

Argive Heraeum

DHC II

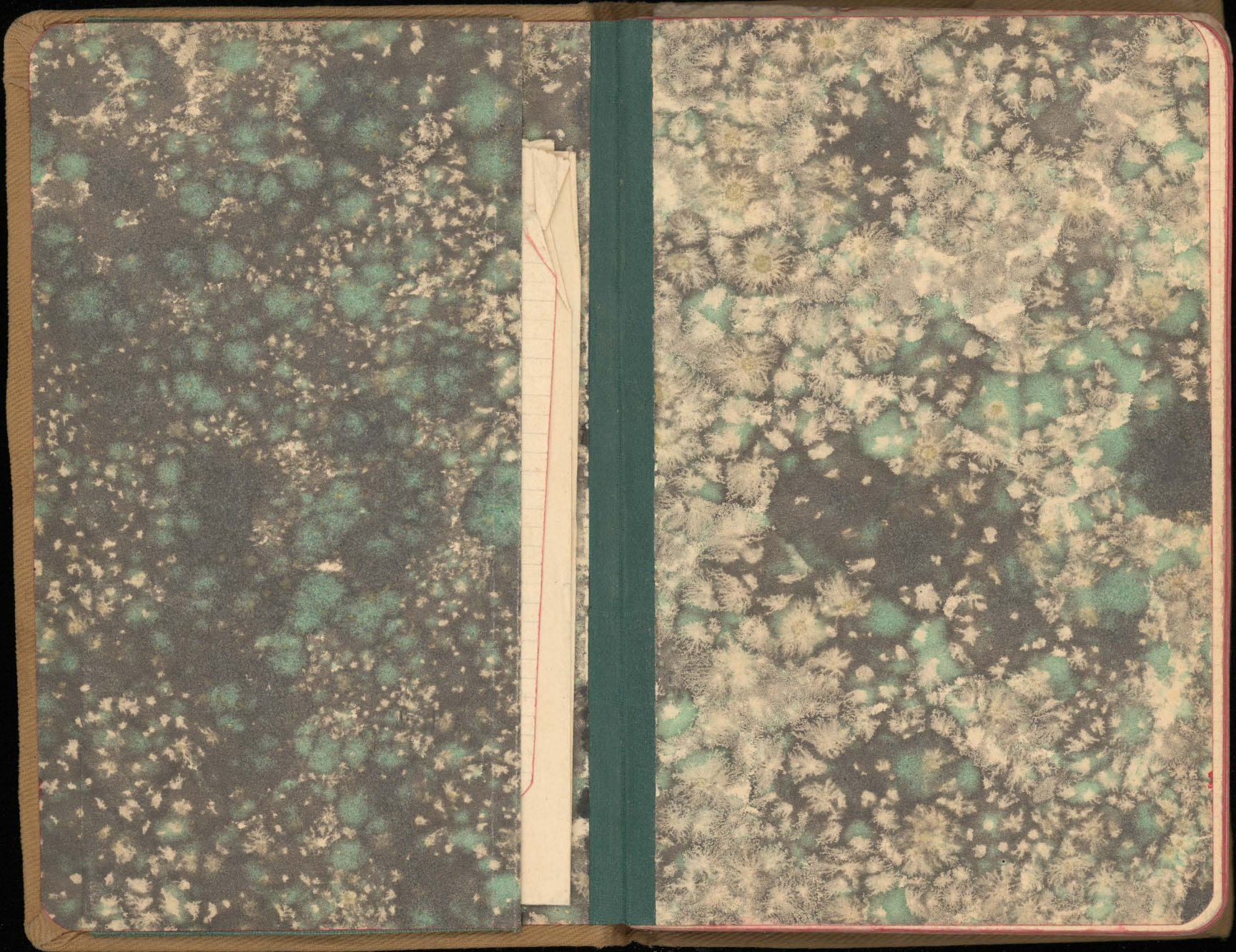
Kyle Taylor

NY 7411

Arquiue Hexamer

DHC II

19228



*Argemone Heracium.*

D. H. Cox  
1925

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Early Hittite Tomb huts.

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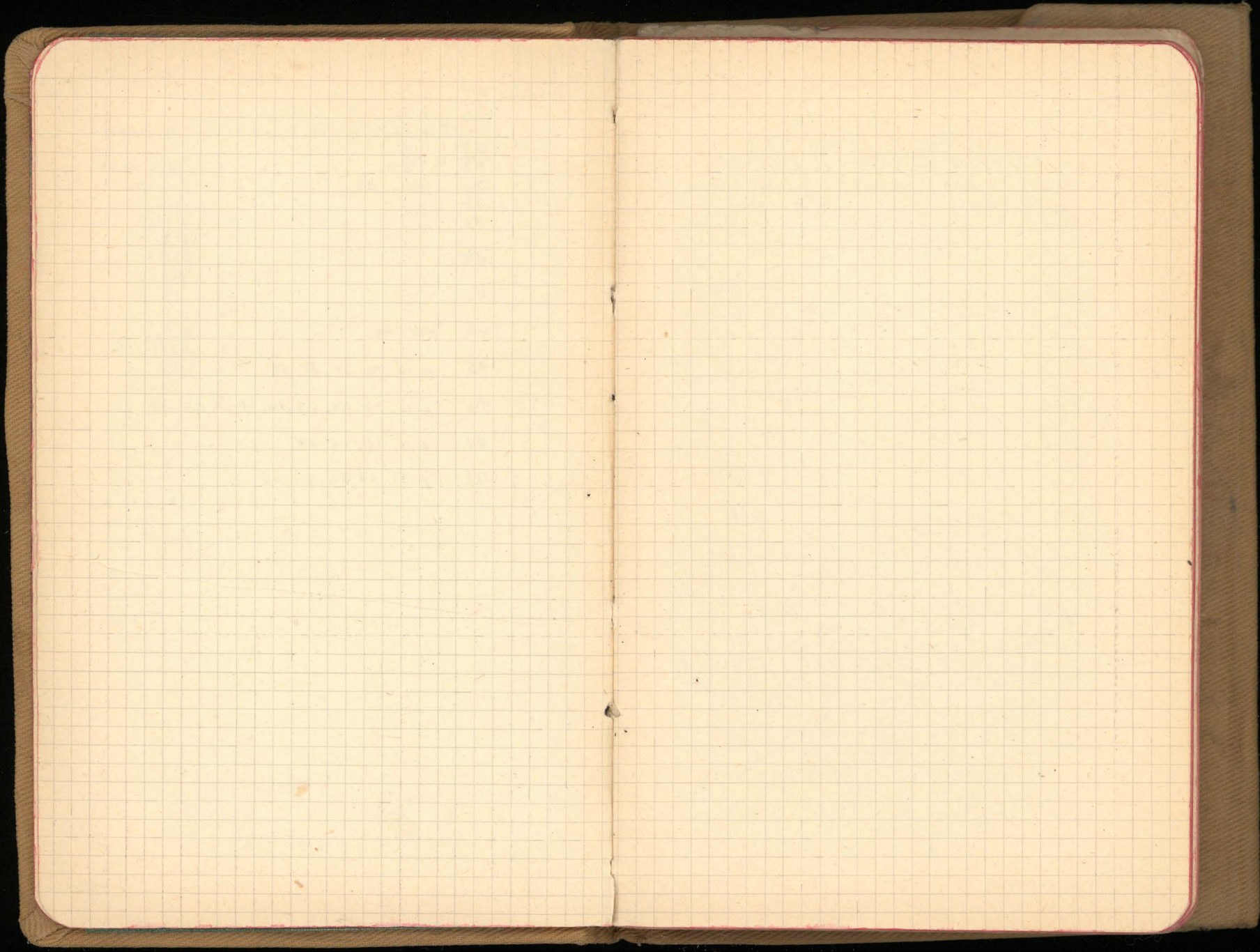
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Wed. April 18  
10 men.

Start digging trench S.E. of #2.  
Trench being 11 to and about  $3\frac{1}{2}$  m.  
out from (to E) of rock out cropping  
forming continuation of ridge along  
which tools 7, 5, 5, 6, 12, 14 & 15 are  
found.

At N. end strike found at depths  
40cm-80cm. For rest  $\frac{3}{4}$  of length saw  
12-15m. long black earth found to  
good depth c. 1m-1.20. This earth  
contained few sherds at point where  
this changed to loose gravel with  
sherds and pieces of tile found (d-135)  
Here definitely post Myc.

Second trench (II) started N.  
of I and running E. & W. here  
sherds found at depth = c. 50cm. In top  
soil were several Geometric & other  
late sherds.

A small heap of stones dug  
around hoping it would be top  
of a door. Handful of sherds here  
also post Myc. & small bit of bronze  
seeming Geom. character

Two trenches started in field, one  
along ridge one indicated by  
chickens - No results so far.

Apr. 19. Both abandoned.

Thurs. Apr. 19  
W/S men

Trench I toward S. end  
and soft Hellenistic deposit - d. = c. 150m  
Got down to clean w. knife.  
Prehistoric remains at same depth. No sense  
of paxos at S end depth =

Still going down and sherds  
Hellenistic (?) anyway or later.

Large slab (sarcophagus cover?)  
found open out to W. to see. Earth  
very soft but few sherds d. = 2m. +  
Plaque - i.e. below surface.

Trench II. What we hoped was  
tomb door seems to be wall of  
Hellenistic house.

On wall find coin or  
also 2 small coins (oz) like on one side paxos  
paxos on other.



House walls on only a corner  
peeling out immediately.  
Struck all around and abandon

Trench III

Thurs. Apr. 19

Open trenches to S. and W  
of same ridge.

Find late bronzes in tiles  
in one case at least large  
quantity of Myc. sherds in  
vicinity of

Further to north (in same  
series) in quantity of Geom.  
Corinthian sherds, also  
poor bronze and iron

Finds:

2 iron pins in rotten  
condition type  
broken & bent



iron

1 light bronze  
rivet (hollow)  
bits of bronze  
wire & lead sheathing.

1 nice bronze ring sec.  
dec. or fine incised =  d. = 2.5cm

4 bronze pins - type  
(or bent, 1 good)



oz.

1 piece of wire w.  
knobs (2 dist.)

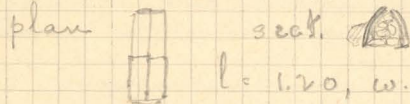
Depth of find top soil - 40



4.  
Apr. 19. Trench III  
to South.

(?) Grave 1A.

Made of 4 curved tiles & stones  
at each end & supporting sides.

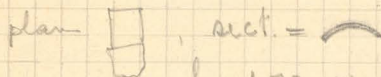


$l = 1.20, w. = 0.40, h. = 0.40$

tiles broken, general appearance bad  
depth below top soil = c. 10 cm.

Grave 2A. (next NW.) (8 or 10 m. away)

1 whole & broken tiles in situ.



$l = 1.70, w. = 40 \text{ cm}, h. = 0.15$

depth = .80 m. below surface.

Grave 3A.

Same type as A1. but addition of one  
small cover tile on crack.

$l = 1.70 \text{ m}, w. = .60, h. = .40$   
depth below surface = .40

largest tile measures .93 m x .57 m

see p. 8

Apr. 20<sup>th</sup>

Trench I

Dig on around plaque.

To south find stones 1.90 - 2.10 below  
low surface.

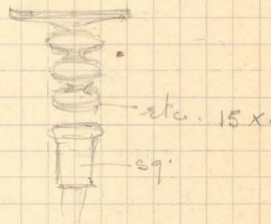
Found 1 small bronze coin



(cont. p. 11.)

Trench II Abandon at d. = .60 m.

1 bronze pin found.

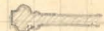


Apr. 20

Trench III

Continue to find bronzes to depth c. .50m. below surface.

Types: 1 bronze curtain rod  $l = .50m$   
 $d = .c.01$



4 bronze rings -  $d = c.025$

bits of bronze wire  
1 " dish (very smashed)

5 of them w. knobs.

3 pins - one same type as

yesterday (p. 3)  
very slender

2 sm. bronze disks  
1 bronze double ax  
setting in center



Iron wire w. bronze knob =



These found to depth = c. .60m

At depth 1m. number of Myc. sherds.

1 figurine head - all. = L.H. 3.

1 cows horn.

Row of stones - are we in tomb?  
No - find cut in stone 3.30m away -  
probably floor of room or house.

Apr. 20

Farther N. find same sort of bronzes but fewer.

Final:

1 bead v. heavy.  $l = .045$ ,  
 $d = 0.022m$ .



1 ring  $d = .075$

1 bit of bronze.



couple of sm. disks.

At .90 - 1.00m find L.H. 3 pottery.

Abandon at depth 1.15 - 1.45

Still farther N. (Trench III N)

Depth 20. find a flat stone or on same level quantity of E.H. pottery. All burnished ware. black, brown and reddish.

Clear around stone and seem to have E.H. burial under ledge similar to Biqueries - No bones yet.

(see p. 11)

8  
Apr. 20

Graves (cont. from p. 4)

Grave 1A.

Opened and cleaned. Seems to  
be child's grave.

One rather squat amphora like  
jug buried at head.

Body more or less crouched posture.

Grave 2A.

Opened:

One pot long neck & handle  
at head.

Bones destroyed by diggers (v. rotten)  
but body was probably full length.

Grave 3A.

Opened.

No pottery.

Body full length on back arms  
folded across middle.

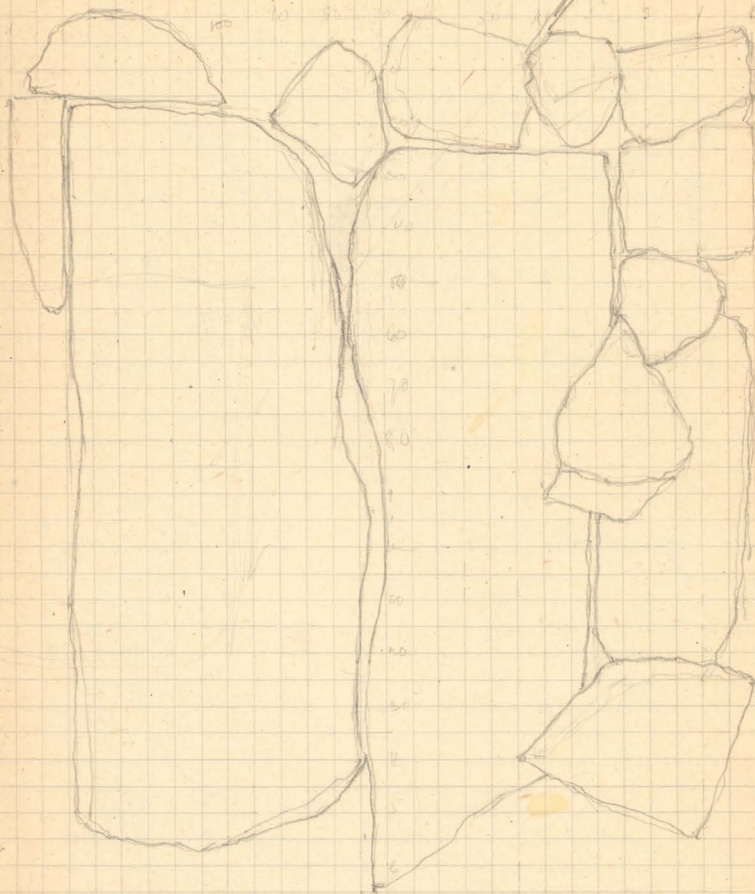
Lower leg missing.

No coins in any grave and  
pottery, while unexcavated, not in-  
terpretable. — Probably Roman.

Grave XIII

1 sq. = .05 m.

9  
Apr. 21



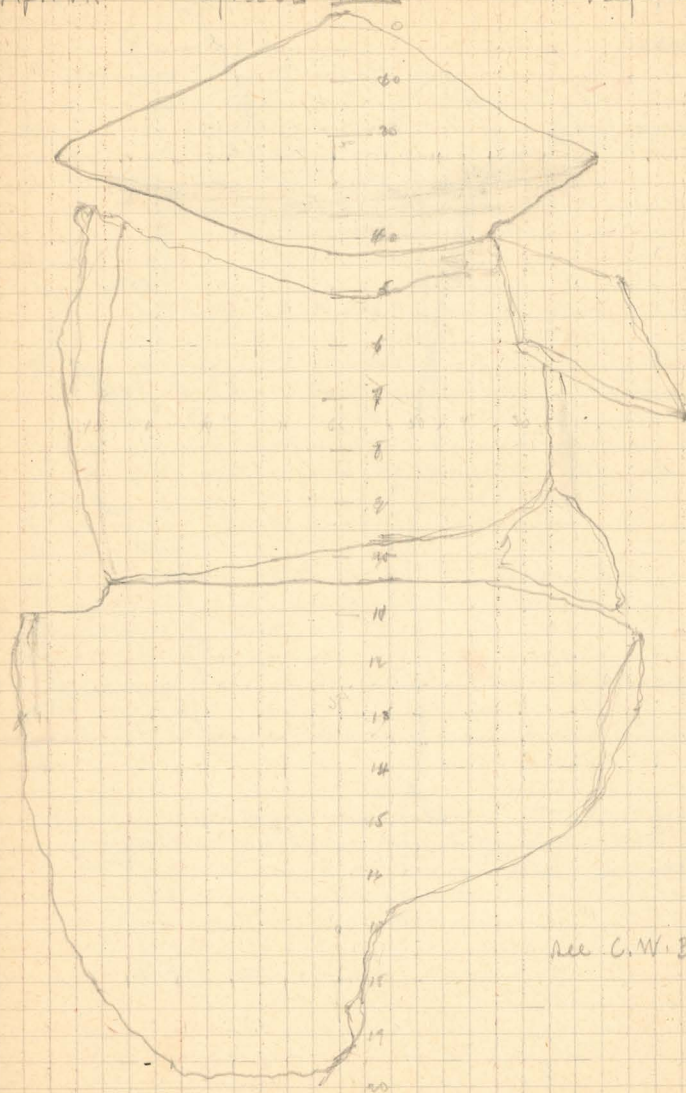
See C.W.B

10

Apr. VI.

Grave XIV

1 sq = .05 m.



see C.W.B.

Trench I

11:  
Apr. VI.

Stones uncovered seem to be worked building blocks.

1 broken - unbroken faces = c. 34 x 52  
↑ c. 30 x 70

1 broken on 2 faces  
now = .35 x .58 x .58 m

1 unbroken = .38 x .70 x 1.08 m

depth at which trench abandoned  
= c. 1.50 m. Stones not yet reached.

Trench III. N.

Quantities of E.H. and some M.H.  
pottery still appear.

Two series of "placards" depth = c. 1 m.  
Open out to E.

Rest of trench abandoned at  
depth varying from 1 - 1.30 m.

Apr. 23. Cleaned and left temporarily.

(see p. 55)

12  
April. Trench IV

long trench in upper field  
E.H. sherds.

Find 3 groups of stones in this  
trench. To be known as  
E.H.A., E.H.B. & E.H.C. (Graves?)

(see p. 17)

Trench V  
in same field and above  
and in front of rock outcropping  
and modern D wall.

To west end Myc. sherds  
& possible dromoi.

(con. p. 15.)

Trench VI

Same field  
& groups of stones possibly  
graves  
E.H.D. & E.H.E.

(see p. 16.)

Trench VII (continuation of VI)

E.H.F. - depth = .50 m

(see p. 18)

13  
Trench VIII

Apr. 21

Passing over field below field con-  
taining IV, V, VI & VII, and against ledge  
c. 60 m. above trench running thro' D wall  
dig trench turning E.W. - Myc. sherds.  
Two possible dromoi appear.

(see p. 14)

Trench IX

Trench runs N.S. 1/2 in field  
of IV, V, VI & VII, 1/2 in field below.

In two places Myc. sherds  
appear. The better deposit was  
abandoned, but C.W. B. urges  
recontinuing.

Recontinue & again abandon Apr. 23  
don.

Mon. Apr. 23<sup>rd</sup> 18 min. Trench VIII  
 Dig further in 1<sup>st</sup> dromos and  
 Mic. sherds continue (L.H.3) and bit of  
 bronze - looks promising.  
 To be known as Tomb # 44.  
 Rest of trench abandoned.

(see p. 33)

Apr. 23

Trench V

Upper dromos seems certain  
 sherds coarse & L.H.2 tho fairly  
 nondescript -

To be known as Tomb # 45 -  
 (see p. 26)

Lower and farther S. dromos  
 now also seems certain

The right hand wall of  
 dromos seems partly built  
 but only for height of 2 courses  
 stone. I kept cutting to good hard  
 strata almost rock.  
 Width where first found = 1.65  
 open up toward door.

To be known as Tomb # 46  
 (see p. 26)

By four o'clock have doors  
 of both tombs. probably.

Farther to E find what seems  
 to be a third

To be known as # 47  
 (see p. 27)

Apr. 23

## Trench VI

E.H. D = Caion 1.15 E.W. <sup>max h = c. 1.15</sup>  
 .85 N.S. <sup>above stone</sup>

Shape roughly oval and built of unworked stone.  
 photo C.W.B. 9 B - p. 24

Stems here too = c. 0.50 m. below surface  
 (see p. 46)

Caion E (E.H.E.)

Also roughly oval in shape  
 N.S. 1.38 x 1.17 E.W. h. = c. 0.80 m.  
 and has large stone in center.  
 (photo C.W.B. 10 B. p. 24)  
 .95 m long and .57 m wide 30 high



Open.

Remove stones on surface and earth beneath is very soft dark and full of other large stones.

Stems circular, 1.65 m in D. at top and widening as we go down.

Stems at this pt. = c. 0.50 m below surface.

(see p. 18)

## Trench IV

17  
Apr. 23  
18 men

These three groups of stones are not isolated as first D appeared but form a continuous wall which has fallen.  
 (see p. 36)

At pt. A we have a small nest like M.H. child's grave and also some plakas - another possible one.

Mr. Blegen took photograph (11B)  
 cist 42 x 65 cm.  
 and deep.



Area covered by plakas = 1.14 x 1.30 m.  
 Cist open. i.e. had no cover.

(see p. 19)

18  
Apr. 24  
16 men

Cairn E

Continue digging out. At depth c. 70cm  
stones large & earth is muddy.  
3 sherds appear. I securing a band  
~~large~~ quantity of E.H. (?) from same  
flat bottomed worked red & black bowl.  
At depth c. 90cm layer of ash in centre  
over area 1m or so in diameter.  
Digging very slow because of muddy  
earth and 10 days rain -

Area of ash not so large as  
over only 1/2 of area, and of no  
considerable depth (1/2 - 1cm)

At depth 120 (in centre) strike  
bottom and abandon, no finds -



Cairn F.

Start to remove stones - Cairn  
= c. 1.20 in diameter (roughly circular)  
and .45m high.

Stop work because of rain

Photo C.W.B. # 11 C  
(Apr. 27)

Finally cleared (of E.H. sherds)  
Depth 90m  
Diameter 1.40m

Trench IV

Clean out cist.  
Nothing in it.

Lift slabs,

Cannot continue because of rain  
(see p. 32)

19  
Apr. 24

Apr. 25



Apr. 75

Bad day - rain at night and at intervals all day so that digging difficult.  
Abandon all tombs, graves, etc. in  
pursuit of digging and turn to ex-  
ploratory trenches -

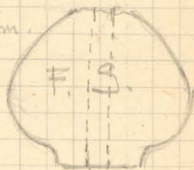
Riddle ridge S.E. of #44.

Result:

! E. H. grave

Mitzo cleaning.

Finds: 1 head, very rotten T.C.  
bone too symmetrical  
and broken at bottom.



(see p. 78)

! Open deposit, bits.

S.W. of (2) bits of bronze and sherds.  
Trench X

Apr. 75

Continue trench which dis-  
covered #45 & #46 and find  
new dromos to be known as  
Tomb #48

This is 4.50 m. above #45  
(edge of dromos - edge of dromos)  
Dromos comparatively narrow  
1.11 m at top Do not strike bottom

Door appears and Barba in  
his zeal removes more stones  
to show inside of tomb. Not  
thrilling.

Apr. 24 Trench X  
Dig trench N. of #13. - No luck

#2's ridge S. of Wallstrum of

Find: deposit (scattered) of Roman  
metallic & Myc sherds and potter  
bronzes.

(see p. 24)

Tomb (35)

Apr. 26

- 11, 13 = skulls. (123 left hand)  
 3 = figurine (near cist.)  
 48 large pot small neck  
 ✓ 56 sm. jug (rt. hand cist.)  
 ✓ 67 " fig.  
 ✓ 78 fig. w. baby.  
 ✓ 89 grey unpainted pot  
 ✓ 90 broken fig.  
 ✓ 101 sm. pot angular prop. & handle  
 ✓ 112 1st painted pot  
 ✓ 1413 sm. pitcher  
 ✓ 1514 fig.  
 ✓ 1415 sm. cup & handle.  
 15

Continue trench IV and find  
 more E. H. sherds do not continue  
 at present.

nt  
Apr. 26

Trench X (Tomb 41)

Under Crom. + Nyc. deposit  
at depth = 1. m. come to what  
seems to be a baby dromos width  
at top = 0.58 m.

Keep one basket for sherds in  
first m. of depth - another for those  
found in cutting.

Piece of obsidian found in dromos

Open out dromos to W. Same  
size and character as top of 7.

Less than a foot down from  
top of dromos find gold rosette.

Thickness = .002.  
made of thin gold  
leaf. Bottom = flat  
disk, top bent down  
to meet it at edges.

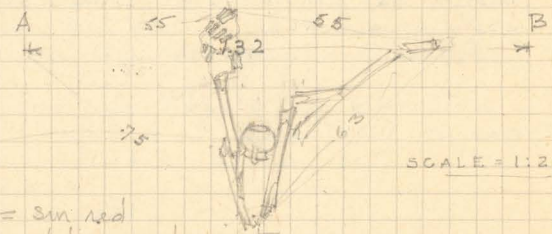


F.S.

Tomb #39

Apr. 26

In dromos pit in 2. pass A+B  
to right of dromos = 20-25 cm.  
above earth on which skeleton  
lies.



Pot  
diam = 8  
R of neck = 1 1/2  
diam = 2.5  
diam = 4

= sin red  
pitcher w. red paint.

N.B. no skull.

Centre of lower jaw = 96 from B  
67 from A

Apr. 26  
18 men

Tomb 45

Almost reach stairs in full length of dromos.

Steps appear top steps may have been obliterated second seems definite beyond that to door ( ) earth very soft and pot turns up near door completely smashed by pick.

However a flight of two steps seems certain.

(see p. 31)

Tomb 46

From top the dromos is practically cleared and 3 certain and 4 possible steps appear.

(see p. 30)

Tomb 47

Apr. 26

Look for dromos - give it up and look behind wall of stones

This wall is on what seemed to be left hand side of so called dromos, is 1 m. high and only 1 course thick for part in covered.

Try out top 2 courses and look behind. - Small cut visible and one broken pot next to wall.

In clearing remove pot which is no longer a whole thing but bits by no means complete and difficult to date may be E.H.

Continue to clear wall which is no m. long and dig down in east.

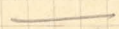
Mr. B. hopes this may be E.H. grave.

(see p. 29)

Apr. 26 An E.H. grave:

Continue to clear under pro-  
tection of paxos and find few  
miserable but probably E.H. sherds

Finally abandon. (Apr. 27)  
1 skeleton destroyed by digger  
day before.



Tomb 47

Apr. 28

18 men.

In Cist - at depth 0.80 m.  
come on grey jsp. looks like  
New intensely checked.

Cist is small chamber  
150 x 70 m.



#1.0 = em & handled jsp  
#2x = grey jsp

(see p. 34)



Apr. 27

Tomb #46

Dromos cleared.

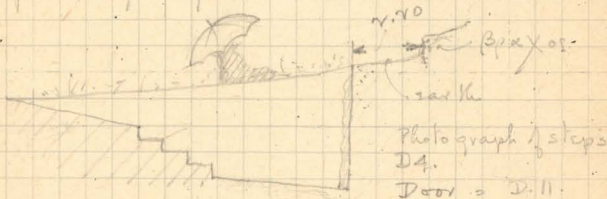
Dromos measures 5.30 m long  
1.40 m wide & 2.70 m high  
(slope almost 1:5)

Very steep ramps for first  
2.00 m. Then 4 steps, 25, 20, 20, 20  
and 50, 25 & 40 cm wide each. They  
inner side of dromos in gentle  
curve, finished by placing stone in cor-  
ner.

Door is 1.90 m in front of  
bottom step the floor here has  
no perceptible very slight slope.

Door made of compactly laid sm.  
stones except toward bottom gravel  
fill appears. This is probably due to  
collapsing roof which has made  
door bulge at top. photo = C.10.

Door = 1.80 m h & .90 m wide  
top slightly curved.



Sect. of DROMOS

(with distant view of Mrs. Temple)  
inclination of sides of dromos =  
1 in 13.

(See p. 37)

Apr. 27

Tomb #45

In clearing dromos come  
to cist or at least mass of  
bones (1 pot sm. L.H. 3 jug) and  
mediately in front of door.

General photograph D6.  
Photo of cist D.10.

Draw cist which rises slightly  
above level of dromos & appears to  
be heap on dromos floor rather  
than cist.

- Finds: 1. red painted sm jug.  
2. grey sherd, black spiral  
3 sh.

4. sm. lead shap ware pot -  
5 sh, 6 sh, 7, 8 & 9 shs, 10 sm sh,  
11 sherd,

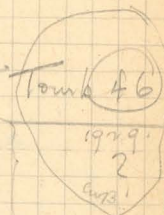
Dromos = c. 4.50 m l, 1.30 m w. and  
2.10 m high

Entrance to steps = 2.55 m  
Door to bottom = 1.70  
Slope of floor = c. 1 in 10  
Inclination of sides = tan 12 or 13

Door = 1.80 m h x c. 95 cm wide  
70 cm thick.

Stones larger than in 46 project  
at top good deal of earth for 3/4  
of way up

Lamb urn about equal - 35 cm  
wide (as above fl.)



52  
Apr. 27

Trench IV (Cairn A)

Clean off skeleton under slabs.

Skeleton in crouched position.  
Only shreds = E.H. in small traces - nothing else but a couple of sm. pieces of obsidian.  
(see p. 26)

33  
Tomb (44) Apr. 27

Dromos finally cleared.

Photo - E.H. & floor.  
Door seemed to rise to full height of dromos. Well laid large flat stones appear at top and seem to be continuation of inner course of door.

Outer face of door roughly constructed.

Tear down outer face and arrive at back to find stone fallen and what seemed inner face. Top of door is wall covering hole left by fallen stone.

Dromos = 10.00 m <sup>outer / inner</sup> 9.95 - 1.30 m wide and 1.60 m high (max)

Slope of floor = c. 1 in 10

Inclination of sides = tan 13 or 14

Door including repair = 2.30 m high (original height difficult to estimate) - width appears as the entire width of dromos (i.e. 1.30 m).

Repair wall = c. 1.00 m high.

34  
Apr. 28

### Tomb (47)

Cleared for photograph # 475 E.

Front wall = 0.40 m thick  
Side " = 0.60 ~

Cist = 1.55 m long 0.70 m wide  
and 1.05 m deep.

Grey pot at S. end standing on floor, smaller pot on slab.  
No bones found.

Remove pots and slabs. These rest on strata. No bones at all —  
Pots prove Myc. not E.H.

Tomb really no tomb but small cenotaph — extremely disappointing.

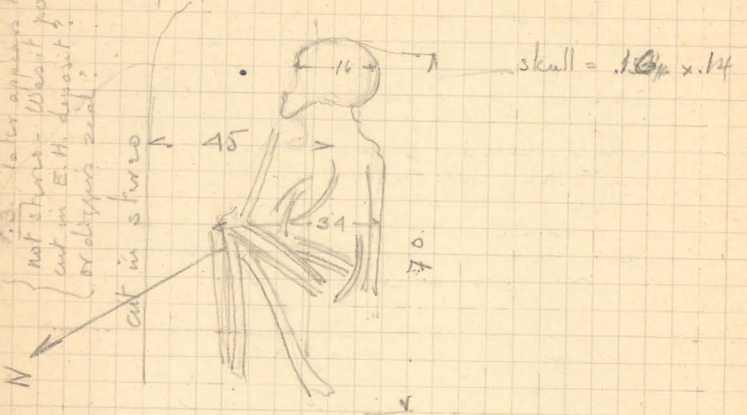
Abandon

### Cairn A.

Apr. 28

Photograph skeleton # 6 E

to be removed. This is not stone — What possibly cut in E.H. deposit? or debris? etc.



Although grave had H.H. appearance (see p. 17) in method of laying slabs we find 7 E.H. sherds and 2 pieces of obsidian in earth around skeleton.

Skeleton not in cist but lies 70 (and skull 45) centimeters above flat floor of strata.

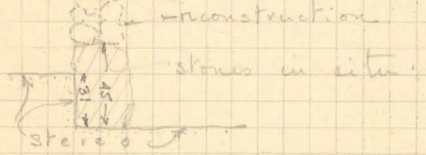
Later scoria <sup>stone</sup> cut in strata 15 cm deep and c. 45 cm from centre of skeleton and to NE.

Remove stones in this area between skeleton and upper strata cutting (see p. 17). Floor on which skeleton rests = c. 1 m lower than top of upper strata.



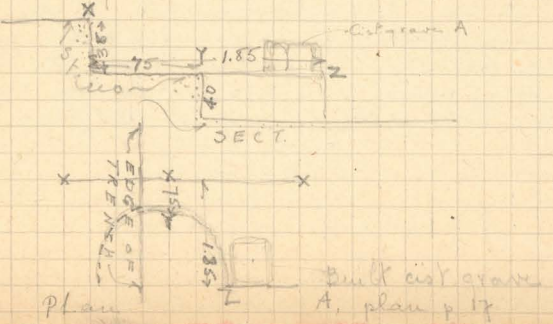
Apr. 28 | Trench IV - (Cairn C)

Remove fallen stones for short distance and find that they are in all probability part of long wall - possibly an enclosure as the lower stones are set on a sage and wall would be very narrow for its weight of a house wall. - Lower stones set up against cut in stereo. in high.



At. (Cairn A)

Clear path and discover well cut foundation similar to that at C. with an additional semicircular (?) cutting in stereo on lower level.



Tomb #46 Apr 30.

Dig down from top and start. Raising out top of door. 15 min

Apparant size of chamber surprizingly small and disappointing.

Apr. 30 Tomb #39

- 1. am. red pitcher
- 2. skull.
- 3. grey & handled jug
- 4. med. jug. red striped VAVA dec.
- 5. smaller " " 506
- 6. large (broken) grey jug. 507
- 7. sh.
- 8. sh. in cist.

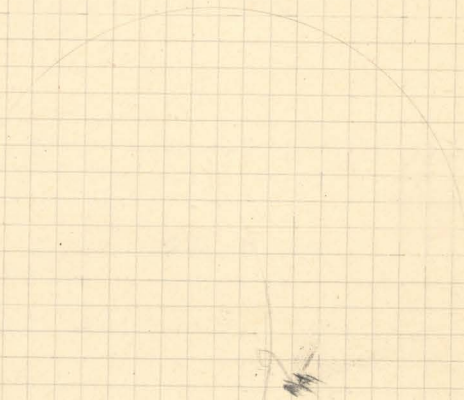
Dromos 1 - cist etc

Open trench running from Wallstein's tomb toward #45 find dromos -

seems to be of broad short type  
Shards - L. A. 2, 1 & 3 - some very fine.

Open just toward door.

This to be known as #42.




Apr. 30

Cairn D.

Cleaned out  
Stone fill similar to E's goes down  
c. 0.70 m. Then earth. No sherds in  
bottom - 20-25 cm. bits of carbonized  
matter - probably wood.

Depth 1.05 m 1.00 m  
Diameter 1.65 m 1.30 m

M.H. Graves. XV Apr. 30

In Field above 44 find 2 N.H.  
pots Both broken.  
1 unpainted yellow bowl w. high  
handles  miquian.

1 matt painted metope style  
shape undetermined, but angular  
profile & neck or spout.

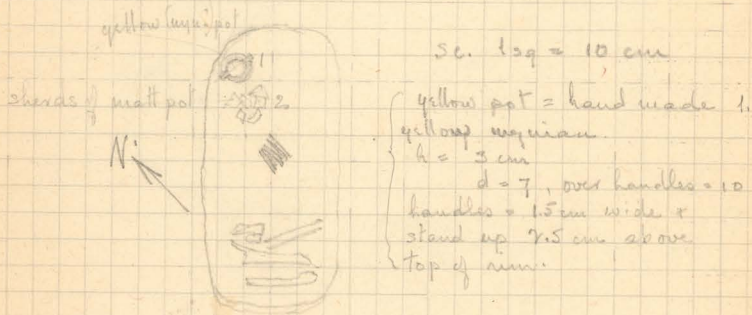
These at top of uncovered  
grave - no slabs & only 40 cm.  
below surface.

May 1.

Dug out grave, a few more  
sherds belonging to matt pot.  
1 sm. piece of obsidian.

Grave = 0.60 x 1.05 m x 1.15 m  
deep in situ.

No shell was found.



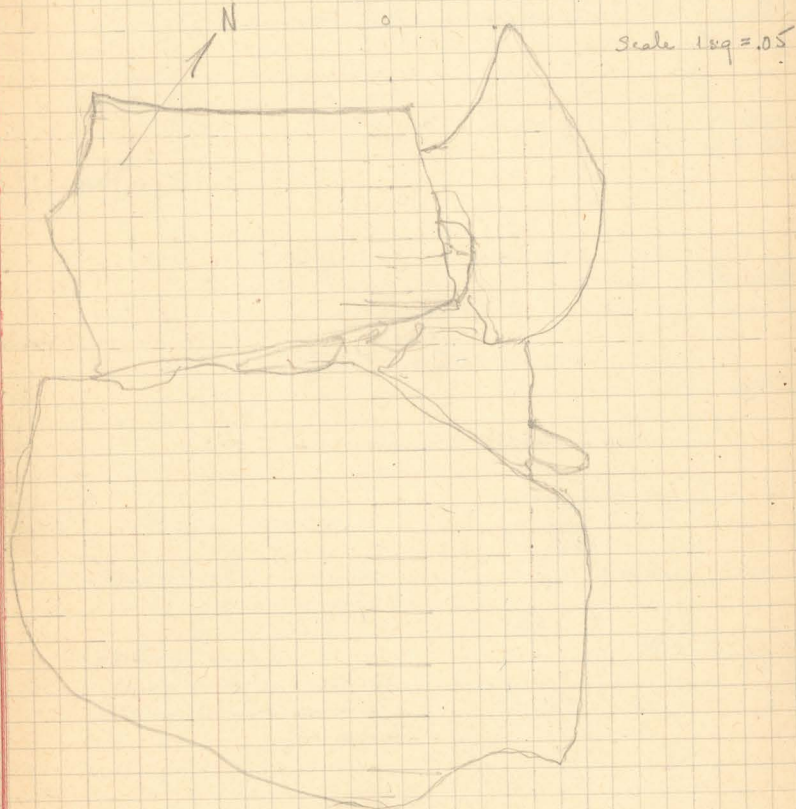
Possible that cover slabs have  
been removed.

42

May 1. M.H. Grave XVI

in same field and trench  
with Grave XV find planks which  
seem to be cover slab of an  
other M.H. Grave.

These are c. 2.50 m <sup>(c-c)</sup> S.E. of XV

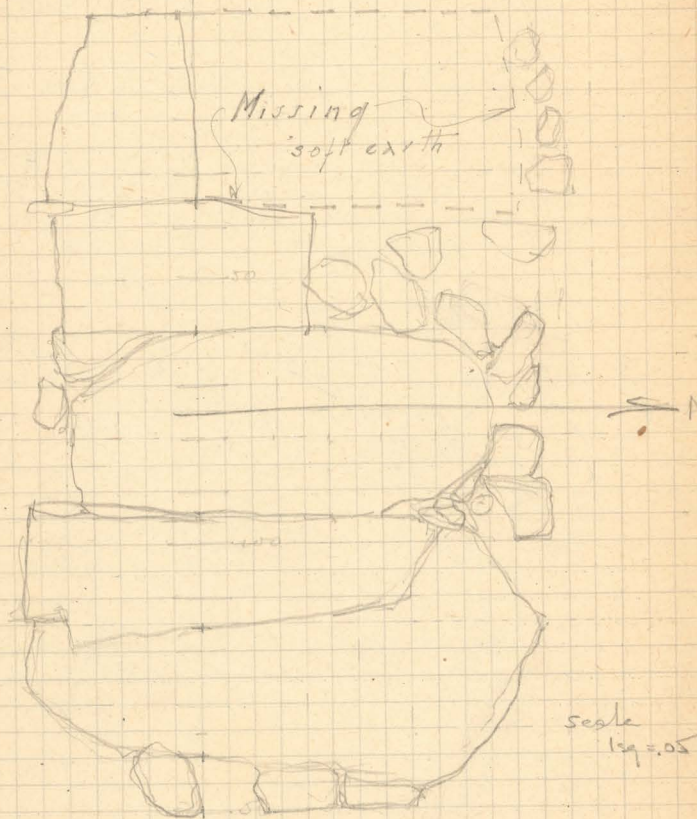


Top of these slabs not more than  
10 cm below surface.  
Slabs = 9-10 cm thick. (see p. 48)

43

M.H. Grave XVII. May 1.

Again in same field & trench  
c. 4.20 m (center-center) W. of XV find  
more slabs. Grave = 1.00 x 1.50 m

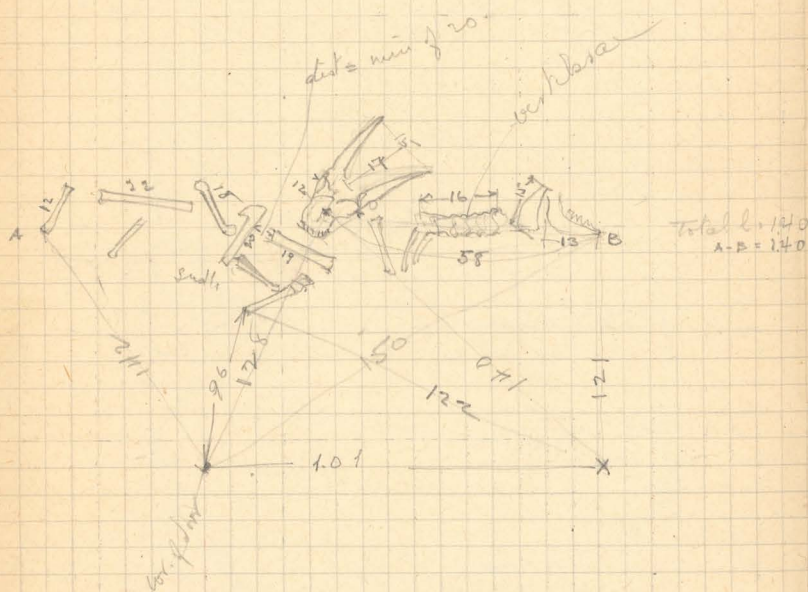


Top of slabs = c. 15 cm c. 15 cm below  
surface. W. slab seems broken in 2.

(see p. 52)

May 1.

Tomb 48 (level of pass.)



E.H. House Wall.

May 1.

In same trench as Graves XI, XVI & XVII and about 75 m. N. west is an E.H. house wall. - This runs N to heavy E.H. wall (see p. 36) and about S.S.W. of it.

The wall is badly built of small stones.

At N.W. end it <sup>project 1 m.</sup> measures c. 45 wide and 0.40 m high. For next meter width is only 1.20 m. At 2 m. have possible door but as its width is only 35 cm. not much to be said for it.

Wall irregular and fallen to S.E. cov. Total length = 6.50. Turns here + runs NE for 90 m.



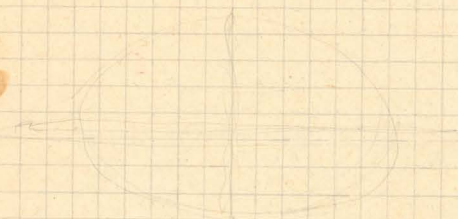
Whole construction very poor and do not pervene beyond breaks at each end.

May 21

## Tomb #46 (2 men)

At what seems to be about 2 ft above floor level strike bases on left hand side of chamber.

Chamber as now dug is more or less rectangular 1.85 x 7.50 wide.



25-100-170

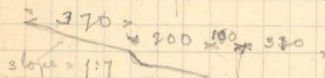
## Tomb #41 (2 men)

May 21

## Promos.

P. = 9.80, width (outer end) = 1.10  
W. (inner end) = 1.05, h. = 7.

Floor very irregular in slope something like this



At this point so steep (40%) that it seems there must have steps but not marked and possibly did not exist.

Sides of dromos ~~was~~ <sup>were</sup> perpendicular ~~at~~ <sup>near</sup> outer end that near door where inclination = c. 1 in 10

Door not very well built of sun stones which do not on present face come down to floor but stop 1 cm above floor of dromos.

Above door and projecting in to dromos for c. 80 cm was mass of large stones.

Door = high + wide.

Find: in earth in front of door 2 beads

1 small melon bead 20g

made of 2 pieces of gold leaf

wound transversely - like beads

longitudinally. Also divided into

1/43 by wide shallow shaped depression

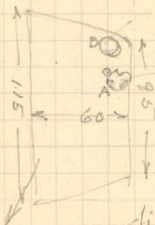


Tot end of day 11

May 2 Grave XVI (1 man)

lift slabs and at S.E. end 2 pot  
(both mat painted) and large wheel  
appear.

Cist =  
20 cm deep.



$h = 9.5 \text{ cm}$   
 $\text{max } d = 9.$   
 $d \text{ of neck} = 6.5$   
 $d \text{ at base} = 5.7$   
 $h \text{ of neck} = 2.8$

1 A = 3 cm jug



lip broken (old terracotta)  
 mat painted  
 pattern not visible

2 B = 3 cm mat painted cup.

$d \text{ at top} = 8.5 \text{ cm}$

$h = 4 \text{ cm}$

$d \text{ at base} = 6 \text{ cm}$

flaring lip & high handle on one  
 side

Remove pots.

Cairn G or  
 Brothers 4

May 2

50 cm high  
 140 E + W, 120 N + S.

Same fill of large stones near top  
 find 1 iron nail

May 3

Cairn G emptied -

Found besides iron nail  
 1 Byz. shield -

Diameter - 1.65 m

Depth - 1.35 m

May 3

## Tomb 36

- 1 sm black striped stirrup vase 505  
 2 broken jug w handles  
 3 red jug cutaway neck  
 4 halter figs  
 5 fig  
 7 8 & 9 fig. (broken)  
 10 fig  
 11 perforated pot  
 12 minyan like cup  
 13 red striped  
 14 saucer unpainted  
 15 skull. 17 No. 10. EW  
 16 "  
 17 small yellow  
 18 "  
 19 skull  
 20 red handled cup  
 21 black striped sm jug  
 22 23 sh.  
 24 grey sherd  
 25 white pattern  
 26 red spirals  
 27 sk  
 28 jar w sm handles  
 29 yellowish cylix rim  
 30 tweezers  
 31 sm. jug spirals  
 32 shallow bowl  
 33 " painted  
 34 sk.  
 35 yellowish pot  
 36 sm pot red base  
 37 painted cylix 505  
 38 unpainted handled cup  
 39 ~~large pot (yellow)~~ "  
 40 saucer  
 41 sm fine red pot  
 42 large grey cylix  
 43 sm red cup w handles

44 Stomach  
 45 lead  
 46 sm amphora  
 47 shards  
 48 pot  
 49  
 50  
 51  
 52  
 53  
 54  
 55  
 56  
 57  
 58  
 59  
 60

Tomb 45 51

May 3

Chamber = 4.80 x 4.15 m  
 as appears to-day.

(see p. 58)

## Tomb 46

A great many bones have  
 come to light on left hand  
 side & stairs in front of door  
 seems unexpectedly high. Only  
 1/2 doz. sherds all good period but  
 very fragmentary.

(see p. 58)



May 7.

## Grave XVII

Dug out to great depth. no trace  
of bones  
One floor (depth = .55 m)

Find: 4 bronze earrings  
(overlapping pieces of wire)



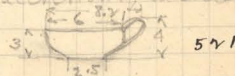
- 1 crystal beads  
2 statite " (sm.) 1 sm. coin  
5 bronze " (large) ring  
1 " (large)  
1 bead probably exp. discolored  
by bronze.

2 small matt painted pots.

- 1 = jug  
handle = ribbon  
handle  
5 x 2  
10 1/2 high  
10 = max d.  
= d. at top of neck  
of neck  
of base  
neck = high



- 3 1 sm. cup, ribbon handle, crudely made  
red clay black paint (simply accented) inside &  
out x



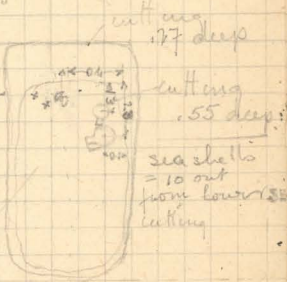
After washing paint certain  
appearance very F. H.

Sea shells.

- 1 mussel shell 2 1/2 high & 4 1/2 in d.  
1 conche 7 high, 5 max d.  
(pierced & broken)



- 2 tiny  
1/2 cm high & c. 1/4 across.



One of the sm. bronze beads  
and one statite were still  
stuck together on a triple thread.

## Tomb #44

Dig behind Pull out outer door  
find 1 second lot of stones this  
time true door

These also in messed up state

There seems to have been  
a projecting little of rock cut  
over a low door (not measurable  
to-day)

At later period this seems  
to have fallen and we now have  
irregular fill of stone, some large  
one slab measuring .75 x 40 m

At top of what I shall  
call later door there is a  
hole and interior of tomb mea-  
surable - Top has not fallen in but  
mass of earth in chamber in  
front of door -

Cist cleared to floor in  
front but continues under  
stones of door or at least  
under stones of outer fill -

- Find: 4 more lily beads (total 15)  
3 " pasta "  
2 sm. bz. rivets

(see p. 58)

May 3 Grave XVIII

Another grave without cover slab  
turns up.

Here 4 pots and some bones  
come to light.

(see p. 60)

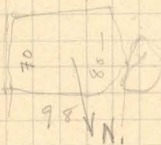
Grave XIX

May 3

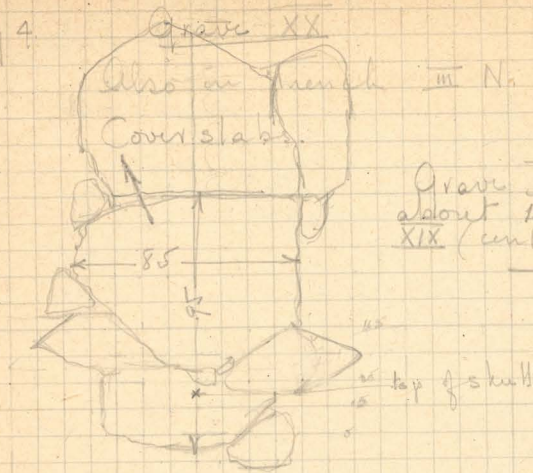
The South slabs in  
Trench III N. removed and  
find M.H. grave beneath

5 whole sun pots and 1  
large sherd appear.

There was only one  
cover slab here, and large  
stone at W. end.



May 4.



Grave XX is  
about 160 N.E. of  
XIX (centre to centre).

In narrow trench obvious this grave had  
req. 3 slabs and still in earth.

In slabs visible found a group of 4 or  
5 groups of 8 pots  
& painted beads (c. 1.5 cm long & 5 mm in d.)  
blue & white & light blue.

not completely dug because of slabs  
still in place.

(see p. 69.)

May 4

Tomb 34  
AT level w. top prep.

- |     |    |                               |
|-----|----|-------------------------------|
| 551 | 1  | large amphora                 |
| 550 | 2  |                               |
| 612 | 3  | jug w. tripartite lip. orange |
| 548 | 4  | sub. grey jug                 |
| 613 | 5  | 4 red sherds of skyphos.      |
| 549 | 6  | sun cup                       |
|     | 7  | sheep skull                   |
|     | 8  | bronze dish                   |
|     | 9  | " bowl (broken d. = c. 18)    |
|     | 10 | human sk.                     |
|     | 11 | animal spat sk.               |
|     | 12 | human sk.                     |

614  
\* 11

13.

(see p. 99.)

1  
1.25 abn. fl. level

h = 100  
abn. fl.

May 4. Tomb 41

In clearing in front of door find  
1 more gold lily bead (total = 16)

1 (see p. 79)

Tomb 45

1 large pot appears at back of  
tomb and a few bones.

Tomb 46

Cist appears in right front corner  
bones and 1 green steatite whorl  $\Delta$ .

2 sm. pots and 1 animal tooth  
left front cor. p. 75

Tomb 48

Cleaned and ready to  
draw.

May 4.

Trenches in vicinity of  
Graves XV, XVI, XVII & XII  
produce new graves:

XXI 1.40 m N.W. of XVIII  
first appears as uncovered  
grave but in clearing find  
disturbed slabs to N.E.

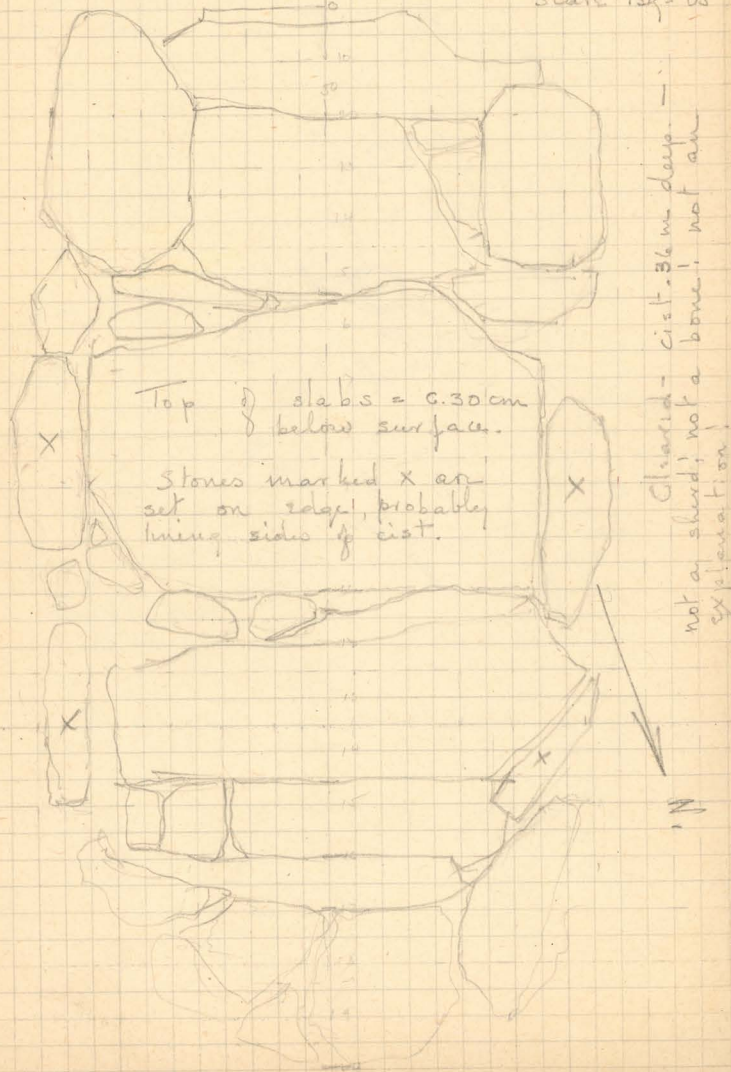


62  
May 5.

Grave XXII (photo G9)

5.75m N.W. of XXI and 2.50m S. of XVII

scale 1sq = 0.5



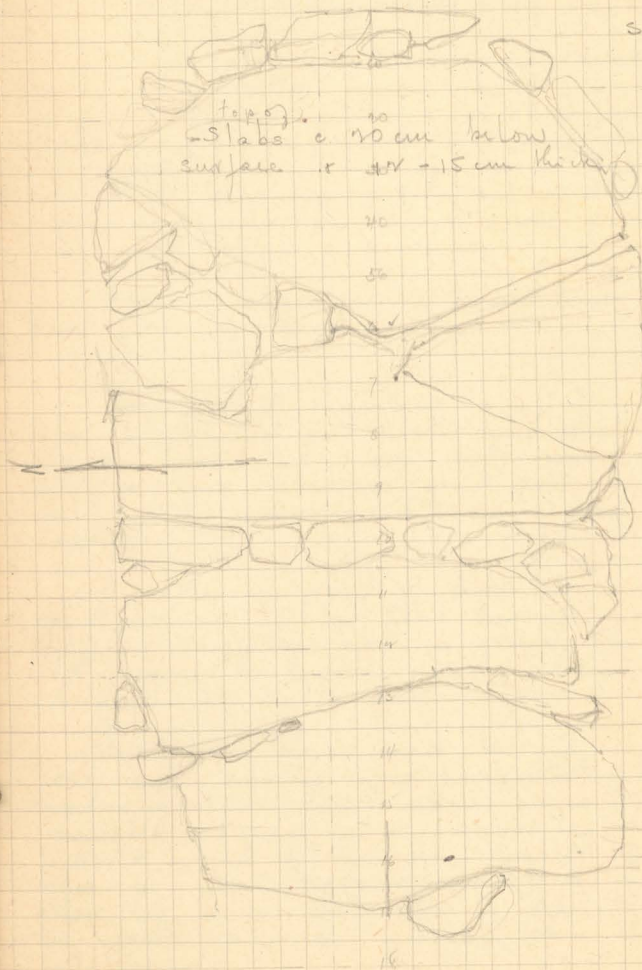
63

Grave XXIII (G 10)

May 5<sup>th</sup>

3.70 m. S. of XVIII

scale 1sq = 0.5m



May 5<sup>th</sup>Grave XXIV

3.90 m. N.W. of XXIII and c. 4 m. west  
of XV<sup>III</sup>.  
(no cover slabs showing)

Tomb 48May 5<sup>th</sup>

General appearance of tomb.

The chamber is low and dark.

It is very shallow for its width (1.65 or 1.70 m x 2.55) shape roughly semi-circular. Rock cut ceiling = 1.35 above floor of chamber. Ceiling fairly flat and where cut meets side walls easy curve. But on whole chamber poorly cut and natural formation relied upon giving irreg. and rough appearance.

Floor of chamber = c. 70 cm. lower than floor of dromos.

On floor of chamber to left of door extending full depth and reaching out more than one meter from wall is heap of bones and pots mostly unpainted and of poor quality.

Directly in front of door is what seems to be last burial. However skeleton not in order but seems to have nearly arranged at later date.

Head arm bones and one leg bone are together and somewhat natural order, head above arms (doubled up) and arms above leg. But to right of this one thigh (?) bone is neat arrangement of other leg bones laid side by side as would only be possible when detached.

skeleton = 14 cm above floor level.

With last skel. = 1 r handled grey unpainted jug.

## Tomb 48

May 5.

To rear of skeleton & on floor is a child's or sm. animal's skeleton also in disorder.

Account for height of skeleton above floor by layer of purification sack (Tomb 17).

(see p. 77)

Saw one of the bones of doubtful skeleton & some teeth.

May 5

<sup>sm.</sup> in field above rock out cropping N. of field containing other cairns, dig a trench.

Sherds in this trench are sub-neolithic.

One isolated group of stones appears. (Photograph 66) -

Remove. These seem to be another "cairn" but were just on surface - "Boxes" immediately below and no sherds among them.

To ~~E.~~ W. (trench runs E. W.) there is small area of discolored earth full of stones and containing faint deposit of sherds -



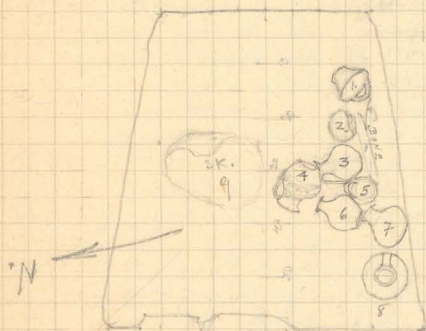
68

May 5

## GRAVE XIX

(G11)

SCALE 1 Sq = .05 m



Depth of cist = 90 cm.

cup

- 1. d at top = 7 cm
- d at base = 3.5

cup  
 2. d at top = 4, handle = 6.2  
 d at base = 3.7

cup  
 3. d at top = 5, handle = 7.5  
 d at base = 3.5

cup  
 4. d at top = 4.8 cm  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 5. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 6. d at top = 4  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 7. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 8. d at top = 4  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 9. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 10. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 11. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 12. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 13. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

cup  
 14. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

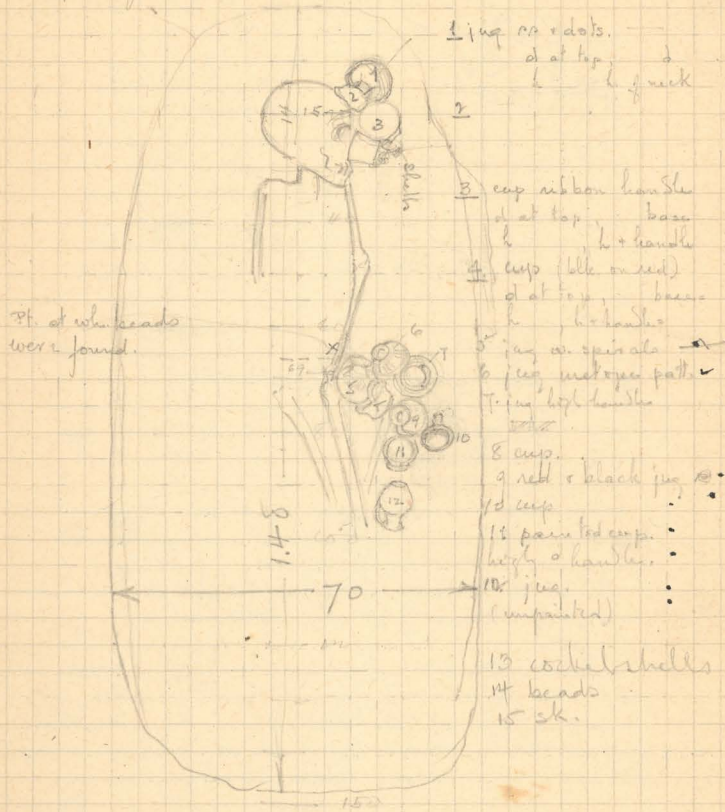
cup  
 15. d at top = 4.2  
 d at base = 3

69

May 5

## GRAVE XX

Depth of cist = 30 cm



1 cup on dots.

d at top

h of neck

2

3 cup ribbon handle

d at top

h of neck

4 cup (black on red)

d at top

h of neck

5 cup on spine also

6 jug, metal open part

7 iron hpl shoulder

8 cup

9 red &amp; black jug

10 cup

11 painted cup

12 heavy handle

13 jug

14 cup

15 cup

16 cup

17 cup

18 cup

19 cup

20 cup

21 cup

22 cup

23 cup

24 cup

25 cup

Pt. of where beads were found.

Contents of grave:

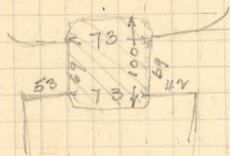
- 1 skeleton
- 12 pots
- 67 shells + 1 shell in (in case?)
- 7 paste beads (bracelet?)
- 1 piece of bronze pin

70

May 5.

## Tomb (46)

Door:



## Gen. description of tomb.

Few but good L.A. & S. sherds found in well-cut dromos.

Chamber caved in, and in spite of rain above strike no intrusions.

At ca. 30 above floor (which is level w. end of dromos) find bones.

These bones were part of heap which extends along N. hand (North) side of tomb. There is cist in to receive them but they over flow above and to it against rear wall (East).

N. hand cist contains 2 sm. pots & animal now visible besides bones.


Sm. cist to st. (50 x 35 cm) this contains only bones & 1 attractive button.  
r. 20 deep

On N. side of S. wall, r. partly extends over cist is last interment. So representative are the remains that it is difficult to judge whether skeleton was in crouched or full length position - 9 sks visible. Chest .35 deep.

## Grave XX


71  
May 5.


## (Dimensions of Pots)


1 dec.  h = 7.5, h of neck 2.7  
d of base 2 1/2 d 7 d = " 5

2 sherds of red cup.


3. black banded cup. h = 4.5, h + handle = 6.5  
d = 7.4, d of base = 3.9

4. bl. or red  h = 4.7, h + handle = 7.8.  
d = 6.8, d of base 5.3

5 dec.  h = 7.5, h of neck 2.5  
d of base = 3.8, d 7.5, d = neck 2.5

6. dec.  h = 7.4, h of neck 2.3  
d of base 5.5, d = 7.5, d = " 4.1

7. no paint h = 3.3, h + handle = 6.6  
d = 5.4, top, base = 4

8.  h 4.3, h + handle = 6.7  
d of top 4.5, max = 5.2, base = 3.8

9

10

11

12

May 5.

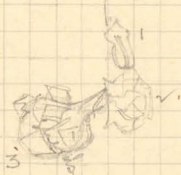
In digging cross trench in  
M.H. Grave area  
Found Grave XXV (without cover slab?)

Grave XXV is 3.50m from XXI to N  
2 Km. W. of XXIII.

Size & shape conjectural.

This unit seems pretty  
certain  
depth = 5-10 m

scale 1 sq = 0.5m








Note the look being more grave  
than the XXV is. used 1.5m ca. this  
appears in Graves and (M.H.) as  
the XXXI

Contents - 3 pots or much broken  
bone seen here.

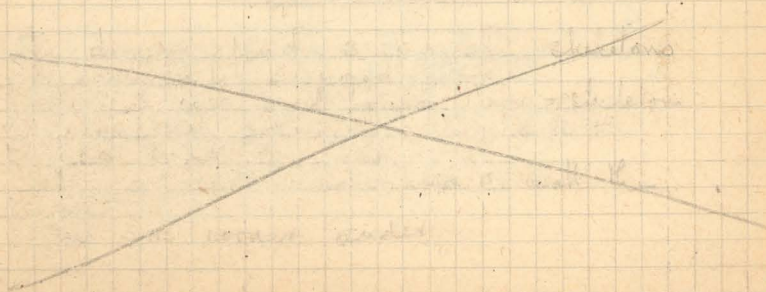
1. yellow mingai
2. cup
3. jug w. cut away neck

Tomb (46)

75  
May 7.  
15 mks.

1. greenish, cyles
2. sk.
3. sm. ~~pot.~~ amphora 601
4. " jug 602
5. green animal 603
6. scale like 
- 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 = sks.
- 12 = green pot w/pt feeding bottle? skd
- 13 = jug. (2 handled amp) 604
- 14 sk
- 15 knife
- 16 sk. w/pt. cist
- 17 " " " "
- 18 sherd - "  993
- 19 sk. w/pt. cist
- 20 sherd. red cyles. 992
- 21 sherd  995
- 22, 23, 24, 25 skulls.
- 26 red saucer, shallow 606
- 27 red st. ppled saucer 605
- 28 sk.
- 29 "
- 30 "
- 31 "
- 32 fish w/pt pot
33. sm. bowl  telchamara style 607
34.  skull.
- 35 saucer w. @ 608

Other finds = 3 v. rotten whorls.



24  
May 7.

Grave XXI

Seems to be 3 graves in one.  
1" most N.E.

Is grave c. 95 x 60

7 skeletons in crouched position  
upper skull resting directly on lower  
legs and arm bone = 10-15 cm  
above bones of lower

With lower skeleton<sup>(\*)</sup> is a small  
pot<sup>(\*)</sup> the top of pot is lower than  
level of lowest skull (1 or 2 cm. just  
not showing.)

The pot is an. red <sup>handles</sup> cup of unknown  
date. Myc. probably.

- { # 1 & 9 = skulls in upper grave.
- { # 10 pot (red handleless cup) with (#9)
- { # 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 = skulls middle grave.
- { # 7 = Myc. saucer handle
- { # 8 = " jug.
- { # 11 = red gyp high handle (M.H.)
- { # 12 = pitcher cutaway neck (M.H.)
- { # 13 skull —

The end of this lower of S. most  
grave runs into what seems to be  
Minicature Myc. tomb.

(see next page)

GRAVE XXIV

75  
May 8.

c. 3.20 m. S.W. of XXI + 3.60 m N.W.  
of XXIII

This loose earth led up to  
what seemed small door of slabs.  
Opens out to width of c. 1.25.  
And digging in from behind  
find cist m wide x m. long.  
General appearance not un-  
fortunately (47).

Cist = 0.50 x 1.15 m. and 0.60 m.  
deep - Absolutely empty.  
May 9. 10

May 8 Tomb (44)

Start to tear out door. Take out repair at top.

Rock in very bad state, cracked and fallen. Work for a while with two men. - George thinks only safe way is to blast. Two men loosening pieces of rock that can not be broken or moved seems futile - Take them off temporarily.

May 9 Pat & men on again to dig for top. (1/2 day)

Tomb (48) May 8.

Draw:

- 1. coarse red bowl.
- ✓ 2 sun leaf pot (black pt)
- 3 sun grey bowl (black stripes)
- ✓ 4 grey jug w handles
- ✓ 5 sk.
- 6 grey jug w handles
- 7 coarse red handles cup (unwashed)
- ✓ 8 grey jug w handles
- 9 grey pot black stripes (w/holes)
- ✓ 10 leaf pot (conspic)
- 11 red painted sherd (skissup var?)
- ✓ 12 sk.
- ✓ 13 "
- ✓ 14 coarse red handles cups.
- ✓ 15, 16 sk.
- ✓ 17, 18 "
- ✓ 19 sk. 7 dirt or dirt
- 20 sun pot over black paint
- ✓ 21 grey w handles jug
- ✓ 22 grey cup.
- ✓ 23 sk. (on back of book)
- ✓ 24 "
- ✓ 25 pot (amphora)

26 = upper level goat's skull.

12

May 8

## GRAVE XXVII

XXIV

~~XXVI~~

Approximately 7 m. N.W. of ~~XXVI~~  
another, apparently, N.W. wall w.  
cist behind - Is it another (47)?


Dig behind (i.e. to N.W.) and find:

1 skull under other bones of skeleton  
and in same cist, at level so that top  
of pot is lower than bottom of skull  
find pot.

## Tomb (41)

May 8

Tear out door - Immediately  
behind door roof very fallen.  
Everywhere else in tomb a  
certain amount of fallen stuff.  
Still general shape of tomb  
visible

Extent seems to be about  
5 x 6 m. Shape rather  -  
as though once semicircular  
& then added to -

Roof seems solid and clear-  
ing should be easy.

(see p. 81)

## Tomb (45)

Continue to clean chamber -  
Many pots come to light.

2 steatite buttons. (in heap)

1 carnelian bead (from under alab.  
slab near slab in rear st.)

Fragments of burnt coarse pot  
from center of tomb - Contains  
for fumigatory fire?

1 steatite bead (May 9<sup>th</sup>)

May 9<sup>th</sup>

## Tomb #40

- 1, 2 sh. (in list)  
 • 3 sm. leaf jar  
 • 4 rd. handled cups  
 • 5 sm. pitchers  
 • 6 grey r. handled jug.  
 • 7 sm. amphora  
 • 8 cy. lid  
 • 9 papyrus  
 • 10 lg. leaf pot  
 • 11. red sh. do.  
 • 12 grey l. handled jug.

## Tomb (41)

May 9<sup>th</sup>

Sift earth from dromos cist.

Find:

- 4 gold lily beads (- tot. = 20)  
 7 beads  
 3 parts of ~~an~~ arrowhead (bz.)  
 1 bronze rivet.

1 bronze rivet (May 10<sup>th</sup>)

Continue to remove loose  
fallen earth in chamber - less  
immediately in front of door large pot  
comes to light. -

Fairly large piece of fallen rock  
comes to light in chamber.

May 10.

## Tomb (42)

Remove large stones over door -  
i.e. usual projecting stones in front  
above real door -

Real hopes that tomb is not  
collapsed.

## GRAVE XXIII

May 10.

This grave runs approximately  
E. & W. in rather a jolly bean shape.

Two interments - Adult to W.  
child to E.

Possible that these were con-  
temporary - but it seems v. likely  
to me because of shape of cist &  
because of 4 rather than usual 3  
cover slabs that child was added  
to same grave (or rather its extension)  
at a date following 1<sup>st</sup> burial very  
closely - viz. to the same year or  
month -

Both skeletons in contracted po-  
sition. Child very.

No pottery found in grave.

In light of this & other M.H.  
grave excavations it seems prob-  
able to me that the grave with  
good cover slabs held the pottery  
over the grave - those without  
cover slabs have it in cist with  
skeleton or immediately above -

This course does not hold con-  
sistently (to wit XIX & XX) but will labor-  
ate some other time.

(see p. 87)

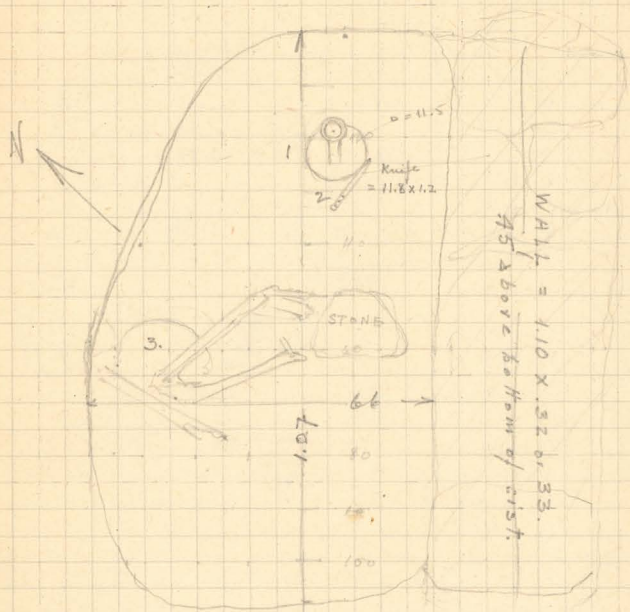




76  
May 10

GRAVE XXV

SCALE 1sq = .05



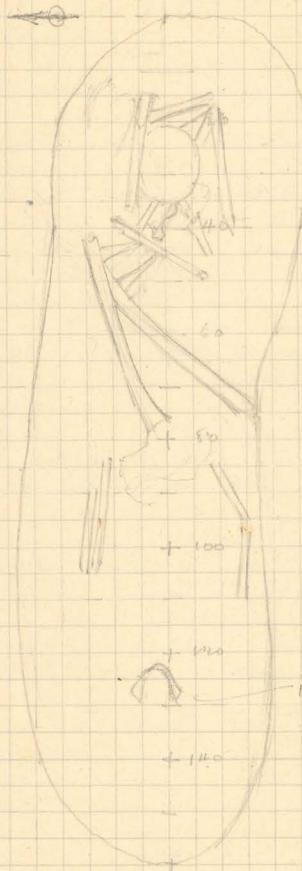
WALL = 110 X .52 or .53.  
75 above bottom of cist.

- 1. Ayc. pot
- 2. knife
- 3. sk.

Cist = 23  
below floor

GRAVE XXVII May 10


Scale  
1sq = .05m



Cist = .45m deep.  
Skel. on floor.  
No pots.  
1 large skate  
whorl.

jaw no skull.

May 10 Tomb (37)

- x 1. grey sherd (possibly) fine
- x 2 sherd
- 15 3 red cup 
- x 4 sherd
- x 5 red painted pig charter
- 15 6 grey cylix
- 15 7 painted low stem
- x 8 cylix foot
- x 9 fairly black painted sherd
- 15 10 piece of burnt pot.
- 15 11 = cut piers
- 15 12 = sh.

objects marked x are on level w. the  $\gamma$  (-15) skeletons # 4 & 4 = level of pig. Other objects are on level ca. 15 m lower

(see p. 115  
for lower layer)

Tomb (45)

May 11.

Roughly rectangular - broader than it is deep.

Floor level w. floor of domos.

Immediately in front of door are what appear to be fallen stones from door is a skeleton in disorder.

Along left (N.) wall is a cist 0.50m wide containing skulls, bones and as far as I am able to judge, 1, 1, 3 pottery. Over the top of this cist and along back of chamber is a heap - bones and pottery. Pots broken & pieces widely scattered in rt. rear corner is stone slab with skull & bones protruding beneath - under edge of this stone the Carnelian bead found.

In rt. front corner, (i.e. in S.W. cor.) & along S. wall is cist containing skeleton in beautiful order. legs on back & in crouched position, left hand to throat, right folded across abdomen. Knees bent to right.

No pottery that can be definitely attributed to this interment - 1P does not seem to me to be the last as base of red pot at side of cist & skeleton in front of door are 25cm above floor.

Small finds:

- steatite wheel
- " bead
- carneian bead

(see next page)

4. - 50 cm deep  
W. wall, 30 at E.  
In heap etc some earthen shards - pots

18 cm dia  
W. end 10 at W.  
Cist under heap along  
N. end wall 34 x 31 x 11  
g. 40 deep.







May 14.

## Tombs (41) -

In dump. - Found by bright-eyed Nitro  
3 small pieces of gold leaf. Some sort of  
vestment?

Two gold plectrum repousse over  
mold rather than individ-  
ually executed.

Inside skeleton in sides, and again  
its thick is heavier

(169 - 189 from C.

(215 from A to upper end)



the handle end toward feet.

Found: 1 shanked whorl.

- 2 broken arrow heads
- 1 paste console head (type 4)
- 1 frag. of rosette head = " b

1 piece of worked ivory

Part of sword/baknife handle

l. 0.043 m 0.14 x .0108

original shape oblong w. rounded corners.

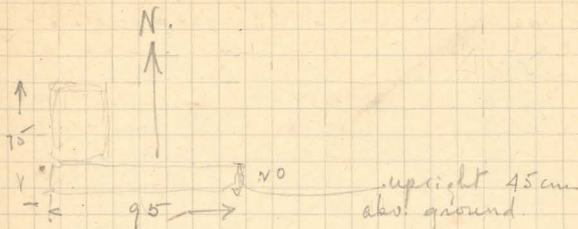
dec.

○○○○○○



May 14

## Open Grave XXVIII



Near end of diameter of (44)

## Grave XXVIII

May 15

Cist = at bottom 1.01 x 1.7 m.  
running E. W. - 36 from E. end  
r. g. cut 1 from S. side by one  
shallow dish & high handles.  
d = 9+ cm. one handle missing.

Depth of cist = 41 m.

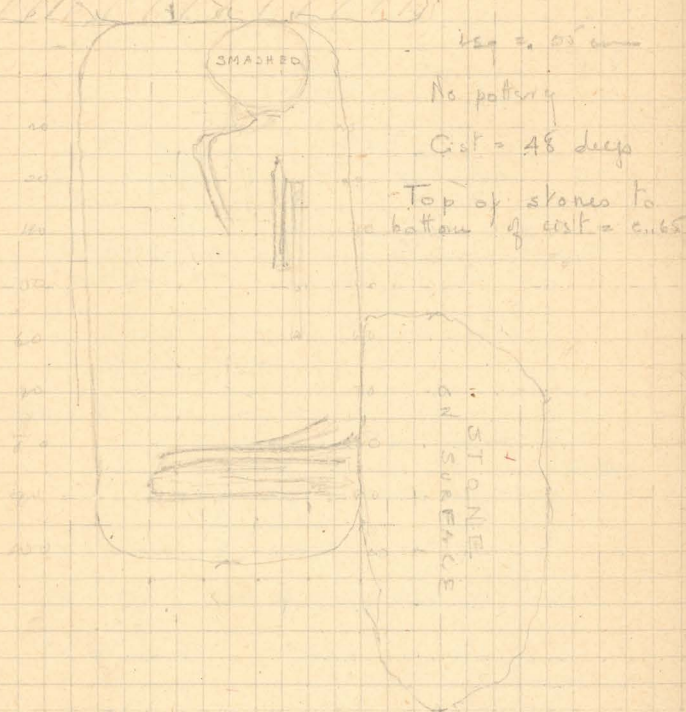
Shape = oblong w. rounded  
corners.

No bones. —

## GRAVE XXVII

May 15

ROW OF STONES LAID ON SURFACE



## Tomb 34

See p. 57 for upper levels.

- |                                      |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| • 13. red <sup>mini</sup> handle     | 674 |
| • 14. sm. red leaf pot               | 642 |
| • 15. saucer high handle (slip)      | 646 |
| • 16. 2 handled sm. red slip jug     | 675 |
| • 17. speckled saucer                | 676 |
| • 18. plain high handle saucer       | 677 |
| • 19. unpainted amphora              | 643 |
| • 20. high handle                    |     |
| • 21. painted amphora                | 644 |
| • 22. " pitcher                      | 645 |
| • 23 - 27. skulls.                   |     |
| • 28. red slip 2 handled jug         | 678 |
| • 29. shallow unpainted handle cup   | 679 |
| • 30. lacina cup - striped           | 680 |
| • 31. sm. striped stirrup base       | 682 |
| • 32. striped jug                    | 668 |
| • 33. red "                          | 669 |
| • 34. amphora                        | 650 |
| • 35. black painted large same as 75 | 666 |
| • 36. red painted "                  | 667 |
| • 37. sk.                            |     |
| • 38. amphora (4 handled jug)        | 647 |
| • 39. shallow dish stripes           | 664 |
| • 40. pitcher mid slip               | 672 |
| • 53. stirrup base (Kilianiana)      |     |
| • 41. sm. jug (Kilianiana)           | 665 |
| • 42. amphora stirrup base           | 622 |
| • 43. red middle saucer              |     |
| • 44. stirrup base                   | 651 |
| • 45. squat jar                      | 652 |
| • 46. large stirrup base             |     |
| • 47. painted high handled saucer    | 683 |
| • 48. coarse cup yellow              |     |
| • 49. sm. jug. 4 handles             | 684 |
| • 50. same as 71.                    | 686 |
| • 51. squat. sm. poorly dot.         | 623 |
| • 52. " or large, same as 46         | 731 |
| • 53. sh. base                       | 673 |
| • 54. pot (1 dec)                    | 685 |
| • 55. squat jar                      | 660 |
| • 56. handle                         | 621 |



- 57 large equal jar 627  
 58 unpainted handleless cup 661  
 59 sw. tall balamano handleless cup 681  
 60 painted (cup?) 625  
 61 large amphora 624  
 62 sw. red painted sherd (equal jar) 687  
 63 spiral like pot 662  
 64 grey jug 663  
 65 coarse red pot.
- 66 large red ware pot. 93t same as 57  
 67 sw. unpainted handleless jar 657  
 68 red painted high foot saucer 688  
 69 equal jar & black handles 658  
 70 " " " " 659  
 71 white handled cup - same as 50. 686  
 72 black striped jug 653  
 73 sw. jar 654  
 74 high red cup 655  
 75 grey sherd - 20 same 666  
 76 red apex 656  
 77 red phd. saucer 670  
 78 loaf pot 648  
 79 shanked unpainted jug 649  
 80 brown. 671  
 81 - 84 sh.
- 85 sh. in box
- 86 sh. (handle into room)
- 87 " (handle into room)
- 88 89 sh.
- 90 sh.
- 91 sw. handleless jar 696  
 92 feeding bottle
- 93 sw. speckled cup in sherd. 626 from sherd  
 94 sh. cup base 726  
 95 cratn 861  
 96 jug. 862

Wall cat.

Tomb on Hill

May 16

Continue to clear drums reach  
outer door.

The chamber seems not collapsed.

Clean down to door -

## Tomb 41

Clean upper earth near door - whole skeleton appears

7 sequins (sifting) total 19

## Tomb 44

Continue breaking up stones -

Depth of chamber very much lower than stones - no finds  
no floor

(see p. 109)

## Tomb 42

Chamber very well shaped  
no finds except additional pieces  
of large palace style pot in door -

Reach level c. 60 m abv. floor  
of dromes

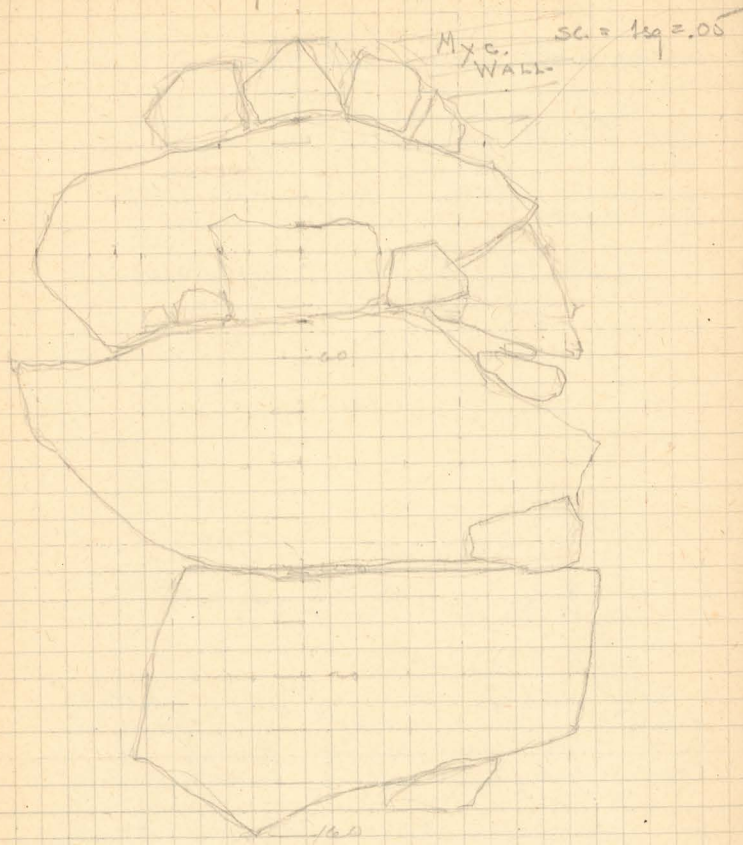
Shall start knifing tomorrow

A.H. Grave xxx

near xxix (see next page) find  
single slab 55 x 55<sup>cm</sup> this may be  
left from series of slabs or  
may simply be 2 marked -

Stone is across grave more or  
less in centre but slightly to W. of centre

M. H. Grave XXIX



Last Tomb on the Hill —

105

May 17.

Cleaned and ready for  
 photograph — No. (1mm)

Drums = 6.70 m l, 0.97 m at outer  
 1/4 m at inner end wide

1 step 0.75 high, 1.75 from door.

Slope of drums to step steep  
 & irregular in shape.

Sides fairly steeply inclined  
 1 in 10.

Floor of drums at door 3.45 below  
 low surface.

Door well marked - good joints  
 both sides. Entrance = 1.65 high  
 top slightly arched, 1.65 wide at top  
 0.75 at bottom.

Stones medium size not too  
 well laid top stones apparently  
 fallen in. Stones preserved to height  
 of 1 meter.

Dig in solid rock in front of  
 door.

The rock has fallen a certain  
 distance so that door is partly  
 blocked - chamber not full, but  
 floor completely covered to height of  
 about 1 meter - & to ceiling on left  
 side.

Start digging out -

Large cylinder comes out of door  
 & earth immediately inside.

May 17

## Tomb 38

1. red cylix
2. " divided amphora
3. unpainted high handle cylix
4. red striped pot
5. blk " striped vase
6. unpainted 1 handle cylix
7. sm. patterned jar
8. G. fig. (red)
9. shallow dish side handle
10. amph.
11. 1 1/2 sh.
12. pitcher
13. 1/4 1/4 1/4 painted
17. cylix (side handle)
18. saucer side handle
19. red cylix high handle
20. shallow cup amph.
21. pot red stripes
22. sh.
23. grey cylix
24. large pot
25. am. w. tail handle
26. sh.
27. red pot
28. ashes
29. sh.
30. sh. saucer
31. saucer
32. = cleaved
33. = knife
34. small pot
35. large sh. pt.
36. animal
37. grey cylix
38. 1/2 sherds cylix
39. bronze lining
40. sh.

1/4 1/4 1/4  
 1/4 1/4 1/4  
 1/4 1/4 1/4  
 1/4 1/4 1/4

## Tomb 41

(2 min)

Finds: In the front corner a seal-stone -



carved in  
 bird shape  
 Subject: boar killing  
 stag?

Size d. = .071  
 thickness max = .005  
 min = .001

badly cracked, medium workmanship  
 1/4 mm gold requiring fitting total = 20  
 1/4 " shanked wheel.

Two cysts base, one in  
 the center, one on left center.

May 17  
(7 min) In digging for graves XIX + XX  
find well built wall.

Digging out wall find sherds  
E.H. M.H. & L.H.

Findings of L.H. sherds near  
stairs & close to wall led me  
to date it as Myc. also it  
seems more probable that the  
M.H. grave was built up against  
the wall than that the wall was  
built against grave (see p. 104)

Wall runs E + W.  
l = 4 m, w = 0.40 h = .55 built of  
large stones.

Wall does not explain itself  
so dig trench  $\perp$  at it.

Do not strike  $\parallel$  wall but earth  
in trench soft and dark.

No significant sherds - mostly Myc.

Later - in soft earth only few  
sherds - all E.H.

(see p 113)

Tomb 44 - May 17.

Find relative heights or  
depths of domos or chamber in  
probable - Test domos. find we  
have not reached skins. (4 min)

Continue to dig dig out 30  
cm. - earth full of sherds & stones  
not yet reached.

Tomb ~~44~~ 41 4 min

Dig all day with knives -  
No finds yet.

(see p. 111)

May 15

## Tomb (41) (2 men)

Finds:

1 seal stone - good.

Lentoid, d = 1.6 cm.

max thickness = .009, min = .001 m

Subj. = 3 galloping horses.

found in centre of tomb

c. 150 fm. N.W. wall.

170 fm B. 160 fm C.



1 seal stone - 90 fm B. 65 fm C.

yellow &amp; white striped stone - lentoid

d = .012 r. .014 thickness = .006 r. .001

subj.

acorn at binding backwards  
 and a small arrowhead & small  
 arrowhead in centre field.



1 ivory handle 95 = B. 75 = C.  
 (part of same recorded p. 96)

x 1 malakite (?) &amp; gold bead



x 1 gold socket (like arrow socket)

x 1 large mottled paste bead d = 1.8 cm

1 shanked shalite shell

x 1 paste socket (broken)

1 pt. of arrowhead

x 1 paste

x 1 " melon bead

1 piece of obsid. core.

Objects marked x found in left cist.

(3 men) Tomb (42) May 18

Among stones fallen in <sup>ward</sup> tomb  
 door (apparently) and c. 30 cm.  
 above floor of dromos, find shards  
 of neck of large pot, and shards  
 of entire small leaf pot.

Dug in farther into chamber at  
 this level more pots (all L.H. 3) and 1  
 skull appear.

Pots all over floor, rather a  
 heap against left wall -

Chamber roughly

(see p. 117)

## Tomb (44)

Continue to deepen dromos.

Now c. 60 cm below what  
 we first thought floor.

Quantities of fine L.H. 3  
 sherds.

100  
May 18

Tomb on the Hill (amen)

At high level (c. 60 cm above floor) put  
out sunbath on door and against  
left wall 1.60 m from inner left  
jamb find skeleton - much dis-  
turbed and broken sep fallen  
stones - so remove.

Remove all fallen earth from  
chamber bones and one pot appear  
at back

Chamber approximately 2.50 m  
square.

(see p. 116)

113

(run) Trench for E.H. Tomb

May 18

In trench at 15 to wall,  
find some built stones at depth  
± 1 m.

Construction visible is 1.70 m X  
0.85 m high. - This seems to rest  
on stones. Open out to East.

All sherds found this morning  
at depth of wall = E.H.

Uncover area of small stones  
c. 1.70 x 1.30

Unable to identify last sherds  
found on stones. Wash - and Mr.  
Blegen identifies 3 out of the 4 as  
N.H.!

No E.H. Tomb here.

Clean stones for photograph.

(see p. 117)

May 19

## Tomb (41)

Find:

1 gold sequin (sifting)

Clean out among fallen stones of door where sherds were first visible. This is about 40 m. abs. ft. of chamber (base of pot)

Here we find  $\frac{1}{2}$  a hand full of small rotten bones not identifiable - the large pot of which sherds were visible was a large amphora - completely burned inside and in its depths small frag. of what seems upper part of radius of human.

Other sherds also. 2 reflex stems, 2 sherds (possibly all) 1 stirrup vase, 1 another coarse red pot.

Continue to clean out left cist.

Find:

larger part of 3 paste rosettes

1 hollow bronze tube 8 mm long  
d = 3 mm. broken at both ends

2 gold bracelet beads.

1 crystal bead, gold inside d = 8 mm

total length 10 mm, gold beaded inside

not a bead in situ, possibly part of a ring as bronze wire still in bead.

Sifter produces:

1 paste bead

1 broken shanked wheel.

May 19

## Tomb (37)

see p. 88 for upper level.

- 13. large pot spirals & fine fl.
- 14. " " " "
- 15. " " striped base.
- 16. cylex high handle
- 17. " " " "
- 18. handled shallow bowl.
- 19. sk
- 20. sk.
- 21. 24 sks.
- 22. high handled
- 24. red ware loaf pot
- 25. spiral pot same as 20
- 26. coarse red handleless cup
- 27. " " " cup (broken)
- 28. skull
- 29. grey jug
- 30. bowl w. sp. spirals same as 20
- 31. cylex (red)
- 32. " complete grey
- 33. v. tall open cylex
- 34. large loaf pot (wavy dot) 4 1/2"
- 35. cylex 2 handles large foot fl.
- 36. " " "
- 37. " red painted
- 38. sm. red jug.
- 39. animal.
- 40. sks fl. level vt. side, 11 being pt. of skull
- 41. " " " "
- 42. 43. " " lt "
- 44. bz. dagger
- 45. " sword.
- 46. tile animal

Drums ① knife  
② pot



## Tomb on Hill

May 19 - Produces 10 pots, 4 skulls  
 2 paste beads round  
 2 amber " lentoid

and not down to floor

This strikes me as an excellent  
 work!

Pottery L.H. 3 some nice and  
 much very well preserved.

## Tomb (44)

Dig down drains 80 below  
 1st level - still going down.

## Tomb (42)

117  
 May 19

Find many L.H. 3 pots  
 also:

blue 1 paste bead - d. = c. 13mm  
 " 1 " " " d. = 8mm  
 " squarish 3  
 light " " 9  
 tiny ones 14

Flat bead = degenerate octopus.

F.S. -



These objects from rt. heap, rt. rear of tomb.

The E.H. Tomb hunt has  
 ended in disclosing a wall  
 or rather corner.

Two walls running at rt. is  
 each wall 1.20 wide built  
 of larger stones on out side  
 and smaller stones as fill.  
 These are somewhat tumbled.

What the purpose of these  
 walls was, to what part of  
 a building they belonged or  
 even accurately whether they  
 are E.H. or M.H. - I can't  
 guess -

(see p. 119)

May 21

## Tomb (42)

10-12 cm  
 1-2 cm silt, 1-2 cm sand  
 2 1/2 cm  
 1-2 cm

In centre back of tomb  
 dig for stratification  
 thin layer (couple of mm) of very  
 black charred stuff which seems  
 to cover tomb but is more marked  
 on left hand side, is some  
 distance abv. fl. level.

Dig 3 small pits. (5-10 cm)  
 and find another definite  
 stratum 2 1/2 cm lower.

black layer ①  
 earth ②  
 .005-.01 m ③ ash apparently  
 mixed with earth

We have ① black layer (0.02 or 0.03  
 earth unmixed w. carbonized  
 matter) ② (1/2 - 2/3) thin earth  
 mixed w. ash ③ (possibly, any way  
 change to greyish color) for 1/2 or 1  
 cm.

Whether this rests on floor  
 or not I do not yet know.

Find:

1 blue paste bead. 1 near centre  
 1 broken pin (b2)

## E.H. Tomb Hunt

May 21.

Dig down in angle be-  
 tween two walls.

Shards out of here 1 grey fragment  
 some E.H. —

Clean in front more E.H. sherds  
 & stones



May 27

## Tomb (43) (4mm x 1/2m)

Find:

- 1 pair tweezers l. (rotten)
- 1 arrow head l ( " )
- 1 enormous string of spherical beads.
- 1 grey steatite pendant, frag. <sup>6 at least.</sup>
- 10 white paste beads <sup>white</sup> } same type
- 8 blue " " } various sizes
- blue uniform l
- white 3 sizes , , ,

All found in same region near center - but white beads together blue together separated 30 cm or more - even certainly not in same chain.

Arrowhead found near blue beads

- 1 bronze knife 14 cm long  
2.1 x m. wide
- no sign of handle (with sharp trace of wood)
- pointed toward tip of minor axis
- 25 & 16 cm from it, far end 20 cm from center of sheath to st. of pitches

## Tomb on Hill (2mm)

May 28

Find:

- 1 amber bead
- 1 shanked shank wheel

## Tomb (44) (4mm)

Find in dromos near door  
(i.e. blue 7 x 3 m away).  
depth =

- 4 paste beads
- 2 kits of bz (javita points)
- 1 carnelian  $\odot$  bead .19 x .01
- 4 paste beads  $\odot$  (black & white)
- 1 " "  $\odot$  d = 1.8

May 29. E. H. Tomb Hunt (rmen)

Having cleaned & photographed stones - remove. Dig down. Large stones do not go down but be low in quantities of small stones are loose earth. Digging this we find one good string cut in pieces -

The pottery is more than 2/3 E.H.  
The rest M.H. of these most sherds are coarse matt painted ware (black or grey & black or red) one or two sherds of grey unglazed.



Tomb (47) (3 men & 2 dogs)

May 30

All finds are on top of black layer. The loose earth below seems decomposed floor & that real floor level was unimpaired under black.

7 amber beads

Find: 1 bronze knife

1 " (piece of arrow head)

1 bead of type of shell

necklace but 2m or more away in region of knife.

1 good carnelian bead (sm)

1 good carnelian bead

1 arrow head (frag. shif)

1 bronze mirror

The necklace found yesterday covered an area of c. 20 x 40 cm.

There is no recognizable order in the order of these beads in spots they seem nearly graduated for as many as 7 or 8 in a row then abruptly interrupted. They do not lie in order touching (i.e. not set) but with holes going in all directions and up to 2 cm apart.

In this area was also noted in 2 or three places a thin dark blue deposit (less than 1/2 mm) in one place we were able to uncover it for length of 10 cm width more than 1, but no shape visible. Material very like purple coating on dark blue beads.

Within 10 or 15 cm of this lot of beads (for the same is true of other lot) we find shell button

Centre of this bunch = 20 cm from pot with necklace + co. = red jar.

(see p. 148)

The small white beads were all found together at what I suppose was the end of the necklace.


(c. 140 beads in necklace)


1976  
May 23

Tomb (44)

In same area between 7.03 m.  
from door and in center of doorway  
and more than 0.50 m. above floor.

Find:

1 bz. + gold rivet  
(probably from dagger)  
of type 

1 more paste bead of  type

Dig down in front of door  
to find floor of doorway.

Find front jamb (left) but not  
yet floor

1977  
May 23

Tomb on Hill

Practically if not entirely  
finished cleaning


Find: 1 paste ornament  
1 amyrist bead

1 bz. spear head? -  
later turns out to be dagger

E. th. Tomb Hunt -

Dig down in soft earth  
find outline as indicated on  
plan (p. 104)

And a large stone at pts  
X-X

5 stereo found on S.W. side  
A trench at d. =  below  
top of cutting.

128

## Tomb 42

May 1935 45 cm to S. of necklace on hall  
 skull not unwound. - Perhaps they were  
 together. They rot in arm bone di-  
 stroyed in getting out beads  
 60 cm from teeth was button  
 (good sketch)  
 necklea / same type of other  
 button / strings relation to button

In area behind beads &  
 mirror uncovers large area of  
 fine bright blue mentioned above.  
 No explanation of what it  
 may have been objects to me.  
 No shape distinguishable - Area  
 covered = C.

May 1935 60 more beads of necklace  
 1 strat. whole  
 not shanked but concave sides.

N.B. Although in cat. frag. case on top of  
 fragment + in no way average.

fragments  
 case on top of

- in slab
1. large amphora.
  2. cylix
  3. " (reddish)
  4. " 2 high handles
  5. " L profile
  6. "
  7. " higher stem than 6
  8. red dish high handles
  9. coarse st.
  10. same as 8
  11. smaller 2 handled jug
  12. sm. leaf pot
  13. coarse red handleless cup. (frag. found in dromos)
  14. smashed stumpy vase
  15. coarse red handleless cup.
  16. 17. st.
  18. cylix L prof. in cat. (left) other frag. in center near of tomb
  19. sk. st. right
  20. red handleless cup
  21. " " (shd) of pot 14)
  22. shallow red dish
  23. cylix (complete)
  24. "
  25. " (short stem broken)
  26. sk.
  27. jar: angular profile
  28. tall stumpy vase
  29. sk.
  30. large amphora
  31. cylix 2 prof.
  32. sm red, handles cup (complete & whole)
  33. sauce 2 handles
  34. sk. 35 sk.
  36. sm red cup (sides handles + little spout)
  37. cylix stem
  38. red tilledamara same as 9
  39. black painted (stumpy vase?)  
 (no. high neck in top found in dromos near door)
  40. sand stone (near kitchen stage) frag 49
  41. 3 horse seal stone
  42. acrobat " "
43. coarse handle  
 44. shallow pt  
 45. lead disk  
 46. 2 st. comb  
 47. jar. pt.  
 48. 2 gold rings  
 49. 2  
 50. # 2 clear

129  
May 1935

## Tomb 41

May 24

## Tomb 49

Of the 5 skeletons in order all are approximately same level.

Skeleton to left = latest +10  
The one immediately in front of door seems latest of these in situ.

Ca. 15 cm. abs. top of these then were found many bones destroyed by diggers - only a couple of arm bones remain in situ. These may be part of the latest in context with this can be placed 1 grey jug (vnt. + horse handles and 1 (probably) red handleless cup.

Sk. numbered in reverse order of burial.

- 1 red str. stirrup vase
- 2 bk " " "
- 3 pitched
- 4 sk (6)
- 5 " (2)
- 6 beaker
- 7 sk (14)
- 7 red cup
- 9 " "
- 10 dish (handles missing)
- 11 large striped jug
- 12 stirrup vase
- 13 sk (17)
- 14 " (5)
- 15 " (6) (on floor)
- 16 grey jug
- 17 red handleless cup
- 18 sk (3)
- 19 large red striped pitched
- 20 sk (odd) = with 405 in all interchangeable  
but before #18 + after 4)
- 21 sk (at east)
- 22, 23, 24, 25 - 20 unstr. sks
- 26 dog pug sk.
- 27 " "
- 28 " "
- 29 " "
- 30 " "
- 31 " "
- 32 " "
- 33 " "
- 34 " "
- 35 cup with 1
- 36 sk

fl. back wall

## Tomb 49

#17 = c. 30 cm. abs. ground level. + 10 cm. abs. 16 + arm bones.

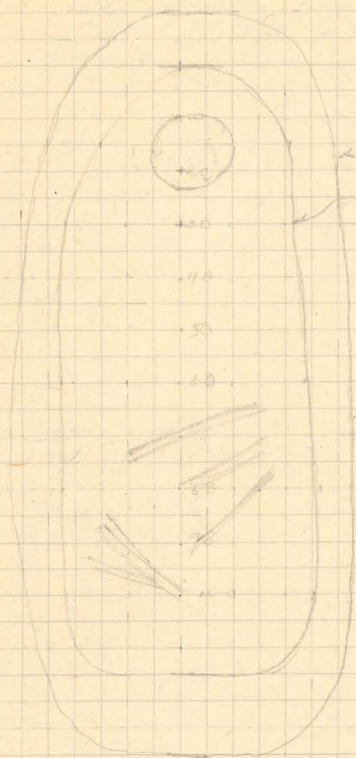
Sk. #5 = 10 cm abs. ground level.

N.B. Height abs. fl.



132  
May 25

Grave XXIX



Scale 1sq. = .05 m  
Depth of cist = .43

Cist has sloping sides

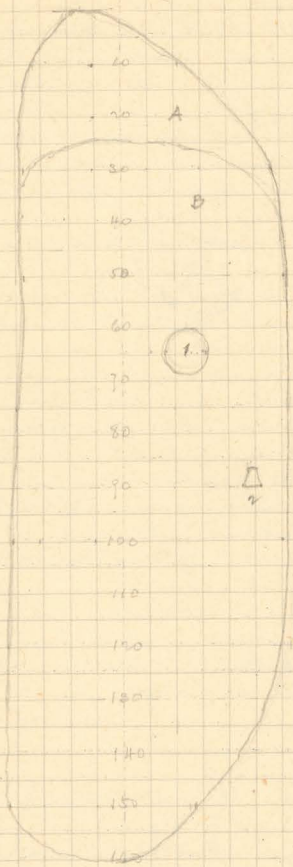
← at stone level

← line of bottom of cist

Finds:

GRAVE XXX

May 25



Scale 1sq = .05 m  
Depth A = .45 m  
B = .57

1. = coarse red pot  
d = .08

h (preserved) = .07 1/2

disc = 3 incised lines around neck, c. .005 apart. flat raised base.

7. incised t.c. wheel, h = .203, d = .045 x .035

seen on lower or larger face = elongated dots



incised

Pot. is very rotten + dissolved when washed + was in poor condition to keep.

134

## Tomb (41)

May 25 Cleaning Chamber

## Find:

- 1 dark skat. & chanked whorl (with bones near rt. cist on floor).

## In left cist:

- 1 beads: 1 amber flat oval broken
- 2 (5m. spherical carnelian)
- 5 paste rossettes (only 1 perfect)
- 1 gold "
- 7 " bracket beads
- 3 " "



## Rt. cist

- 1/2 bronze arrowhead
- 1/2 bone needle (or pin)
- 11 paste beads
- 1 white paste (type)
- 2 blue " " "
- 8 paste granular (white)



May 26

## Find:

Cleaning fl. 2 bracket beads

sifting 8 paste granular bead.  
1 bracket  
1 gold & carnelian

May 28 1 gold bead

May 29 2 paste beads  
1 chanked whorl (broken)  
2 gold beads  
1 am. bit amber

135

## Tomb (51)

(Alias last Tomb on the Hill)

May 26

## General description...

Tomb approximately rectangular  
7.50 x 4.45 -

Roof fall in on rt. hand side  
general height when not fallen  
1.20 - 1.25 - against left wall .85 m.

Pottery exclusively L.A.S.

Total number of skulls =

(not a full adult)

Last burials to left of door and  
against left or W. wall. Skeleton in  
wounded position occupying one  
wall l. c. 95-1 m. - No pottery  
can be identified as belonging  
to this interment.

part. front cor. (S.E.) is group  
of bones comprising one skeleton  
on floor or possibly on top of wall  
(not yet chanced)

Extending across entire  
width of tomb and occupying more  
than 1/2 the area of tomb is heap  
to height = .60 m. to heap of  
bones & pottery.

## Small finds:

|                 |         |       | June 21 |
|-----------------|---------|-------|---------|
| Amber beads     | 9 + 1   | 10    | + bits  |
| paste "         | 11 + 1  | 12    | 16      |
| single          | 1       |       |         |
| spear head      | 1       |       |         |
| apertured beads | 5       |       | 8       |
| whorls          | 1/2 + 2 | 2 1/2 | + 7     |
| wooly figurine  | 1       |       |         |
| tweezers        | 1       |       |         |
| crystal beads   | 2       |       |         |
| Carnelian       | 1       |       |         |
| opacum spool    | 1       |       |         |

## Tomb (51) (Plan)

sketch in  
margin of p. 17

1. v 3 45 shs.
- 6 ear jug
- 7 blk. shrujugs & handle
- 8 ear. red handleless cup
- 9 yellow sherd of grey jug
- 10 grey jug, red handleless cup (broken)
- 11 jar and profile (broken)
- 12 " " " (red complete)
- 13 blk. pld amphora
- 14 red handleless cup
- 15 red pld amphora
- 16, 17, 18 shs.
19. foot of large amphora
- 20 grey jug
- 21 jug, w. spout & side handle
- 22, 23 shs.
- 24 blk. pld jug.
- 25 spearhead
- 26 skull.
- 27 v. dark painted
- 28 ear. red striped
- 29-30 shs.
- 31 saucer
- 32 grey jug.
- 33 ear. saucer w. handle
- 34 rather red amphora
35. fingerings 36 cup
- 37-39 shs. (crags)
- 40 hollow jug low neck - 39
- 41
- 40 iron fragments
- 41 f handled jug
- 42 " saucer
- 43 squat jar.

16 skulls, 24 pots.

crystal &amp; paste

## Tomb (42)

May 29.

## General description

The tomb is well cut. Roof not collapsed but surface fallen in part. Original height probably about 7.40 m. Present max height c. 4.00 m.

Plan sketched semi circle. Door fairly centered on flat side. max. width c. 4.95 m. Depth front to back 4.50 m.

All pottery in tomb, L.H. 3 though earlier stuff found in drains.

No objects seem to rest on the level. This I think is because stones on floor has rotted and present level below original floor. Present hard floor very irregular and seems from 10 to 15 below the original even floor.

The bones very poorly preserved

The last interment probably in front of door being N.E.S. - heads North. <sup>at</sup> the end head & scattered leg bones. sh. in upright position.

The pottery etc. can probably be assigned to this skeleton consists of:  
1 shallow unpainted handled cup at head. (see p. 140)

5 amphoras - 1 at st. hand, 1 at ft. (1 at left foot 1 1/2 " " knee  
3 at feet. (inside to 3 around hips.)  
1 coarse 3 lipped pot. to left  
& possibly miniature pitcher & little jar to left.

Some evidence for birch. Bits of carbonized wood found under some bones & under fragments of pots. (Not under bases.)

## Tomb (42) (cont.)

Bones in rt. front cor. (in S.W. cor.) may be supposed to belong to next to last interment. (No skull preserved). Leg bones found lying on carbonized wood measurable in planks 10 cm wide. Longest = 17.5 long. Vestiges of 3 planks running lengthwise & 2 across. - Presumably this skeleton was moved from central position in front of door & carried to cor. on side on which he was buried. 1 clyx belongs w. this.

Other interments difficult to place in order. Heap against left wall contains earliest pottery.

Other scattered bones in chamber difficult to account for.

In S.E. cor. there were some teeth and some stone & other unidentifiable ossious bits.

This I should like to consider a third burial (in reverse order) also more or less in order. With these bones were found some carbonized wood. An area or bright here possibly vitreous matter was seen in area of c. boxes & around passage under a 22 mirror. The long stems of the beds also belong here. Pots belonging here are:

1 amphora - 1 large pitcher, 1 large handled & 1 red painted saucer & possibly 2 or 3 small pitchers (1 found w. 1<sup>st</sup> skull may be long hair)

As to evidence of burials, p. 115 unreviewed is correct, for left hand side of tomb & front & back - only on rt. side where we suppose 2 skeletons to have been set aside in order is there no sign of 2 burials.

N<sup>o</sup> of Pots = 31  
N<sup>o</sup> of Sk. act. 4, hyp 7+

(see p. 140)

## Tomb (42) (plan)

1. amphora base (top in rear of tomb.)
- 2, 3, 4, 5 figs. 2 black, 3 short red, 4 thin red
- 6 tweezers. wick on rt. arm, 5 not so broad as 3
- 7 clyx
- 8 large amphora
- 9 sk., 10 sk.
- 11 sm. shamp vase
- 12 sk.
- 13 sk.
- 14 three red dish
- 15 pt. of clyx (heavy) (smaller than 19)
- 16 sm. leaf pot (white)
- 17 amphora un-painted
- 18 " " painted & handled saucer
- 19 sm. leaf pot
- 20 clyx foot (light)
- 21 flat red shallow dish (larger than 14)
- 22 coarse red dish
- 23 red shallow lid
- 24 knife
- 25 red saucer (handle missing)
- 26 leaf pot (reliv. equat)
- 27 base of large amphora (2) brown pitcher
- 28 sm. shallow dish broken high handled saucer
- 29 red saucer complete
- 30 large red pagoni
- 31 sm. pitcher complete
- 32 " " broken
- 33 2 lipped pot
- 34 handled pitcher
- 35 large "
- 36 amphora complete
- 37 painted amphora
- 38 red amp. foot
- 39 white wgt amphora
- 40 un-painted " (smaller than 19)
- 41 " " " "
- 42 " " " "
- 43 " " " "
- 44 " " " "
- 45 " " " "

Position of this skull (head to E of mirror, legs (one on hind) toward sk. of 1<sup>st</sup> skeleton.)

## Tomb (42)

May 29

First interment does not run w. lead to N. but to S. - head missing

Had noted jaws N. r seems more probable to belong to bones in N.W. cor. Also shallow dish w. handle would belong to this group rather than to 1<sup>st</sup> interment.

The bones skull are not fully developed belong to person 14 or 15. With these bones belong the 4 figurines.

This group of bones which I overlooked before must be considered as 2<sup>nd</sup> the S.W. cor. as 3<sup>rd</sup> the S.E. cor. as 4<sup>th</sup>.

## Tomb (42)

Same 6"

Passet from bag w. label "pot found in door 1 m. up" some coarse red shreds very rotten enough for medium sized pot of unknown shape. - Among shreds was also foot of coarse teflex.

## Tomb (51)

May 30

## Cleaning -

- Find. x1 tweezers  $l = .06$   
 x1 large wheel (stratite conoid)  
 x1 crystal bead  $d. = \text{D} \begin{matrix} 2.8 \text{ mm} \\ 3.5 \text{ mm} \end{matrix}$   
 4 blue paste beads  
 1 amethyst bead  
 1 stratite cylindrical  
 x3 amber (one destroyed).

Obj. x found in region of D (in rear of N.E. cor.  
 Others in N.W. - all from heap

Find: bone handle



#40

May 30

Bone handle on closer inspection = ivory figurine.

- 1 more crystal bead  $\text{D} \begin{matrix} .027 \\ .027 \end{matrix}$   
 3 amethyst beads.  
 4 amber (lentoid)  
 7 paste  
 6 conoid stratite wheels.

All these in or under heap at back of tomb.

To right of door & against front wall is empty cist 75 long (by sitting at door) & 31 wide & 8 deep. Entirely empty - bones found elsewhere but not in.



140  
May 30

Tomb (52)



1. sk.
2. L.H. 1 53
3. knife
4. lamp sulphur
5. yellow manganese jug (en)
- 6.
- 7.

Tomb (50)



1. r. handled jug 981
2. lead pot w/ wavy r. dots (over red)
3. 5 sks. 982
6. plain jug r. handles 983
7. vase/cup 984
8. black bowl (r. handles) 985
9. wavy r. dots 986
10. cylix painted inside 987
11. large flat pot, wavy r. spirals
12. unpainted jug r. handles
13. painted saucer
14. un. r. handled jar
15. squat jar (wavy)
16. sk. w/

shelf = 12 cm high  
cist = 20-25 cm deep

May 31. Sifting.

- 1 amethyst bead  fused
- 1 carnelian " 
- 1 amethyst cyl.
- 3 bits amber
- 2 sm. bone beads
- 4 paste beads

June 1 Sifting

- 1 sm. slate or whorl
- 1 amethyst bead (pinkish sphere)  probably broken
- 1 gypsum spool 

June 7

- 1 amethyst bead
- 1 gypsum spool

## Plan

- 1 sk.
- 2 2 handled jug
- 3 stirrup vase
- 4 sk.
- 5 grey jug bands
- 6 2 handled tall red jug
- 7 amphora w
- 8 jug (like base around top) and base
- 9 " like black & red compass
- 10 large jug banded
- 11 painted saucer
- 12 red pitcher
- 13 jug (large)
- 14 tri pot (red)
- 15 8 jug
- 16 squat jar
- 17 sk.
- 18 squat jar square
- 19 2 handled pitcher
- 20 3/4 sided cup
- 21 low rimmed household potlet
- 22 black painted saucer (amphora)
- 23 sm. red jug
- 24 id.
- 25 3/4 sided plid cup
- 26 red painted saucer (comp)
- 27 neck of large pot
- 28 broken saucer
- 29 squat jar
- 30 51 sks.
- 31 sm. black pitcher
- 32 tiny squat jar
- 34 red saucer
- 35 id.
- 36 sk. in small cist
- 37, 38, 39, 40 sks. in large cist
- 41, 42, 43 " lower level
- 44 sk. left front cist
- 45 large jug 1/2 in
- 46 sm. pot w. spout
- 47 id.
- 48 sherd
- 49 A lid.

left front cist

49 sk. in cist  
 (bones in cist probably  
 not adult)

50 = stone cult.  
 A T H p 119



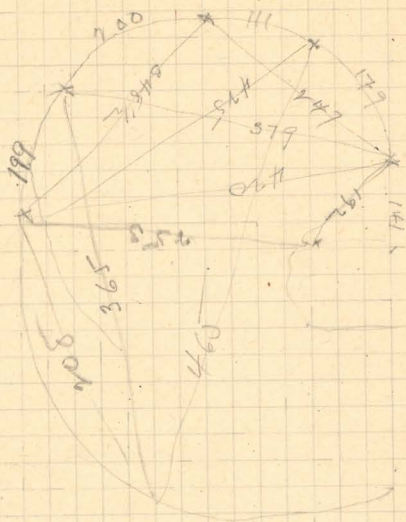


|        |                                      |          |
|--------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| 43     | squat jar                            | 949      |
| 48     | jar                                  | 950      |
| 49     | cup                                  | 951      |
| 916 50 | large feeding bottle                 | 916      |
| 51     | ivy stirrup vase                     |          |
| 52     | lib?                                 | 947      |
| 53     | red amphora base                     | 963      |
| 54     | cup w/ 3 handles                     | 933      |
| 55     | st. cup w/ 2 handles (black paint)   | 934      |
| 56     | bz. dagger                           |          |
| 57     | red stirrup                          | 935      |
| 58     | feeding bottle                       | 936      |
| 59     | cup w/ imitation (vase)              | 937      |
| 60     | black painted cylix sk.              | 952      |
| 61     | blond                                | 953      |
| 62     | red painted amphora (base)           | 954      |
| 63     | large squat jar (red lines)          | 990      |
| 64     | 1 handled jar (red lines)            | 991      |
| 65     | unpainted amphora (base)             | 919      |
| 66     | neck of large jar                    | 920      |
| 67, 68 | O. figs.                             | 955, 956 |
| 69     | narrow knife                         |          |
| 70     | amphora ad                           | 921      |
| 71     | child's sk.                          |          |
| 72     | hl. plid am. stirrup vase            | 938      |
| 73     | " " squat jar                        | 959      |
| 74     | stirrup vase w. dots.                | 979      |
| 75     | jar                                  | 930      |
| 76     | pop. w. > c black painted neck) = 1? |          |
| 77     | cylix                                | 958      |
| 78     | bz. disk                             |          |

|    |                                |                     |
|----|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1  | stirrup vase                   | 996                 |
| 2  | sk.                            |                     |
| 3  | wine pot (large)               | 997                 |
| 4  | cylix                          | 998                 |
| 5  | sk.                            |                     |
| 6  | cylix                          | 999                 |
| 7  | large coarse pot w. Osmia base |                     |
| 8  | knife                          |                     |
| 9  | L.H. 1 cup w. spirals.         | (with dots (shard)) |
| 10 | am. jar, jar, deep             | 44                  |
| 11 | L.H. 1 cup w. spirals          | (shard)             |
| 12 | L.H. 1 double ax               |                     |
| 13 | sk.                            |                     |
| 14 | L.H. 1 jar                     | XX                  |
| 15 | pot red paint stripes          |                     |
| 16 | turning vase                   | jar                 |
| 17 | litt. foot                     | (stripes)           |
| 18 | coarse handled cup             |                     |
| 19 | L.H. 1 foot                    | (black)             |
| 20 | large pot                      |                     |
| 21 | shallow dish                   |                     |
| 22 | cylix                          |                     |
| 23 | redish cylix                   |                     |
| 24 | cylix                          |                     |
| 25 | 41 foot                        |                     |
| 26 | " (redish foot in tact)        |                     |
| 27 | base of am. pot striped        |                     |
| 28 | am. 2 handled pot              |                     |
| 29 | leaf pot                       |                     |
| 30 | cylix (foot on)                |                     |
| 31 | stirrup vase                   |                     |
| 32 | thin high handled (vase)       |                     |
| 33 | handles "                      |                     |
| 34 | bz. balance pan                |                     |
| 35 | unpainted base - 4 handled     |                     |
| 36 | ivy leaf, leaf pot             |                     |
| 37 | cylix                          |                     |
| 38 | large painted amphora          |                     |
| 39 | large unpainted stirrup vase   |                     |
| 40 | " painted "                    |                     |
| 41 | unpainted handled cup          |                     |
| 42 | shallow dish                   |                     |
| 43 | triple squat jar               |                     |

- 44 ?  
 45 hair on hawled cylix  
 46 light yellow cylix + handle  
 47 minyan like cup  
 48 skel.  
 49 sk (lower)  
 50 cylix foot (d. = .095)  
 51 black etched pot w. spout  
 52 rd sym. stirrup base  
 53 reddish cylix  
 54 low coarse unpainted cup  
 55 unpainted amphora  
 56 shallow dish  
 57 "  
 58 gold ring

Neo lillie Graves

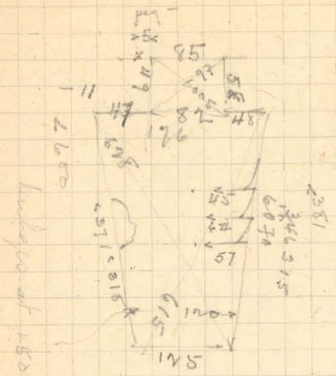


90°  
115°  
110°  
110°

Drawn cut  
= l = 95  
d = 15

line of banks to  
cut = 31

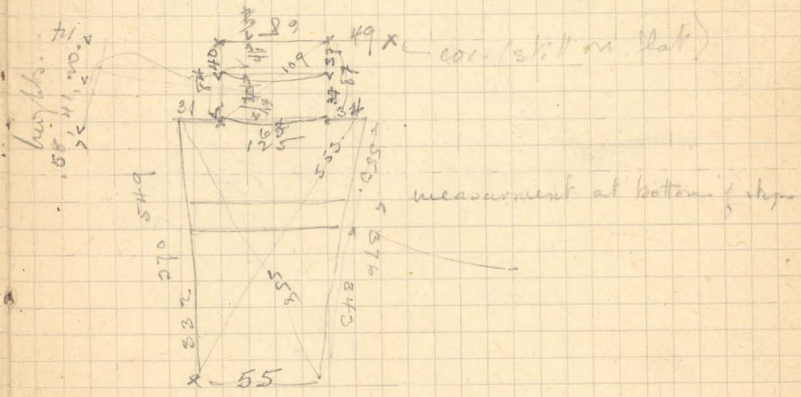
Dir. = 87° E. N.



46  
47

48

D. = 83° E. N.



heights.  
71  
158  
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195  
196  
197  
198  
199  
200

cor. (shift on flat)

measurement at bottom of ship

87  
88





195

M.H. Graveyard

(see p. 74)

73-75 - 6.44

XXIII - XXIV 8.44, 73-74 - 5.60, 73-74 top 5.71

XXIV - XXV 7.87, 74-75 - 5.68, 74-75 top 4.20

XXVII - XXI top 7.56, 77-77 7.49, 77-78: 7.69

XXI - XXVII 7.16, 77-78 - 15

XXII - 76, 77-77

XV - 71 top, 15-77, 15-76

15-76, 15-77, 15

76-77, 77-76

78-77, ed.

77-17: - 8.20, 77-76: 6.64, 77-15: 4.18,

77-16: 7.30

17: 77, 7.38, 17: 18 7.84, 17: 77

17: 16, 6.69, 17: 15 4.28, 17: 76 3.98

XXII: 25, 3.31, 15: 76 - 7.76, 15: 76 2.40

16 - 75 = 85° S.W.



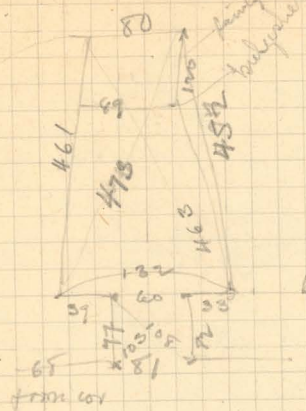
Tomb

(40)

196

(39) 86° W. of S

40 65° W. of S.



both cor. rounded.

44

346  
27 2!  
Dromos = 57-58  
E of N.Depth at end = 6.30  
6.30

Two holes in door

Sec. 2 at 65 out from chamber  
left jamb 3300  
dp = 8.5 cmDromos 27  
27Shelf up at inner end to  
c. 10 cm in side door  
project 15 + 16 (left + rth) shelf  
from jamb line into dromos.  
depth at dromos end = 16 + 16  
(l. + r.)Depth below fl. chamber  
20 cm. out = 15Chamber after sharp fall at end of dromos.  
Dromos floor slopes up toward

D  
87°  
W.N.

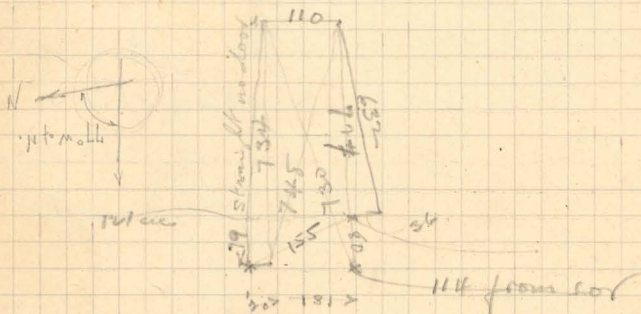


pt. B against side of door  
A 30 cm out. from  
dromos wall in line A.B.

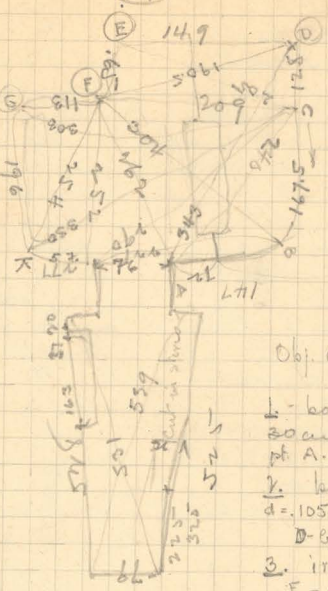
A.B. = 67  
Dromos ent. = 97.

very rough  
unfinished jambs

Proj to A = 7 cm.



Alt. 70 in front of C.  
Plaster casts = 47 - 180 - 170 - 200  
Door = 1.93 m E of K

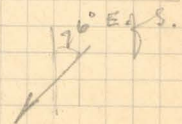


Measure 70 out from  
door along S. of axis  
47 - 150 - 512.  
square is rounded cor.

- Obj. on pl. =
- L - base = 1.11 m long
  - 30 cm in. in room for pt A.
  - K - bronze bowl.
  - d = 105 F. hole = 1.74
  - D - bowl = 1.20 diameter = 1.35
  - B - iron sickle
  - F - end of sickle = 1.05
  - D - " " = 1.07



Door with iron jambs  
out side, projects in slightly  
60 = 69 at centre.



## Finds Tomb (42)

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| Whorls conoid   | 2  |
| shanked         | 1  |
| Opash beads     |    |
| " (octopus)     | 35 |
| " (other)       |    |
| Amber beads     | 1  |
| Bronze:         |    |
| arrow heads     | 2  |
| knives          | 2  |
| tweezers        | 2  |
| pins            | 1  |
| mirror          | 1  |
| Carnelian       | 2  |
| Seal or pendant | 1  |

(1 tooth)  
head

## Finds from (41)

May 17 18

700

|                         |    |          |           |               |
|-------------------------|----|----------|-----------|---------------|
| Whorls conoid           | 2  |          |           |               |
| shanked                 | 8  | 9 10 1/2 | 11 1/2 12 | (inc 11. 2/4) |
| gold w/ beads           |    |          | 1         |               |
| gold leaf beads         | 20 |          |           |               |
| " melon "               | #  |          | 2?        |               |
| " sequins               | 21 | 22       |           |               |
| " bracket beads         | 2  | 4        | #         |               |
| " rosette               | 1  | 2        | 3         |               |
| " lilies                |    |          | 35        |               |
| paste beads             | 8  | 12 1/6   | 40 42     | sharp         |
| amber "                 |    |          | 1         | "             |
| ivory comb              | 1  |          |           |               |
| " handle                | 1  |          |           |               |
| bronze cleaver          | 1  |          |           |               |
| Seal stones             | 1  | 3        |           |               |
| arrow heads             | 3  |          | 4         | sharp         |
| gold leaf worked        | 1  |          |           | "             |
| lead disk               | 1  |          |           |               |
| ivory points            | 2  |          |           |               |
| carnelian beads         |    |          | 2         |               |
| gold & malachite bead   | 1  |          |           |               |
| " " crystal "           | 3  |          |           |               |
| " " carnelian "         | 1  |          |           |               |
| quantities of lead wire |    |          |           |               |

Finds Tomb on the Hill

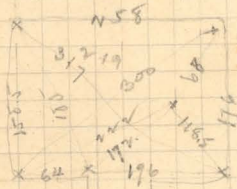


Tomb 46

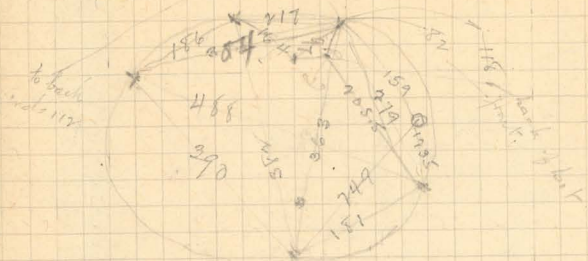
Door & Diagrams



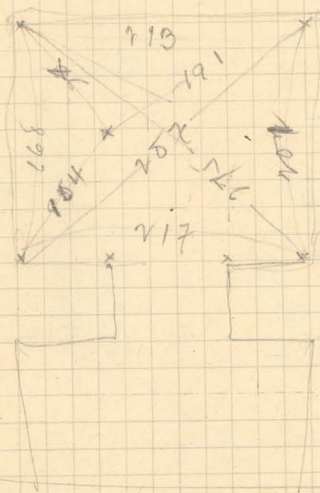
Tomb 45



Tomb 34



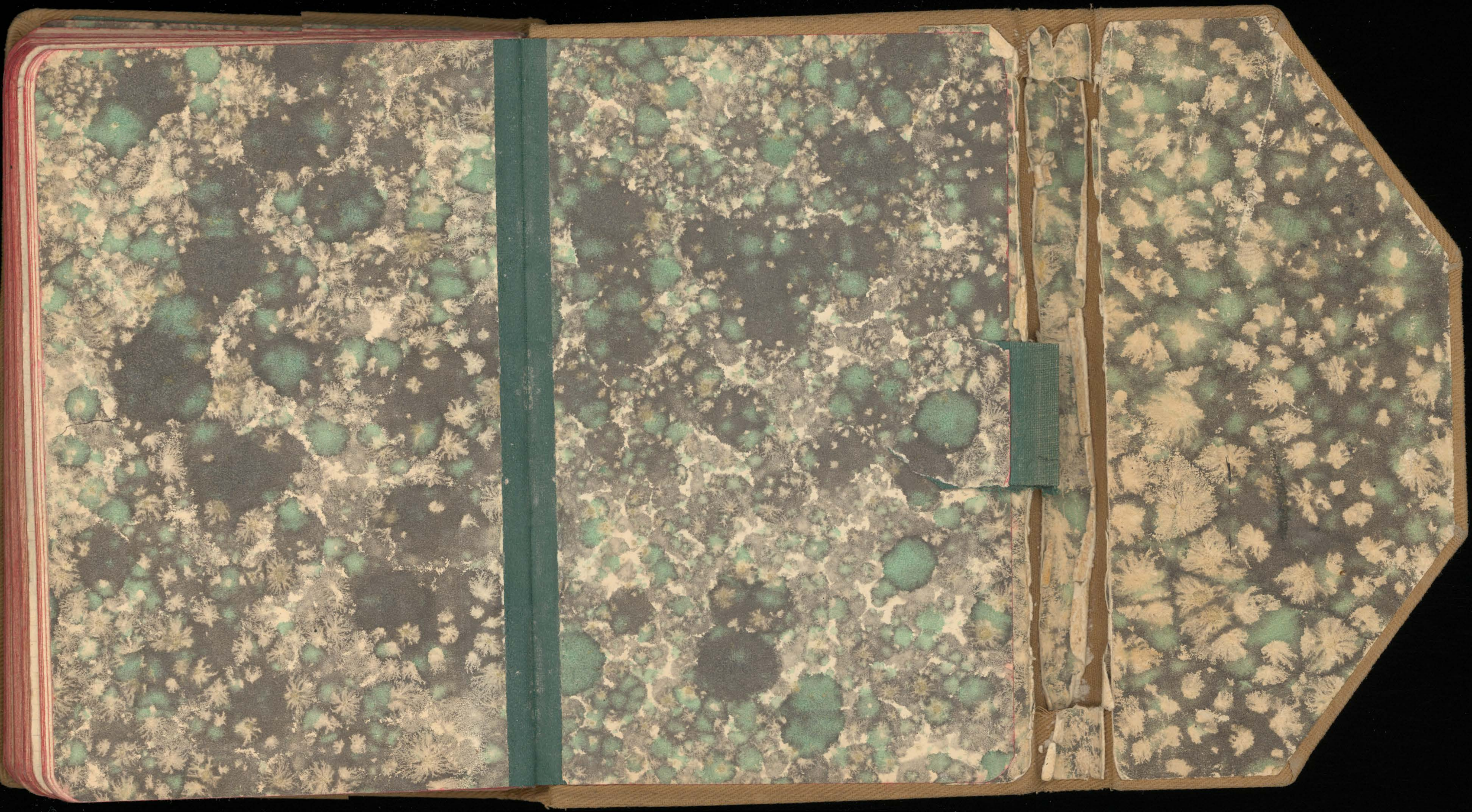
46



48







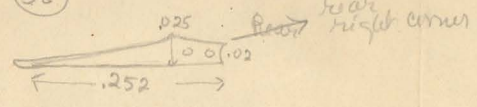
## Tomb (50)

1. 7 handled grey jug
2. loaf pot warts + dots. ~~red~~ (red)
3. 4 obo.
4. "
5. "
6. plain jug, 2 handles. L4: III " I-II  
sand
7. vase like cup.
8. black bowl. 6 handles.
9. " + dots + 2
10. cup or bowl. ~~dark~~ ~~uniced~~ cylix L4 I-II
11. lat. bowl + spirals.
12. unpainted jug w handles
13. 1 handled. old. same as
14. " " " grey jug
15. squat ware pot



Toul (38)

bronze knife



" cleaver

