.

Women to renounce claims but the man. were important. 30 yrs war swept Sp. into turmoil. Army in Lower Palat. to appeal Fdk. When Ph. died new court party came in - Summary of needs presented by Cortes of Castile. 5 causes for bad credit: (1) depop., wars & colonies partly due to burden of taxes.

- (2) pensions & concessions
- (3) suggest nobles to live on lands & not waste time in towns
- (4) taxes on trade & agric but for best interests
- (5) vast size of religious orders & withdrawal of people from ind. life.

Philip IV, a little more feeble than his father (down hill ch II - ch IV) Pract. reign of Olivares, more of statesman than Lerma.

Entangled in Europ. situation.
Sinister fig. to Spain: Richelieu
who wanted humiliation of Sp.
Geog. Almost pivot of R. policy,
rivalry of R. & O. Antagonistic
episode of Jas I ambit. for
Spanish match - Spain too old
& aristocratic, Jas. very conceited
about Stuart dynasty.
R. now openly at war w. Spain,
old fervor revived, sacrifice
some milit. success. Gr. succ.
at Nördlingen for Sp. infantry
vs. Stefanoberg. 30 Yr. = dual
of Fr & Sp. over Protestant Germany.
1640 two disasters (1) Port. revol.
never had been happy under
Sp. Colonies ravaged by Dutch
ships, pirates etc. bec. of conn.
w. Sp. Taxes were last straw.

Duke of Braganza etc. noble in Port.
They gained their indep.
(2) Disastrous rising of Catalans,
very vigorous maritime part of Sp.
Always restive under Sp. rulers.
was bleeding to death for years -
Gan Fr. a foothold in Sp. as
Catal. called them in ∴ mixed
in Fr-Sp. struggle. Fall of Oliv.
Had done best for Sp. but not
large enough to cope w. situation,
then a succession of shadowy
ministers. L XIII & R died
Anne regent wanted peace.
Attempt of Sp. to invade Fr. from
East, near Baccarat. Under
Condé (aged 21) Fr. broke Sp. arms
was on land what defeat of
Armada was on sea - All
vs. new methods intro. by

Const. Adolphus. A turning point.
In internal affairs Don Juan
becomes a fig. Bids for suprem.
1648 Westph. Indep. of Un. Prov.
→ gave them right of trade w
Indes ∴ broke Sp. monop. w. Colon.
Trouble again w. France, anti-
Magaria party pro-Spanish.
Candi Turenne, & others comm.
Sp. troops vs. some French
Cromwell tried to make treaty
w. Sp. to allow Eng. trade
"2 eyes for an eye", switched
around, captured Jamaica
→ showed gr. naval force -
At Dunkirk Eng + Fr. side by
side defeated Sp. 1659 Pyr.
Trade sacrifices. Import. =
marriage treaty, L xiv + M. Thee.
L. had renounced all her claims

54
cond. on marriage dowry being
paid. L said it had not been pd.
Ch II reign a ghastly nightmare.
The 2^d wife: niece, produced supreme
disaster in imbecile Ch. II.
Was kept ignorant by Austrian
mother. Hist. of Sp. contest
bet Fr & Aust parties at Sp. court.
Meanwhile L. XIV slicing into
Sp. north. Border towns. Gradual
despoiling of territory. Sp. was
helpless - born of O. curbed L's
ambit. in north.
Internal = struggle bet K - Don
Juan "if never had reigned
wd. seem to be man who wd. reign well"
Don J. vicerey, when K. became
of age coup d'état put D J. at
head of state but could not
carry through reforms.

Marianna's influence restored.

DJ had negot. marriage of the
w. d. of the of France. Queen vs.
Queen Mother. Aust. on top.

Generally was in Fr. which
captured Barcelona. Peace
of Pyrenne, quest. of succession.
Led Louis to desert from
deserting Sp. Next wh. he
might get. Also wanted infl.
in Sp. for his grandson.

Attitude of Eng. A cardinal
principle to have no hostile
power on coast of north.

Partit. treaties came to nothing.
Sp. leaders wanted to avoid
partit. & hold all Sp. together.

LXIV transferred claim to Ph. of Anjou
Empire's claim about 11.

Jo Ferd. only 2 yrs old, had

no other qt. legit. poss. Ch. advise,
Clement. on him, will of Ch. left it
to Jo Ferd. but he died at 6.

Poison story suspicious. At
deathbed, Ch. wd will left to Ph. of A.

Summary of 200 yrs. of Haps. rule.

Lessons (1) danger of process of
cent. of govt, temporary offic.

(2) danger of omit. to reorg. coun.
but econ credit of nation &
foreign policy

(3) danger of being dominated by
memories of past rather than
fixing eyes on future.

Perk. Cervantes qt. prophet
in Don Q. Noble even in
splendid splendor of fantastic
delusions. Sp. Sheng's spent in
vain ambitions, disillusionment
Fought for relig. unity, vs

piracy, for needs for delusion
dream of world supremacy.
Corpses & cultures. Even in
apparent helplessness had
reserves which came up when
dormant national spirit
roused. Even today she
pays twice.

The Dean of Winchester
15th cent Spain

An incoherent century. Begins w.
arrogance war. No Pqr. Utrecht.
See Macaulay's essay on war of Sp. Suc.
Nobody can conquer Sp on acct. of
geog. reasons. Politics cannot conq.
or unite Spain, relig. the only thing.
From Utrecht to d. of Ch III. Spain still
diff. in 18th - from other states. 18th =
a cosmop. cent, young men educ.
in foreign countries, travel was a
business, into. to courts & social
life. But Sp. was cut off from
Eur. by hist of conq, relig, const.
Separate towns, hating foreigners,
relig. fanatic, const. life destroyed
The rev. century had slighter results
in Sp. Clark in Sp in 14th
sums up 18th. Thoughts fixed on past

1713 at low point among the powers,
exhausted, misgov, corrupt, taxed
Ph I weak, greedy, ignorant, relig
honorable, but vicariously idle.
Laborious without doing anything
useful. Real pleasure = shooting
too fat to ride, sat in window.
Like W^m III who was after but
more vicious, greedy - Jean
doesn't like W^m After death
of Louis Ph. aimed to be indep.
but was always French. Dis-
liked Eng. Eager for Gib. Then
he diff. from 2^d wife (Furnese)
who said Fr. always deceived him.
Govt. by councils controlled by crown,
Cortes of Cast. had been reduced
by Ch I, Ph. II also weakened them.
Cort. of Aragon & Catalonia met
for last time 1713. Assesin. w.

60
that of Castile. Universal visit of
Cabinet directed affairs. Attended
by queen - heir to throne, power
lasted till end of Ch III when a
more regular cab. Junta estab.
Sp. had no regular prime minister,
for. ambass. often exercised such
power. 2 ladies had gr. influence.
Earlier reign Ph ruled by Maria
Louisa of Savoy (queen) Princess
Orsini (Cesq. & mar.) very powerful
Friend of de Maest. & sent by L^{xiv}
for Fr. inf. See St. Simon.
Admin. proae. hers till Ph 2^d
marriage. Refused to consent
to Ph. 2^d marriage but the other
lady was stronger. (1) In most
part of war she held on & kept
king at task & united Spain.
(2) Strong polit. ideas, absolutist

anti-aristoc. Really served Sp.
by putting heart into it. (de Home)
Eliz. Farnese, Alberoni instilled
into her idea of Sp. power in
Italy w. Parma & Tuscany for
children. Ct. infl. w. King-
Armstrong's brog. (1) Under Alb
(2) Co-moder w. (3) Alb. power

All concentrated on apperage
for son Charles - Control over
Sp. belongs to highest bidder
for queen's son. / Eng. ambass)

Alliances w. Fr & suggested
man. of infantia & L xv, & her
herb. eldest son & 2 princess

1721. Broken off & queen
tries to get her way thro' Austr.

Treaty of family compact,
in T. of Vienna. Bombard of
Fr & Sp & Neapolitan.

Exact. of Bourb. & hermil. of Emp +
Sp. unit. in Italy. Finally
French turned to Savoy as means
of uniting Italy. Didn't want
to use Fr. troops to get it. for Sp.
1748 Aix la Ch. (to her died)
Luen's son Ch. estab. at
Naples, ^{om} Phil. in Parma & Piacenza.
1759 request for son till his return
died 1766. Said to have gal-
vanized Sp. into life, had
reversed pt. of Utrecht and St.
Ungermanized Italy. At that
time St. didn't want Savoy,
but would prefer E Farnese. ^{plac}
See Lecty 18th cent
Alb. "taught E. to play of powers
w. each other, reintrod. Sp.
as leading power, ⁽²⁾ started
next anti-Bourb. policy in Eng.

(2) Did much to rep. Fr. & Spain.
Able reformer, better than as a
war minister. Intro. gr. fees.
After his fall gr. infl. by
another min. but later &
envoy of United Prov. became
important. Was paid by Eng
& Empire, arr. m. bet Sp.
Prussia & archduches, (clause
abt Parma & Tuscany) - Rivera.
2 chief aims: 1) hatred of France
(2) opposit. to Eng & destruc.
of comm. suprem. After his
fall Aust. infl. strong. (vs. Fr.)
Sp. had succ. to territory in
Italy, Tuscany & Parma dep.
on strength of E. Fern. (not on
Fr. or Emp.). Reconcil. w.
Emp. concerned commercial
matters. 1735 - Ch. became

K. of Naples (Polish question)
Minister strengthened Sp. navy.
Ch. III General Briskman
(pro-Eng) important at Modica
7 yr. war, Sp. was offered favorable
terms to France. Pitt died.
not want this - offered to give
up Gibraltar to Sp for Minorca (refused)
1759? Ch. III came from Naples, he
belonged to new age - had
definite aims (Sp. stubs said
he was gr. to K. Sp. even had.)
" Ministers. Under Ital. infl.
then sent to Spain ^{Spinnacelli later} Casseres
Ch. had studied many of finance
commerce & econ. - had seen
adv. of good agr. in his Ital.
states. These theories promi-
nent in his early councils -
taxes, grain, lands, clothing.

f. Rivera - (See Hist of his reign)
Depos. of sp. Idea of into Cath
inmig. from Germany & Hungary,
6000 proposed number, 2000
some settled in arid region,
educ. estab, got some f
Jesuits' property. Had a good
deal of local freedom & self
govt. (till early 19th).

Count of Arona lic. minister.
Sp. R. accepted ideas of liber.
despts of time. Capt. gen. w.
gt. power, much admired
by Voltaire amongst others,
Rusbyte f encyclopedists.

Regarded as repr. of new ideas,
prop. sp. for such accept-
as it was gov. to ideas of Dr. Riv.

Next man. Thought him
effuls. f Jesuits took place.

1777 Count of Florida until
end of Ch. reign. Had made
peace w Morocco, suppr. piracy,
& hegemony, had secured more
coast, taxed clergy, abolished
qipris, put canals, irrig, inf,
arts & sc. Academy, roads
banks, free trade to Indies,
Junta of state (supreme body
of reference.)

Got attempts at social inf. When
Ch & wife arrived f. Nobles were
struck with backward & dirty
condit. Got Ital. archit. who
designed new Madrid, new
militia. Reforms interrupted
by d. of Amalia which took
away much of Ch. spirit.

Dean Ruiz she wd. not approve
family compact of Bomb. w. Eng.

All this led ultimately to part
Sp. took in Amer. wars. Many
later disasters due to this com-
pact. Led Ch. into contest
w. Eng. without proper prep.
Etab Eng naval power largely
at expense of Fr & Sp.

Social pol. 1766 Madrid insur-
rection v. "abused" edict of
reformers about dress. Also
(2) Sp. objected to for (Mullon
troops), (3) dislike of ministers
notably Spinacci.

Crisis led to expuls. of Jesuits
Causes (1) strong feeling for Ch. Nat
I always investigated revolt,
v. govt - in France

(2) Pers. feeling, believed that I
had planned to murder chief
minister & had design on the

(no proof) (3) strong infl. of Acauda
- his school. To Chas. expul.
seemed safeguard to monarchy -
Thot. their polit. theory incompat.
w. royal power - Suppressed
by Pope, elsewhere as well.
Feeling at Rome differed abt. Jesuits.
Ch. d. 1789 lived up to beginning
of Fr Rev. Reasons for failure
(1) no attempt at rep. govt.
people not interested in govt.
(2) Govt of rev. idea in Europe -
fear of Sp. conseq. reaction
(3) Success of movements dep.
clearly on crown, as death
of Ch. others did not carry it on.
(4) Corruption amongst officials
peasants crushed, nobles held
aloof proudly.
Foolish to blame church too

much, very strong men, if it
had been as enlightened as
now might have done much.
High series of sp. ch. must be
very ~~of~~ to understand sp.
hist. Ch. an enlightened
Christian.

" St. Theresa: the History of her Foundations
ed. by G. Mason
Camb. U.P. 6/

Life, written by herself"

" The Way of Perfection "
(Cloister Library 2/6)

Rev. Mr. Hutchinson

St. Theresa

The most attractive & disceously
loved of men & women of Spain. "A
poor little woman" as she called
herself, more than a match for
most men. Unlearned, thought it
was for clergy only, important
human doc. of mystical life, her
own experiences. Mystic but
practical. Passed into a trance
while in kitchen frying fish,
woke up with frying pan in hand.
Pious, gay, humorous. Queen
says "lives among us as Jesus
might have done."

6.15.15 (shortly before Luther) d. 68th yr.

6 yrs. before sailing of Armada.

Theresa of Jesus her name. Full
name includes Avila her birthplace.

9th. walled city, cathedral, an out-
 post of Xt vs. Moors, in Castile.
 Noble birth on both sides but
 parents respected only good looks
 in people. Children 12 of them
 played at convents & built mon-
 asteries in garden. See Crisham
 poem, children fascinated
 by idea of eternity, decide to
 seek martyrdom among Moors
 "But having parents was the
 chiefest obstacle" as T. said.
 Rodrigo - little sister started
 out, rescued by uncle. At 12
 mother died, elder sister brought
 her up, foolish & frivolous
 society. T loved pretty clothes
 & scents, took pains with
 hair etc. Sent at 15 to con-
 vent school, on return home

read relig. bks. given by devout-
 uncle. Wanted to enter convent,
 father opposed, she & bro. run
 away. Carmelite convent of r
 Incarnation. Founded 30 houses.
 Carmelite order, Virgin of Mt Carmel,
 mid. 12th hermits of this order
 in Palest., 13th migrate to Eur.
 - live in monast. on model of
 mendic, ranked among friars,
 White friars, time it all come
 to Eng, bet Temple & river,
 house in Canabr & Oxford (friars
 walk). Long before T's birth
 mitigated rule was kept.
 The place had 140-150 nuns,
 dowries acceptable, T. gave a
 clear indictment, nun has
 more to fear from community
 than "all devils combined".

Fashionable callers, T gay & witty. Order poor ∴ nuns were encouraged to pay long visits. Kindly, cheerful, her relig. life made little progress - Gave up mental prayer bec. found. Not much of scholar, couldn't easily use breviary, or sing well comed sing better when not troubled about her reputation, folded mantles of nuns who had sung like angels. 20 yrs struggle w. self before conversion at 40. Seven illnesses, coma, grave had been dug, but she revived, father's death also wife her. Then visions, trances & voices. Some of T.'s honesty & complete sanity, unrevealed personal exps.

Some of the visions are distasteful to mod ideas, hell & place reserved for her, devil sits on page of breviary until chided away w. holy water. Other visions of Lord, wounded hands & their beauty, visions were mental image not seen w. eyes of body but of soul. Strong sense of divine presence. "One unseen in the dark." Seraphim all on fire, 3 pierced heart till aflame w. love of God. No doubt of this, but may it was portrayed not so attractiv. Rev Troude, has real psych. experiences wh. she dramatizes. These exp. were unwelcome in that relig house, nuns suspic. Might her possessed w. devil,

confessor said a "sickly fancy"
 Exp. may be judged by fruit
 My dear char, purif faith
 - sent her on gr. career. Was
 distressed like Peter RC at
 progress of Ref. Could not
 preach, write, coerce. How
 strengthen RC church? begin
 writ convents to make them
 fortress of faith. Pities
 souls of Lutherans. Are con-
 vents effective? Why not? de-
 parture from primit. strict
 rule. Hopeless to try in
 her convent where she held
 no office - was unpopular.
 Should make new start, an
 eager house, idea disliked,
 townspeople thought another
 chant. house to support.

Secret prep, bro. bought a house,
 help from R. A few from Luc.
 would go to St. Joseph's, a few
 more recruits. Becomes pious,
 happy 4 yrs. A visit from R.
 by dignitary at head of whole
 Carm. order, he fell at once
 under spell - peace of her house
 gave her patents to form
 more houses in Castile, & also
 of reformed Carm. friars. For
 15 years occup. in qt. founded.
 15 new for men, 15 for women
 in Cast, one or two in Andalus.
 /dist of found, delightful wit
 peety, very stouis.
 Medina del C. 50 miles n. of
 Avila, 2 mens from St Jo.
 4 from Lucarn - chaplain,
 story of arrival. Bulls in st,

bull fight next day, bishop
Crd. Aug. fears vs, towns.
felt think her mat, house poor.
Toledo, Salamanca, univ.
students turned out left hand
duty. One failure at
for personal reasons, frivolous
princess Anna. Difficult
to found places for men, Fra
Antonio -- prior of uniform.
Carmelites at Medina said
he would join. Bro John of the
Cross strong for strict life &
entend his. Th. says 1/2 priors
Antonio to get things ready,
5 cloaks. Difficulties of
foundation, travel, poverty
opposit. from religious, friars,
bishops, townspeople, what
relat. but refamed & univf.

78
Carmelites? at least ref. Carm. were
to be a separate province to them-
selves, discipline when priores
were over-rigid. Bunch face
"pass it on." T's common
sense a blessing vs. unreasonable
obedience etc. has recalled vs.
will to the priores in her old
convent, put in from outside
over older nuns & vs. their right
of election. Set image of virgin
in priores seat. Won them over.
End of 3 yrs they wished her to
stay but she went on thanks to
her foundation. Adm. to
calendar of saints ^{potter's} later along
with Isadore, Xaveri etc.
Hon. degree DD by univ. of Saloria
made Col. of artillery!
Cashaw, the Flaming Heart

tempestuous apostrophe to her.